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EXAMEN INTERMEDIO DE LICENCIATURA EN CIENCIAS
BÁSICAS DE INGENIERÍAS

Dirección del Área de los EGEL

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Formulario

Examen Intermedio de Licenciatura en Ciencias Básicas de Ingenierías

EXIL-CBI



Centro Nacional de Evaluación para la Educación Superior, A.C.

Formulario
Examen Intermedio de Licenciatura
en Ciencias Básicas de Ingenierías (EXIL-CBI)

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Centro Nacional de Evaluación
para la Educación Superior, A. C. (Ceneval)

Este formulario es un instrumento de apoyo para quienes sustentarán el Examen Intermedio de Licenciatura en Ciencias Básicas de Ingenierías (EXIL-CBI) y está vigente a partir de junio de 2015.

El contenido de este formulario para el sustentante está sujeto a revisiones periódicas. Las posibles modificaciones atienden a los aportes y críticas que hacen los miembros de las comunidades académicas de instituciones de educación superior de nuestro país, los usuarios y, fundamentalmente, a las orientaciones del consejo técnico del examen.

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Matemáticas

Álgebra superior

Números reales, complejos y polinomios

Sean $z_1 = a + bi$, $z_2 = c + di$, $z_3 = e + fi$; $a, b, c, d, e, f \in \mathbb{R}$

Definición de campo

| Operación | Expresión |
|----------------------|--|
| Suma | $z_1 + z_2 = (a + bi) + (c + di) = (a + c) + (b + d)i$ |
| Producto | $z_1 z_2 = (a + bi)(c + di) = (ac - bd) + (ad + bc)i$ |
| División | $\frac{z_1}{z_2} = \frac{r_1}{r_2} [\cos(\theta_1 - \theta_2) + i \operatorname{sen}(\theta_1 - \theta_2)]$ o bien $\frac{ac+bd}{c^2+d^2} + \frac{bc-bd}{c^2+d^2}i$ |
| Raíz | $\sqrt[n]{z} = \sqrt[n]{r} e^{i \left(\frac{\theta + 2k\pi}{n} \right)}$ $k = 0, 1, \dots, n - 1$ |
| Teorema de De Moivre | $[r(\cos \theta + i \operatorname{sen} \theta)]^p = r^p (\cos p \theta + i \operatorname{sen} p \theta)$ $n \in \mathbb{Z}$, $p = \frac{1}{n}$, $[r(\cos \theta + i \operatorname{sen} \theta)]^{1/n} = r^{1/n} \left[\cos \left(\frac{\theta + 2k\pi}{n} \right) + i \operatorname{sen} \left(\frac{\theta + 2k\pi}{n} \right) \right]$ $k = 0, 1, \dots, n - 1$ |
| Conjugado | $z^* = a - bi$ |

Formas de representación

| Forma | Expresión |
|-------------|---|
| Cartesiana | $z = a + bi$, $a, b \in \mathbb{R}$. |
| Polar | $z = r(\cos \theta + i \operatorname{sen} \theta)$ $r = \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}$ $\tan \theta = \frac{b}{a}$ |
| Exponencial | $z = r e^{i\theta}$ |

Propiedades de las desigualdades

Dados $a, b, c \in \mathbf{R}$

| Propiedad | Expresión |
|--|---|
| Multiplicar o dividir por un número negativo ambos lados de la desigualdad | $\text{Si } a > b \text{ o } a < b$ $-c(a > b) \therefore -ca < -cb$ $-c(a < b) \therefore -ca > -cb$ $\frac{(a > b)}{-c} \therefore -\frac{a}{c} < -\frac{b}{c}$ |
| Valor absoluto | $ a = \begin{cases} a & \text{si } a > 0 \\ -a & \text{si } a < 0 \\ 0 & \text{si } a = 0 \end{cases}$ $\text{Si } a < b \rightarrow -b < a < b$ $\text{Si } a > b \rightarrow a > b \text{ o bien } a < -b$ |

Matrices y sistemas de ecuaciones lineales

Sea una matriz A de $m \times n$ cuyos elementos son $[a_{ik}]$ con $1 \leq i \leq m$ y $1 \leq j \leq n$

$$A = [a_{ij}] = \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \dots & a_{1n} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \dots & a_{2n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{m1} & a_{m2} & \dots & a_{mn} \end{bmatrix}$$

Matriz inversa

$$A^{-1} = \frac{1}{|A|} \cdot AdjA$$

donde:

$|A|$ = determinante de la matriz A

$AdjA$ = matriz adjunta de la matriz

A = matriz transpuesta de la matriz de los cofactores

Operaciones con matrices

| Operación | Expresión |
|---|--|
| Suma de matrices | $A + B = [a_{ij} + b_{ij}] = \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} + b_{11} & \dots & a_{1n} + b_{1n} \\ \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{m1} + b_{m1} & \dots & a_{mn} + b_{mn} \end{bmatrix}$ |
| Multiplicación entre matrices sea $A_{m \times n}$ y $B_{n \times p}$ | $AB = C = [c_{ij}]_{m \times p} \text{ donde } c_{ij} = \sum_{r=1}^n a_{ir} b_{rj}$ |
| Multiplicación por escalar $c \in \mathbf{R}$ y $A_{m \times n}$ | $cA = [c a_{ij}]$ |

Vectores y espacios vectoriales

En la presente sección se utilizará la siguiente notación:

| Notación | Significado |
|-----------|-------------------------------------|
| K | Campo |
| V, W | Espacios vectoriales sobre un campo |
| u, v, w | Elementos de espacios vectoriales |
| k | Elementos del campo |

Espacio Vectorial. Un espacio vectorial V sobre un campo K es un conjunto no vacío de elementos sobre el cual se definen dos operaciones:

La operación suma: El conjunto tiene la estructura de grupo abeliano (conmutativo) bajo esta operación, es decir, se cumple las siguientes propiedades:

| Nombre | Propiedad |
|--------------------|---|
| Cerradura | Dados $u, v \in V$ se define $u + v \in V$ |
| Conmutatividad | Dados $u, v \in V \rightarrow u + v = v + u$ |
| Asociatividad | $u, v, w \in V \rightarrow u + (v + w) = (u + v) + w$ |
| Elemento neutro | $\exists 0 \in V u + 0 = u \quad \forall u \in V$ |
| Elementos inversos | $\forall u \in V \exists -u \in V u + (-u) = 0$ |

Base. $\{u_1, u_2, \dots, u_n\}$ forman una base de V si:

- u_1, u_2, \dots, u_n son linealmente independientes
- u_1, u_2, \dots, u_n generan el espacio vectorial V

Producto vectorial

$$\vec{u} \times \vec{v} = \begin{vmatrix} \vec{i} & \vec{j} & \vec{k} \\ u_1 & u_2 & u_3 \\ v_1 & v_2 & v_3 \end{vmatrix}$$

Ángulo entre vectores

$$\vec{v} \cdot \vec{w} = |\vec{v}| |\vec{w}| \cos \alpha$$

$$\cos \alpha = \frac{\vec{v} \cdot \vec{w}}{|\vec{v}| |\vec{w}|}$$

$$\alpha = \arccos \frac{\vec{v} \cdot \vec{w}}{|\vec{v}| |\vec{w}|}$$

Dimensión del espacio vectorial

Si $\{u_1, u_2, \dots, u_n\}$ forman una base de V , entonces $\text{Dim } V = n$

Espacios con producto interno

Definición del producto interno entre dos vectores

Sean $u = (u_1, \dots, u_n)$, $v = (v_1, \dots, v_n)$ y $w = (w_1, \dots, w_n)$ vectores en \mathbb{R}^n , y sea k un escalar, entonces el producto interno se define como:

$$u \cdot v = \langle u, v \rangle = u_1 v_1 + u_2 v_2 + \dots + u_n v_n$$

Transformaciones lineales

En la presente sección se utilizará la siguiente notación:

| Notación | Significado |
|----------|-------------------------------------|
| K | Campo |
| V, W | Espacios vectoriales sobre un campo |
| T, U | Transformaciones lineales |
| k | Elementos del campo K |
| u, v | Elementos de espacios vectoriales |
| I | Transformación identidad |

Transformación lineal. $T: V \rightarrow W$, de manera que:

$$T(ku + v) = kT(u) + T(v)$$

Espacio nulo. El espacio nulo de T es el conjunto de todos los $u | T(u) = 0$

Álgebra de las transformaciones lineales

Sean $T: V \rightarrow W$ y $U: V \rightarrow W$ entonces $(T + U)(v) = T(v) + U(v)$ y $(T + U): V \rightarrow W$

$(kT)(v) = kT(v)$ y $kT: V \rightarrow W$

Sean $T: V \rightarrow W$ y $U: W \rightarrow Z$, entonces $UT: V \rightarrow Z$ definido como $(UT)(v) = U(T(v))$

Un operador lineal es $T: V \rightarrow V$

$$T^2(v) = T(T(v)), \quad \text{generalizando } T^n = TT \dots T \text{ n veces}$$

$$T^0 = I \text{ si } T \neq 0$$

$$IU = UI = U$$

$$U(T_1 + T_2) = UT_1 + UT_2$$

$$(T_1 + T_2)U = T_1U + T_2U$$

$$k(UT_1) = (kU)T_1 = U(kT_1)$$

Funciones invertibles

$T: V \rightarrow W$ es invertible si $\exists U: W \rightarrow V \mid UT = I$

para el espacio V y $TU = I$ para el espacio W , Si T es invertible, entonces U es única y la denotamos T^{-1} y $T^{-1}: W \rightarrow V$

Si $T: V \rightarrow W$ y $U: W \rightarrow Z$ entonces TU es invertible y $(TU)^{-1} = U^{-1}T^{-1}$

Cálculo

Cálculo diferencial

Límites y continuidad

| Expresión |
|--|
| $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\text{sen } x}{x} = 1, \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \cos x}{x} = 0$ donde c es constante |
| $\lim_{x \rightarrow a} (f(x) \pm g(x)) = \lim_{x \rightarrow a} f(x) \pm \lim_{x \rightarrow a} g(x)$ |
| $\lim_{x \rightarrow a} \left(\frac{f(x)}{g(x)} \right) = \frac{\lim_{x \rightarrow a} f(x)}{\lim_{x \rightarrow a} g(x)}$ siempre que $\lim_{x \rightarrow a} g(x) \neq 0$ |
| $\lim_{x \rightarrow a} (x^n) = a^n$ |
| $\lim_{x \rightarrow a} (f(x) \cdot g(x)) = \lim_{x \rightarrow a} f(x) \cdot \lim_{x \rightarrow a} g(x)$ |
| $\lim_{x \rightarrow a} c f(x) = c \lim_{x \rightarrow a} f(x)$ donde c es constante |

Regla de L'Hopital $\lim_{x \rightarrow a} \frac{f(x)}{g(x)} = \lim_{x \rightarrow a} \frac{f'(x)}{g'(x)}$

Continuidad: Una función $f(x)$ es continua en $x = x_0$, si se cumple: $f(x_0) = \lim_{x \rightarrow x_0} f(x)$

Derivada de una función: $y' = \lim_{\Delta x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} = \frac{dy}{dx} = f'(x)$

Derivadas

| Simples |
|--|
| $\frac{d}{dx}(c) = 0$ donde c es constante |
| $\frac{d}{dx}(u \pm v) = \frac{du}{dx} \pm \frac{dv}{dx}$ |
| $\frac{d}{dx}(u^n) = n \cdot u^{n-1} \cdot \frac{du}{dx}$ |
| $\frac{du}{dx} = \frac{1}{\left(\frac{dx}{du}\right)}$ |
| $\frac{d}{dx}(c \cdot u) = c \cdot \frac{du}{dx}$ donde c es constante |
| $\frac{d}{dx}(u \cdot v) = u \cdot \frac{dv}{dx} + v \cdot \frac{du}{dx}$ |
| $\frac{d}{dx}\left(\frac{u}{v}\right) = \frac{v \cdot \left(\frac{du}{dx}\right) - u \cdot \left(\frac{dv}{dx}\right)}{v^2}$ |
| Si $F = f(u)$ y $u = g(x)$, entonces $\frac{dF}{dx} = \frac{dF}{du} \cdot \frac{du}{dx}$ (regla de la cadena) |
| Exponenciales |
| $\frac{d}{dx}(u^v) = \frac{d}{dx}(e^{v \cdot \ln(u)}) = e^{v \cdot \ln(u)} \cdot \frac{d}{dx}[v \cdot \ln(u)] = v \cdot u^{v-1} \cdot \frac{du}{dx} + u^v \cdot \ln u \cdot \frac{dv}{dx}$ |
| $\frac{d}{dx}(a^u) = a^u \cdot \ln a \cdot \frac{du}{dx}$ |
| $\frac{d}{dx}(e^u) = e^u \cdot \frac{du}{dx}$ |
| Logarítmicas |
| $\frac{d}{dx}(\log_a u) = \frac{\log_a e}{u} \cdot \frac{du}{dx} \quad a > 0, a \neq 1$ |
| $\frac{d}{dx}(\ln(u)) = \frac{d}{dx}(\log_e u) = \frac{1}{u} \cdot \frac{du}{dx}$ |

| Trigonómicas |
|---|
| $\frac{d}{dx}(\text{sen}(u)) = \cos u \cdot \frac{du}{dx}$ |
| $\frac{d}{dx}(\cos(u)) = -\text{sen}(u) \cdot \frac{du}{dx}$ |
| $\frac{d}{dx}(\tan(u)) = \sec^2 u \cdot \frac{du}{dx}$ |
| $\frac{d}{dx}(\cos^{-1}(u)) = \frac{-1}{\sqrt{1-u^2}} \cdot \frac{du}{dx}, [0 < \cos^{-1}(u) < \pi]$ |
| $\frac{d}{dx}(\tan^{-1}(u)) = \frac{1}{1+u^2} \cdot \frac{du}{dx}, \left[-\frac{\pi}{2} < \tan^{-1}(u) < \frac{\pi}{2}\right]$ |
| $\frac{d}{dx}(\sec^{-1}(u)) = \frac{1}{ u \cdot \sqrt{u^2-1}} \cdot \frac{du}{dx} = \frac{\pm 1}{u \cdot \sqrt{u^2-1}} \cdot \frac{du}{dx} \begin{pmatrix} + \text{ si } 0 < \sec^{-1}(u) < \frac{\pi}{2} \\ - \text{ si } \frac{\pi}{2} < \sec^{-1}(u) < \pi \end{pmatrix}$ |

| Trigonómicas inversas |
|--|
| $\frac{d}{dx}(\cot(u)) = -\text{csc}^2(u) \cdot \frac{du}{dx}$ |
| $\frac{d}{dx}(\sec(u)) = \sec(u) \cdot \tan(u) \cdot \frac{du}{dx}$ |
| $\frac{d}{dx}(\csc(u)) = -\text{csc}(u) \cdot \cot(u) \cdot \frac{du}{dx}$ |
| $\frac{d}{dx}(\text{sen}^{-1}(u)) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-u^2}} \cdot \frac{du}{dx}, \left[-\frac{\pi}{2} < \text{sen}^{-1}(u) < \frac{\pi}{2}\right]$ |
| $\frac{d}{dx}(\cot^{-1}(u)) = \frac{-1}{1+u^2} \cdot \frac{du}{dx}, [0 < \cot^{-1}(u) < \pi]$ |
| $\frac{d}{dx}(\csc^{-1}(u)) = \frac{1}{ u \cdot \sqrt{u^2-1}} \cdot \frac{du}{dx} = \frac{\mp 1}{u \cdot \sqrt{u^2-1}} \cdot \frac{du}{dx} \begin{pmatrix} - \text{ si } 0 < \csc^{-1}(u) < \frac{\pi}{2} \\ + \text{ si } -\frac{\pi}{2} < \csc^{-1}(u) < 0 \end{pmatrix}$ |

Pendiente de la recta tangente a una curva: $m_T = \tan \alpha = \frac{dy}{dx}$

Determinación de los valores máximos, mínimos y puntos de inflexión

Valores máximos y mínimos:

Si $f''(x_0) > 0$ habrá un mínimo relativo en $x = x_0$

Si $f''(x_0) < 0$ habrá un máximo relativo en $x = x_0$

Donde:

x_0 es un punto crítico

Punto de inflexión:

Si $f'''(x_0) \neq 0$ habrá un punto de inflexión en $x = x_0$

Crecimiento y decrecimiento:

Si $f'(x) > 0$, entonces $f(x)$ es creciente.

Si $f'(x) < 0$, entonces $f(x)$ es decreciente.

Si $f'(x) = 0$, entonces $f(x)$ tiene en x una tangente paralela al eje X.

Concavidad:

Si $f''(x) > 0$, entonces la gráfica de $f(x)$ es cóncava hacia arriba.

Si $f''(x) < 0$, entonces la gráfica de $f(x)$ es cóncava hacia abajo.

Otros casos

Si $y'(a) = y''(a) = y'''(a) = \dots = y^{(n-1)}(a) = 0$, pero $y^{(n)} \neq 0$, puede presentarse uno de los tres casos siguientes:

- 1) Si n es par y positivo, la función presenta un mínimo relativo en $x = a$.
- 2) Si n es par y negativo, la función presenta un máximo relativo en $x = a$.
- 3) Si n es impar, la función presenta un punto de inflexión en $x = a$.

Cálculo integral

Antiderivada de una función $f(x)$: $F'(x) = \frac{d}{dx}(F(x)) = f(x)$

La integral indefinida:

$$\int f(x) dx = F(x) + C \text{ donde } F'(x) = \frac{d}{dx}(F(x)) = f(x)$$

La integral definida:

$$\int_a^b f(x) dx = F(x) \Big|_a^b = F(b) - F(a)$$

Tablas de integrales

| Formas fundamentales |
|---|
| $\int u dv = u \cdot v - \int v \cdot du$ |
| $\int u^n du = \frac{1}{n+1} u^{n+1} + C \quad n \neq -1$ |
| $\int \frac{du}{u} = \ln u + C$ |
| $\int e^u du = e^u + C$ |
| $\int a^u du = \frac{a^u}{\ln a} + C$ |

Formas trigonométricas

| |
|---|
| $\int \operatorname{sen} u \, du = -\cos u + C$ |
| $\int \cos u \, du = \operatorname{sen} u + C$ |
| $\int \sec^2 u \, du = \tan u + C$ |
| $\int \csc^2 u \, du = -\cot u + C$ |
| $\int \sec u \cdot \tan u \, du = \sec u + C$ |
| $\int \csc u \cdot \cot u \, du = -\csc u + C$ |
| $\int \tan u \, du = \ln \sec u + C$ |
| $\int \cot u \, du = \ln \operatorname{sen} u + C$ |
| $\int \sec u \, du = \ln \sec u + \tan u + C$ |
| $\int \csc u \, du = \ln \csc u - \cot u + C$ |

Tablas de integrales (continuación)

| Formas cuadráticas |
|---|
| $\int \sqrt{a^2 + u^2} \, du = \frac{u}{2} \cdot \sqrt{a^2 + u^2} + \frac{a^2}{2} \cdot \ln u + \sqrt{a^2 + u^2} + C$ |
| $\int u^2 \cdot \sqrt{a^2 + u^2} \, du = \frac{u}{8} \cdot (a^2 + 2u^2) \cdot \sqrt{a^2 + u^2} - \frac{a^2}{8} \cdot \ln u + \sqrt{a^2 + u^2} + C$ |
| $\int \frac{\sqrt{a^2 + u^2}}{u} \, du = \sqrt{a^2 + u^2} - a \ln \left \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + u^2}}{u} \right + C$ |
| $\int \frac{du}{u^2 \cdot \sqrt{a^2 + u^2}} = -\frac{\sqrt{a^2 + u^2}}{a^2 \cdot u} + C$ |
| $\int \frac{du}{(a^2 + u^2)^{3/2}} = \frac{u}{a^2 \cdot \sqrt{a^2 + u^2}} + C$ |
| $\int \frac{\sqrt{a^2 + u^2}}{u^2} \, du = -\frac{\sqrt{a^2 + u^2}}{u} + \ln u + \sqrt{a^2 + u^2} + C$ |
| $\int u^2 \cdot \sqrt{a^2 - u^2} \, du = \frac{u}{8} \cdot (2u^2 - a^2) \cdot \sqrt{a^2 - u^2} + \frac{a^4}{8} \cdot \operatorname{sen}^{-1} \frac{u}{a} + C$ |
| $\int \frac{u^2 \, du}{\sqrt{a^2 + u^2}} = \frac{u}{2} \cdot \sqrt{a^2 + u^2} - \frac{a^2}{2} \cdot \ln u + \sqrt{a^2 + u^2} + C$ |
| $\int \sqrt{u^2 - a^2} \, du = \frac{u}{2} \cdot \sqrt{u^2 - a^2} - \frac{a^2}{2} \cdot \ln u + \sqrt{u^2 - a^2} + C$ |
| $\int \frac{\sqrt{a^2 - u^2}}{u} \, du = \sqrt{a^2 - u^2} - a \cdot \ln \left \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 - u^2}}{u} \right + C$ |
| $\int \frac{du}{u \cdot \sqrt{a^2 - u^2}} = -\frac{1}{a} \cdot \ln \left \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 - u^2}}{u} \right + C$ |
| $\int \frac{du}{u^2 \cdot \sqrt{a^2 - u^2}} = -\frac{1}{a^2 \cdot u} \sqrt{a^2 - u^2} + C$ |
| $\int (a^2 - u^2)^{3/2} \, du = -\frac{u}{8} \cdot (2u^2 - 5a^2) \cdot \sqrt{a^2 - u^2} + \frac{3a^4}{8} \cdot \operatorname{sen}^{-1} \frac{u}{a} + C$ |
| $\int \frac{du}{(a^2 - u^2)^{3/2}} = \frac{u}{a^2 \cdot \sqrt{a^2 - u^2}} + C$ |
| $\int \frac{u^2 \, du}{\sqrt{u^2 - a^2}} = \frac{u}{2} \cdot \sqrt{u^2 - a^2} + \frac{a^2}{2} \cdot \ln u + \sqrt{u^2 - a^2} + C$ |
| $\int \frac{u \, du}{(a + bu)^2} = \frac{a}{b^2(a + bu)} + \frac{1}{b^2} \cdot \ln a + bu + C$ |
| $\int \frac{du}{u \cdot (a + bu)^2} = \frac{1}{a \cdot (a + bu)} - \frac{1}{a^2} \cdot \ln \left \frac{a + bu}{u} \right + C$ |
| $\int \frac{u^2 \, du}{(a + bu)^2} = \frac{1}{b^3} \cdot \left(a + bu - \frac{a^2}{a + bu} - 2a \cdot \ln a + bu \right) + C$ |

Tablas de integrales (continuación)

| Formas cuadráticas |
|--|
| $\int \frac{du}{\sqrt{a^2 - u^2}} = \operatorname{sen}^{-1} \frac{u}{a} + C$ |
| $\int \frac{du}{a^2 + u^2} = \frac{1}{a} \cdot \operatorname{tan}^{-1} \frac{u}{a} + C$ |
| $\int \frac{du}{u\sqrt{u^2 - a^2}} = \frac{1}{a} \operatorname{sec} \left \frac{u}{a} \right + C$ |
| $\int \frac{du}{a^2 - u^2} = \frac{1}{2a} \cdot \operatorname{In} \left \frac{u+a}{u-a} \right + C$ |
| $\int \frac{du}{u^2 - a^2} = \frac{1}{2a} \cdot \operatorname{In} \left \frac{u-a}{u+a} \right + C$ |
| $\int \frac{du}{u\sqrt{a^2 + u^2}} = -\frac{1}{a} \cdot \operatorname{In} \left \frac{\sqrt{a^2 + u^2} + a}{u} \right + C$ |
| $\int \sqrt{a^2 - u^2} du = \frac{u}{2} \cdot \sqrt{a^2 - u^2} + \frac{a^2}{2} \cdot \operatorname{sen}^{-1} \frac{u}{a} + C$ |
| $\int \frac{du}{\sqrt{a^2 + u^2}} = \operatorname{In} u + \sqrt{a^2 + u^2} + C$ |
| $\int \frac{u^2 du}{\sqrt{a^2 - u^2}} = -\frac{u}{2} \cdot \sqrt{a^2 - u^2} + \frac{a^2}{2} \cdot \operatorname{sen}^{-1} \frac{u}{a} + C$ |
| $\int \frac{\sqrt{a^2 - u^2}}{u^2} du = -\frac{1}{u} \cdot \sqrt{a^2 - u^2} - \operatorname{sen}^{-1} \frac{u}{a} + C$ |
| $\int u^2 \sqrt{u^2 - a^2} du = \frac{u}{8} (2u^2 - a^2) \sqrt{u^2 - a^2} - \frac{a^4}{8} \operatorname{In} u + \sqrt{u^2 - a^2} + C$ |
| $\int \frac{\sqrt{u^2 - a^2}}{u} du = \sqrt{u^2 - a^2} - a \operatorname{sec}^{-1} \left \frac{a}{u} \right + C$ |
| $\int \frac{\sqrt{u^2 - a^2}}{u^2} du = -\frac{\sqrt{u^2 - a^2}}{u} + \operatorname{In} u + \sqrt{u^2 - a^2} + C$ |
| $\int \frac{du}{\sqrt{u^2 - a^2}} = \operatorname{In} u + \sqrt{u^2 - a^2} + C$ |
| $\int \frac{udu}{a + bu} = \frac{1}{b^2} \cdot (a + bu - a \cdot \operatorname{In} a + bu) + C$ |
| $\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bu}}{u^2} du = -\frac{\sqrt{a + bu}}{u} + \frac{b}{2} \int \frac{du}{u \cdot \sqrt{a + bu}}$ |
| $\int \frac{udu}{\sqrt{a + bu}} = \frac{2}{3b^2} (bu - 2a) \sqrt{a + bu} + C$ |
| $\int \frac{u^n du}{\sqrt{a + bu}} = \frac{2u^n \sqrt{a + bu}}{b(2n + 1)} - \frac{2na}{b(2n + 1)} \int \frac{u^{n-1} du}{\sqrt{a + bu}}$ |

Tablas de integrales (continuación)

| Formas exponenciales y logarítmicas |
|--|
| $\int u^n \cdot e^{(au)} du = \frac{1}{a^2} \cdot (au - 1) \cdot e^{(au)} + C$ |
| $\int u^n \cdot e^{(au)} du = \frac{1}{a} \cdot u^n \cdot e^{(au)} - \frac{n}{a} \cdot \int u^{n-1} \cdot e^{(au)} du$ |
| $\int e^{(au)} \operatorname{sen}(bu) du = \frac{e^{(au)}}{a^2 + b^2} (a \cdot \operatorname{sen}(bu) - b \cdot \operatorname{cos}(bu)) + C$ |
| $\int \ln u du = u \cdot \ln u - u + C$ |
| $\int u^n \cdot \ln u du = \frac{u^{n+1}}{(n+1)^2} [(n+1) \cdot \ln u - 1] + C$ |
| $\int \frac{1}{u \cdot \ln u} du = \ln \ln u + C$ |
| $\int e^{(au)} \operatorname{cos}(bu) du = \frac{e^{(au)}}{a^2 + b^2} (a \cdot \operatorname{cos}(bu) + b \cdot \operatorname{sen}(bu)) + C$ |

| Otras formas trigonométricas |
|--|
| $\int \sec^3 u du = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \sec u \cdot \tan u + \frac{1}{2} \cdot \ln \sec u + \tan u + C$ |
| $\int \operatorname{sen}^n u du = -\frac{1}{n} \operatorname{sen}^{n-1} u \cdot \operatorname{cos} u + \frac{n-1}{n} \int \operatorname{sen}^{n-2} u du$ |
| $\int \operatorname{cos}^n u du = \frac{1}{n} \operatorname{cos}^{n-1} u \cdot \operatorname{sen} u + \frac{n-1}{n} \int \operatorname{cos}^{n-2} u du$ |
| $\int \tan^n u du = \frac{1}{n-1} \cdot \tan^{n-1} u - \int \tan^{n-2} u du$ |
| $\int \cot^n u du = \frac{-1}{n-1} \cdot \cot^{n-1} u - \int \cot^{n-2} u du$ |
| $\int \sec^n u du = \frac{1}{n-1} \cdot \tan u \cdot \sec^{n-2} u + \frac{n-2}{n-1} \cdot \int \sec^{n-2} u du$ |
| $\int \csc^n u du = -\frac{1}{n-1} \cdot \cot u \cdot \csc^{n-2} u + \frac{n-2}{n-1} \cdot \int \csc^{n-2} u du$ |
| $\int \operatorname{sen}(au) \cdot \operatorname{sen}(bu) du = \frac{\operatorname{sen}(a-b)u}{2(a-b)} - \frac{\operatorname{sen}(a+b)u}{2(a+b)} + C$ |
| $\int \operatorname{cos}(au) \cdot \operatorname{cos}(bu) du = \frac{\operatorname{sen}(a-b)u}{2(a-b)} + \frac{\operatorname{sen}(a+b)u}{2(a+b)} + C$ |
| $\int u \cdot \operatorname{cos} u du = \operatorname{cos} u + u \cdot \operatorname{sen} u + C$ |
| $\int u \cdot \operatorname{cos}^{-1} u du = \frac{2u^2 - 1}{4} \cdot \operatorname{cos}^{-1} u - \frac{u \cdot \sqrt{1-u^2}}{4} + C$ |
| $\int u^n \cdot \operatorname{sen}^{-1} u du = \frac{1}{n+1} \cdot \left[u^{n+1} \cdot \operatorname{sen}^{-1} u - \int \frac{u^{n+1} du}{\sqrt{1-u^2}} \right], n \neq -1$ |

Tablas de integrales (continuación)

| Otras formas trigonométricas |
|---|
| $\int u^n \cdot \cos^{-1} u \, du = \frac{1}{n+1} \left[u^{n+1} \cdot \cos^{-1} u + \int \frac{u^{n+1} du}{\sqrt{1-u^2}} \right], n \neq -1$ |
| $\int u^n \cdot \tan^{-1} u \, du = \frac{1}{n+1} \cdot \left[u^{n+1} \cdot \tan^{-1} u - \int \frac{u^{n+1} du}{1+u^2} \right], n \neq -1$ |
| $\int \operatorname{sen}^2 u \, du = \frac{1}{2} u - \frac{1}{4} \cdot \operatorname{sen} 2u + C$ |
| $\int \operatorname{cos}^2 u \, du = \frac{1}{2} \cdot u + \frac{1}{4} \cdot \operatorname{sen} 2u + C$ |
| $\int \tan^2 u \, du = \tan u - u + C$ |
| $\int \cot^2 u \, du = -\cot u - u + C$ |
| $\int \operatorname{sen}^3 u \, du = -\frac{1}{3} \cdot (2 + \operatorname{sen}^2 u) \cdot \operatorname{cos} u + C$ |
| $\int \operatorname{cos}^3 u \, du = \frac{1}{3} \cdot (2 + \operatorname{cos}^2 u) \cdot \operatorname{sen} u + C$ |
| $\int \tan^3 u \, du = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \tan^2 u + \ln \operatorname{cos} u + C$ |
| $\int \cot^3 u \, du = -\frac{1}{2} \cot^2 u - \ln \operatorname{sen} u + C$ |
| $\int \operatorname{csc}^3 u \, du = -\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{csc} u \cdot \cot u + \frac{1}{2} \ln \operatorname{csc} u - \cot u + C$ |
| $\int u^n \cdot \operatorname{sen} u \, du = -u^n \cdot \operatorname{cos} u + n \cdot \int u^{n-1} \cdot \operatorname{cos} u \, du$ |
| $\int u \cdot \tan^{-1} u \, du = \frac{u^2 + 1}{2} \cdot \tan^{-1} u - \frac{u}{2} + C$ |
| $\int \operatorname{sen}^{-1} u \, du = u \cdot \operatorname{sen}^{-1} u + \sqrt{1-u^2} + C$ |
| $\int \operatorname{cos}^{-1} u \, du = u \cdot \operatorname{cos}^{-1} u - \sqrt{1-u^2} + C$ |
| $\int \tan^{-1} u \, du = u \cdot \tan^{-1} u - \frac{1}{2} \cdot \ln(1+u^2) + C$ |

| Otras formas cuadráticas |
|--|
| $\int \sqrt{2au - u^2} \, du = \frac{u-a}{2} \cdot \sqrt{2au - u^2} + \frac{a^2}{2} \cdot \operatorname{cos}^{-1} \left(\frac{a-u}{a} \right) + C$ |
| $\int u \cdot \sqrt{2au - u^2} \, du = \frac{2u^2 - au - 3a^2}{6} \cdot \sqrt{2au - u^2} + \frac{a^3}{2} \cdot \operatorname{cos}^{-1} \left(\frac{a-u}{a} \right) + C$ |
| $\int \frac{\sqrt{2au - u^2}}{u} \, du = \sqrt{2au - u^2} + a \cdot \operatorname{cos}^{-1} \left(\frac{a-u}{a} \right) + C$ |
| $\int \frac{u^2 du}{\sqrt{2au - u^2}} = -\frac{(u+3a)}{2} \sqrt{2au - u^2} + \frac{3a^2}{2} \operatorname{cos}^{-1} \left(\frac{a-u}{a} \right) + C$ |

Tablas de integrales (continuación)

| Otras formas cuadráticas | |
|---|--|
| $\int \frac{du}{\sqrt{2au - u^2}} = \cos^{-1}\left(\frac{a-u}{a}\right) + C$ | |
| $\int \frac{u du}{\sqrt{2au - u^2}} = -\sqrt{2au - u^2} + a \cdot \cos^{-1}\left(\frac{a-u}{a}\right) + C$ | |
| $\int \frac{du}{u\sqrt{2au - u^2}} = -\frac{\sqrt{2au - u^2}}{au} + C$ | |
| $\int \frac{\sqrt{2au - u^2}}{u^2} du = -\frac{2\sqrt{2au - u^2}}{u} - \cos^{-1}\left(\frac{a-u}{a}\right) + C$ | |

Aplicaciones de la integral

| Concepto | Expresión |
|---|--|
| Longitud de arco para $y = f(x)$ | $s = \int_a^b \sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{dy}{dx}\right)^2} dx$ |
| Longitud de arco para $x = f(y)$ | $s = \int_c^d \sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{dx}{dy}\right)^2} dy$ |
| Longitud de arco para $\begin{cases} x = f(t) \\ y = g(t) \end{cases} \quad a \leq t \leq b$ | $s = \int_a^b \sqrt{\left(\frac{dx}{dt}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{dy}{dt}\right)^2} dt$ |
| Longitud de arco para $r = f(\theta), \quad \theta_1 \leq \theta \leq \theta_2$ | $s = \int_{\theta_1}^{\theta_2} \sqrt{r^2 + \left(\frac{dr}{d\theta}\right)^2} d\theta$ |
| Área de una región entre dos curvas | $A = \int_a^b (y_2 - y_1) \cdot dx \quad \text{o} \quad A = \int_c^d (x_2 - x_1) \cdot dy$ |

Volumen de:

| Concepto | Expresión |
|---|---------------------------------|
| Sólido generado por el giro de una región R alrededor del eje X | $V = \pi \int_a^b y^2 \cdot dx$ |
| Sólido generado por el giro de una región R alrededor del eje Y | $V = \pi \int_c^d x^2 \cdot dy$ |

Cálculo para funciones de dos o más variables

Integrales múltiples

Integrales dobles:

$$\int_a^b \int_{f_1(x)}^{f_2(x)} F(x, y) dy dx$$

o bien

$$\int_c^d \int_{f_1(y)}^{f_2(y)} F(x, y) dx dy$$

Integrales triples:

$$\int_a^b \int_{f_1(x)}^{f_2(x)} \int_{g_1(x, y)}^{g_2(x, y)} F(x, y, z) dz dy dx$$

o bien, cualquiera de los otros cinco órdenes de integración.

Sistemas de coordenadas en \mathbb{R}^2

| Coordenadas polares (r, θ) | |
|--|--|
| $x = r \cdot \cos \theta$ $y = r \cdot \sen \theta$ | $r = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2}$ $\theta = \text{arc tan} \left(\frac{y}{x} \right)$ |

Sistemas de coordenadas en \mathbb{R}^3

| Coordenadas cilíndricas circulares (r, θ, z) | |
|--|---|
| $x = r \cdot \cos \theta$ $y = r \cdot \sen \theta$ $z = z$ | $r = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2}$ $\theta = \text{arc tan} \left(\frac{y}{x} \right)$ $z = z$ |
| Coordenadas esféricas (ρ, θ, ϕ) | |
| $x = \rho \cdot \cos \theta \cdot \sen \phi$ $y = \rho \cdot \sen \theta \cdot \sen \phi$ $z = \rho \cdot \cos \phi$ | $\rho = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2}$ $\theta = \text{arc tan} \left(\frac{y}{x} \right)$ $\phi = \text{arccos} \left(\frac{z}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2}} \right)$ |

Ecuaciones de la recta en \mathbb{R}^3

| Forma | Expresión |
|-------------|---|
| Simétrica | $\frac{x - x_0}{a} = \frac{y - y_0}{b} = \frac{z - z_0}{c}$ |
| Paramétrica | $\begin{cases} x = x_0 + at \\ y = y_0 + bt \\ z = z_0 + ct \end{cases} \quad t \in [t_1, t_2]$ |
| Vectorial | $\vec{p} = \vec{p}_0 + t\vec{u}$ $\vec{p}_0 = (x_0, y_0, z_0), \quad \vec{u} = (a, b, c)$ |

Superficies

| Superficie | Ecuación | Características |
|-------------------------------------|--|---|
| Plano | $Ax + By + Cz + D = 0$ | Vector normal $\vec{n} = (A, B, C)$ |
| Esfera | $(x - h)^2 + (y - k)^2 + (z - l)^2 = r^2$ | Centro en (h, k, l) y radio r |
| Elipsoide | $\frac{(x - h)^2}{a^2} + \frac{(y - k)^2}{b^2} + \frac{(z - l)^2}{c^2} = 1$ | Centro en (h, k, l) y semiejes a, b, c |
| Paraboloide elíptico | $\frac{(x - h)^2}{a^2} + \frac{(y - k)^2}{b^2} = \frac{z - l}{c}$ | Vértice en (h, k, l) abre en la dirección del eje Z Si $a = b$: paraboloide circular |
| Cilindro elíptico | $\frac{(x - h)^2}{a^2} + \frac{(y - k)^2}{b^2} = 1$ | Eje en la recta $\begin{cases} x = h \\ y = k \end{cases}$ Si $a = b$: cilindro circular |
| Cono elíptico | $\frac{(x - h)^2}{a^2} + \frac{(y - k)^2}{b^2} = \frac{(z - l)^2}{c^2}$ | Vértice en (h, k, l) abre en la dirección del eje z Si $a = b$: cono circular |
| Hiperboloide elíptico de un manto | $\frac{(x - h)^2}{a^2} + \frac{(y - k)^2}{b^2} - \frac{(z - l)^2}{c^2} = 1$ | Centro en (h, k, l) y abre en la dirección del eje z Si $a = b$: hiperboloide circular |
| Hiperboloide elíptico de dos mantos | $-\frac{(x - h)^2}{a^2} - \frac{(y - k)^2}{b^2} + \frac{(z - l)^2}{c^2} = 1$ | Centro en (h, k, l) y abre en la dirección del eje z Si $a = b$: hiperboloide circular |
| Paraboloide hiperbólico | $\frac{(x - h)^2}{a^2} - \frac{(y - k)^2}{b^2} = \frac{z - l}{c}$ | Punto silla en (h, k, l) Con hipérbolas paralelas al plano XY |

Derivadas parciales

Si $z = f(x, y)$, su gradiente es: $\text{grad } f = \nabla f = (f_x, f_y)$

La derivada direccional de la función $z = f(x, y)$ en un punto $P_0(x_0, y_0)$ y en la dirección del

vector unitario \vec{u} es: $D_{\vec{u}}f|_{P_0} = \nabla f|_{P_0} \cdot \vec{u}$

La diferencial total de la función $z = f(x, y)$ es: $dz = \frac{\partial f}{\partial x} \cdot dx + \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} \cdot dy$

Regla de la cadena: Si $z = f(x, y)$ y $\begin{cases} x = g(u, v) \\ y = h(u, v) \end{cases}$

$$\text{entonces: } \frac{\partial z}{\partial u} = \frac{\partial z}{\partial x} \cdot \frac{\partial x}{\partial u} + \frac{\partial z}{\partial y} \cdot \frac{\partial y}{\partial u} \quad \text{y} \quad \frac{\partial z}{\partial v} = \frac{\partial z}{\partial x} \cdot \frac{\partial x}{\partial v} + \frac{\partial z}{\partial y} \cdot \frac{\partial y}{\partial v}$$

Plano tangente a una superficie $F(x, y, z) = 0$ en el punto $P_0(x_0, y_0, z_0)$:

$$A(x - x_0) + B(y - y_0) + C(z - z_0) = 0$$

$$\text{donde } \vec{n} = \nabla F = (F_x, F_y, F_z) = (A, B, C)$$

Recta normal a una superficie $F(x, y, z) = 0$ en el punto $P_0(x_0, y_0, z_0)$

$$\frac{x - x_0}{a} = \frac{y - y_0}{b} = \frac{z - z_0}{c}$$

$$\text{donde } \vec{u} = \nabla F = (F_x, F_y, F_z) = (a, b, c)$$

Extremos no condicionados de una función de dos variables

Sea la función $z = f(x, y)$.

Para determinar la naturaleza de un punto crítico P_0 se calcula el determinante hessiano:

$$\Delta_H = \begin{vmatrix} f_{xx} & f_{xy} \\ f_{yx} & f_{yy} \end{vmatrix}$$

Para el punto crítico P_0 se cumple que:

- 1) Si $\Delta_H|_{P_0} > 0$ y $f_{xx}(P_0) < 0$, f presenta un máximo relativo.
- 2) Si $\Delta_H|_{P_0} > 0$ y $f_{xx}(P_0) > 0$, f presenta un mínimo relativo.
- 3) Si $\Delta_H|_{P_0} < 0$, f presenta un punto silla.
- 4) Si $\Delta_H|_{P_0} = 0$, el criterio no decide.

Extremos condicionados de funciones de dos variables

Función de Lagrange:

$$F = f + \lambda g \quad \text{en donde } f = \text{función objetivo, } g = \text{ecuación de condición y } \lambda \neq 0$$

Se sustituyen los puntos críticos en la función objetivo f y por comparación de valores se determinan los valores máximos y mínimos.

Cálculo vectorial

| Campo vectorial | Expresión |
|-----------------|--|
| Divergencia | $div \vec{f} = \vec{\nabla} \cdot \vec{f} = \frac{\partial P}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial Q}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial R}{\partial z}$ donde $\vec{f}(x, y, z) = P(x, y, z)\hat{i} + Q(x, y, z)\hat{j} + R(x, y, z)\hat{k}$ |
| Rotacional | $rot \vec{f} = \vec{\nabla} \times \vec{f} = \begin{vmatrix} \hat{i} & \hat{j} & \hat{k} \\ \frac{\partial}{\partial x} & \frac{\partial}{\partial y} & \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \\ P & Q & R \end{vmatrix}$ |

Curvas en el espacio

| Concepto | Expresión |
|---|---|
| Vector tangente unitario | $\vec{T} = \frac{\vec{r}'}{ \vec{r}' }$ |
| Vector binormal unitario | $\vec{B} = \frac{\vec{r}' \times \vec{r}''}{ \vec{r}' \times \vec{r}'' }$ |
| Vector normal unitario | $\vec{N} = \vec{B} \times \vec{T}$ |
| Curvatura | $k = \frac{ \vec{r}' \times \vec{r}'' }{ \vec{r}' ^3}$ |
| Radio de curvatura | $R = \frac{1}{k}$ |
| Torsión | $\tau = \frac{ \vec{r}' \cdot (\vec{r}'' \times \vec{r}''') }{ \vec{r}' \times \vec{r}'' ^2}$ |
| Velocidad | $\vec{v} = \vec{r}'$ |
| Rapidez | $v = \vec{v} $ |
| Aceleración | $\vec{a} = \frac{d\vec{v}}{dt}$ |
| Componente tangencial de la aceleración | $a_T = \vec{a} \cdot \vec{T} = \frac{\vec{r}' \cdot \vec{r}'''}{ \vec{r}' }$ |
| Componente normal de la aceleración | $ a_N = \sqrt{ a ^2 - a_T^2}$ |
| Vector aceleración tangencial | $\vec{a}_T = a_T \vec{T} = (\vec{a} \cdot \vec{T})\vec{T}$ |
| Vector aceleración normal | $\vec{a}_N = \vec{a} - \vec{a}_T$ |

Integral de línea

$$\int_C f ds = \int_C f \left| \frac{d\vec{r}}{dt} \right| dt$$

$$\int_C \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{r} = \int_C P dx + Q dy + R dz$$

Para calcular estas integrales se sustituyen unas ecuaciones paramétricas de la curva C.

Ecuaciones diferenciales

Ecuaciones diferenciales de primer orden

| Forma de la ecuación | Solución |
|---|---|
| Separación de variables $f_1(x)g_1(y)dx + f_2(x)g_2(y)dy = 0$ | $\int \frac{f_1(x)}{f_2(x)}dx + \int \frac{g_2(y)}{g_1(y)}dy = C$ |
| Ecuación lineal de primer orden $\frac{dy}{dx} + P(x)y = Q(x)$ | $ye^{\int P(x)dx} = \int Q(x)e^{\int P(x)dx}dx + C$ |
| Ecuación exacta $M(x,y)dx + N(x,y)dy = 0$ Donde $\frac{\partial M}{\partial y} = \frac{\partial N}{\partial x}$ | $\int Mdx + \int \left(N - \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \int Mdx \right) dy = C$ |
| Ecuación homogénea $M(x,y)dx + N(x,y)dy = 0$ $x = vy \rightarrow dx = vdy + ydv$ $y = ux \rightarrow dy = udx + xdu$ | Al utilizar cualquiera de los dos cambios de variable, la ecuación diferencial se convierte en una de variables separables. |

Ecuaciones diferenciales de segundo orden

| Forma de la ecuación | Solución |
|---|--|
| Ecuación lineal homogénea de segundo orden $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + a\frac{dy}{dx} + by = 0$ | Sean m_1 y m_2 las raíces de $m^2 + am + b = 0$, entonces: Caso 1. m_1 y m_2 reales y distintas: $y = C_1e^{m_1x} + C_2e^{m_2x}$ m_1 y m_2 Caso 2. m_1 y m_2 reales e iguales: $y = C_1e^{m_1x} + C_2xe^{m_1x}$ m_1 y m_2 Caso 3. $m_1 = p + qi$, $m_2 = p - qi$ $y = e^{px}(C_1\cos qx + C_2\sen qx)$ |
| Ecuación lineal no homogénea de segundo orden $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + a\frac{dy}{dx} + by = R(x)$ | Si $R(x)$ consta de funciones tipo seno, coseno, exponenciales o algebraicas, se utiliza el método de coeficientes indeterminados, proponiendo una solución particular y_p que sea adecuada. Si $R(x)$ consta de funciones diferentes a las mencionadas en el párrafo anterior, se utiliza el método de variación de parámetros. En ambos métodos la solución general está dada por $y = y_c + y_p$ donde y_c es la solución complementaria dada por la solución de la ecuación homogénea de la forma 1. |
| Ecuación de Euler-Cauchy $x^2\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + ax\frac{dy}{dx} + by = S(x)$ | Haciendo $x = e^t$, la ecuación se convierte en $\frac{d^2y}{dt^2} + (a-1)\frac{dy}{dt} + by = S(e^t)$ entonces puede resolverse como lo indican las ecuaciones lineales homogéneas y no homogéneas. |

Ecuaciones diferenciales de segundo orden (continuación)

| Forma de la ecuación | Solución |
|--|---|
| <p>Ecuación homogénea de Euler-Cauchy</p> $ax^2 \frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + bx \frac{dy}{dx} + cy = 0$ | <p>Se resuelve la ecuación auxiliar donde: $am^2 + (b - a)m + c = 0$ Entonces hay 3 casos: Caso 1) m_1 y m_2 reales y distintas: $y = C_1x^{m_1} + C_2x^{m_2}$ Caso 2) m_1 y m_2 reales e iguales: $y = C_1x^{m_1} + C_2x^{m_1}(\ln x)$ Caso 3) $m_1 = p + qi, m_2 = p - qi$ $y = x^p [C_1 \cos(q) \ln(x) + C_2 \sin(q) \ln(x)]$</p> |
| <p>Ecuación no-homogénea de Euler-Cauchy</p> $ax^2 \frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + bx \frac{dy}{dx} + cy = S(x)$ | <p>Se resuelve la ecuación auxiliar donde $am^2 + (b - a)m + c = 0$ se encuentra Y_c como en el caso 4. Se propone Y_p resolviéndola como se indicó en 1 y 2.</p> |

Transformada de Laplace

$$L\{f(t)\} = \int_0^{\infty} f(t) e^{-st} dt = F(s)$$

Tabla de transformadas de Laplace

| f(t) | F(s) | f(t) | F(s) |
|------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|
| Impulso unitario $\delta(t)$ | 1 | $Ae^{-\alpha t}$ | $\frac{A}{s + \alpha}$ |
| Impulso $A\delta(t)$ | A | $A \sin \omega t$ | $\frac{A\omega}{s^2 + \omega^2}$ |
| Escalón unitario $u(t)$ | $\frac{1}{s}$ | $A \cos \omega t$ | $\frac{As}{s^2 + \omega^2}$ |
| Escalón $A \cdot u(t)$ | $\frac{A}{s}$ | $A \sinh \omega t$ | $\frac{A\omega}{s^2 - \omega^2}$ |
| At | $\frac{A}{s^2}$ | $A \cosh \omega t$ | $\frac{As}{s^2 - \omega^2}$ |
| At^n | $\frac{An!}{s^{n+1}}$ | | |

Teoremas de las transformadas de Laplace

| Expresión |
|---|
| $L[f_1(t) \pm f_2(t)] = F_1(s) \pm F_2(s)$ |
| $L\left[\frac{d^n f(t)}{dt^n}\right] = s^n F(s) - s^{n-1}f(0) - s^{n-2}f'(0) - \dots - sf^{n-2}(0) - f^{n-1}(0)$ donde $f^{n-1}(0) = \frac{d^{n-1}}{dt^{n-1}} f(t), \alpha t = 0$ |
| $L\left[\int f(t)\right] = \frac{F(s)}{s} + \frac{f^{-1}(0)}{s}$ $L\left[\int_0^t f(t)\right] = \frac{F(s)}{s}$ |
| $L[e^{-\alpha t} f(t)] = F(s + \alpha)$ |
| $L[f(t - \alpha)U(t - \alpha)] = e^{-\alpha s} F(s)$ |
| $\lim_{t \rightarrow 0} f(t) = \lim_{s \rightarrow \infty} sF(s)$ |
| $\lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} f(t) = \lim_{s \rightarrow 0} sF(s)$ |
| $L\{t^n f(t)\} = (-1)^n \frac{d^n}{ds^n} F(s)$ |

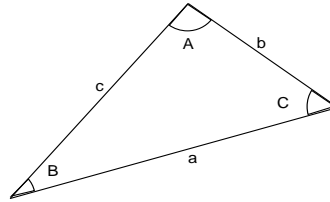
Expansión en fracciones parciales

| Caso | Expresión |
|------|--|
| 1 | $F(s) = \frac{B(s)}{A(s)} = \frac{K(s+z_1)(s+z_2)\dots(s+z_m)}{(s+p_1)(s+p_2)\dots(s+p_n)}$ <p style="text-align: right;">$-z_1, -z_2, \dots, -z_m \rightarrow \text{ceros}$</p> <p style="text-align: center;">donde: $-p_1, \dots, -p_n \rightarrow \text{polos}$</p> <p style="text-align: center;">$m < n$</p> $F(s) = \frac{a_1}{(s+p_1)} + \frac{a_2}{(s+p_2)} + \dots + \frac{a_n}{(s+p_n)}$ <p style="text-align: center;">donde: $a_k (k = 1, 2, \dots, n)$ constantes</p> $a_k = \left[(s+p_k) \frac{B(s)}{A(s)} \right]_{s=-p_k}$ |
| 2 | $F(s) = \frac{B(s)}{A(s)} = \frac{K(s+z_1)(s+z_2)\dots(s+z_m)}{(s+p_1)(s+p_2)\dots(s+p_n)}$ <p style="text-align: center;">donde:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">$-z_1, -z_2, \dots, -z_m \rightarrow \text{ceros}$</p> <p style="text-align: center;">$-p_1, -p_2, \dots, -p_n \rightarrow \text{polos}$</p> <p style="text-align: center;">$m < n$</p> $F(s) = \frac{a_1}{(s+p_1)} + \frac{a_2}{(s+p_2)} + \dots + \frac{a_{n-r}}{(s+p_{n-r})} + \frac{b_1}{(s+p_i)} + \frac{b_2}{(s+p_i)^2} + \dots + \frac{b_r}{(s+p_i)^r}$ <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; margin-top: 10px;"> <div style="text-align: center;"> <p>polos diferentes</p> $b_r = \left[(s+p_i)^r \frac{B(s)}{A(s)} \right]_{s=-p_i}$ </div> <div style="text-align: center;"> <p>Polos repetidos</p> $b_{r-1} = \frac{d}{ds} \left[(s+p_i)^r \frac{B(s)}{A(s)} \right]_{s=-p_i}$ $b_{r-2} = \frac{1}{2!} \frac{d^2}{ds^2} \left[(s+p_i)^r \frac{B(s)}{A(s)} \right]_{s=-p_i}$ $b_1 = \frac{1}{(r-1)!} \frac{d^{r-1}}{ds^{r-1}} \left[(s+p_i)^r \frac{B(s)}{A(s)} \right]_{s=-p_i}$ </div> </div> |

Expansión en fracciones parciales (continuación)

| Caso | Expresión |
|------|---|
| 3 | $F(s) = \frac{B(s)}{A(s)} = \frac{K(s+z_1)(s+z_2)\dots(s+z_m)}{(s+p)(s+\alpha+\beta j)(s+\alpha-\beta j)}$ donde: $-z_1, -z_2, \dots, -z_m \rightarrow$ ceros $-\alpha \pm \beta j$ polos complejos $p \rightarrow$ polo real $F(s) = \frac{a}{s+p} + \frac{bs+c}{(s+\alpha)^2+\beta^2} \quad R_p(s) = ((s+\alpha)^2+\beta^2) \frac{B(s)}{A(s)} \Big _{s=-\alpha+\beta j} = S_p + T_p j$ $f(t) = a e^{-pt} + \frac{1}{\beta} e^{-\alpha t} [T_p \cos \beta t + S_p \sin \beta t]$ |
| 4 | $e^{-t_0 s} = \frac{1 - \frac{1}{2} t_0 s}{1 + \frac{1}{2} t_0 s}$ |

Leyes trigonométricas



| Ley | Expresión |
|----------------|---|
| Ley de senos | $\frac{a}{\text{sen } A} = \frac{b}{\text{sen } B} = \frac{c}{\text{sen } C}$ |
| Ley de cosenos | $c^2 = a^2 + b^2 - 2a \cdot b \cdot \cos C$ Los otros lados y ángulos están relacionados en forma similar |

Identidades trigonométricas

| Identidad | Expresión | |
|---------------------------------|---|---|
| Pitagóricas | $\text{sen}^2\theta + \text{cos}^2\theta = 1$ $1 + \text{tan}^2\theta = \text{sec}^2\theta$ $1 + \text{cot}^2\theta = \text{csc}^2\theta$ | $\text{sen}(u \pm v) = \text{sen } u \text{ cos } v \pm \text{cos } u \text{ sen } v$ $\text{cos}(u \pm v) = \text{cos } u \text{ cos } v \mp \text{sen } u \text{ sen } v$ $\text{tg}(u \pm v) = \frac{\text{tg } u \pm \text{tg } v}{1 \mp \text{tg } u \text{ tg } v}$ |
| Inversas | $\text{sen}\theta = \frac{1}{\text{csc}\theta}$ $\text{cos}\theta = \frac{1}{\text{sec}\theta}$ $\text{tan}\theta = \frac{1}{\text{cot}\theta}$ | |
| Por cociente | $\text{tan}\theta = \frac{\text{sen } \theta}{\text{cos } \theta}$ $\text{cot}\theta = \frac{\text{cos } \theta}{\text{sen } \theta}$ | |
| Ángulo doble | $\text{sen } 2\theta = 2\text{sen}\theta \cdot \text{cos}\theta$ $\text{cos } 2\theta = \text{cos}^2\theta - \text{sen}^2\theta = 2\text{cos}^2\theta - 1 = 1 - 2\text{sen}^2\theta$ | |
| Seno cuadrado y coseno cuadrado | $\text{sen}^2\theta = \frac{1 - \text{cos } 2\theta}{2}$ $\text{cos}^2\theta = \frac{1 + \text{cos } 2\theta}{2}$ | $\text{tg}^2 = \frac{1 - \text{cos } 2u}{1 + \text{cos } 2u}$ |

Valores de las funciones de ángulos importantes

| θ | $\text{sen}\theta$ | $\text{cos}\theta$ | $\text{tan}\theta$ | $\text{cot}\theta$ | $\text{sen}\theta$ | $\text{csc}\theta$ |
|----------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 0° | 0 | 1 | 0 | ∞ | 1 | ∞ |
| 30° | $\frac{1}{2}$ | $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$ | $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}$ | $\sqrt{3}$ | $\frac{2\sqrt{3}}{3}$ | 2 |
| 45° | $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$ | $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$ | 1 | 1 | $\sqrt{2}$ | $\sqrt{2}$ |
| 60° | $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$ | $\frac{1}{2}$ | $\sqrt{3}$ | $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}$ | 2 | $\frac{2\sqrt{3}}{3}$ |
| 90° | 1 | 0 | ∞ | 0 | ∞ | 1 |

Relación entre ángulo simple, ángulo doble y mitad de ángulo

| sen α = | cos α = | tang α = | cot α = |
|---|--|--|--|
| $\cos(90^\circ - \alpha)$ | $\sin(90^\circ - \alpha)$ | $\cot(90^\circ - \alpha)$ | $\tan(90^\circ - \alpha)$ |
| $\sqrt{1 - \cos^2 \alpha}$ | $\sqrt{1 - \sin^2 \alpha}$ | $\frac{1}{\cot \alpha}$ | $\frac{1}{\tan \alpha}$ |
| $2 \sin \frac{\alpha}{2} \cos \frac{\alpha}{2}$ | $\cos^2 \frac{\alpha}{2} - \sin^2 \frac{\alpha}{2}$ | $\frac{\sin \alpha}{\cos \alpha}$ | $\frac{\cos \alpha}{\sin \alpha}$ |
| $\frac{\tan \alpha}{\sqrt{1 + \tan^2 \alpha}}$ | $\frac{\cot \alpha}{\sqrt{1 + \cot^2 \alpha}}$ | $\frac{\sin \alpha}{\sqrt{1 - \sin^2 \alpha}}$ | $\frac{\cos \alpha}{\sqrt{1 - \cos^2 \alpha}}$ |
| $\sqrt{\cos^2 \alpha - \cos 2\alpha}$ | $1 - 2 \sin^2 \frac{\alpha}{2}$ | $\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos^2 \alpha} - 1}$ | $\sqrt{\frac{1}{\sin^2 \alpha} - 1}$ |
| $\sqrt{\frac{1 - \cos 2\alpha}{2}}$ | $\sqrt{\frac{1 + \cos 2\alpha}{2}}$ | $\sqrt{\frac{1 + \cos^2 \alpha}{\cos \alpha}}$ | $\sqrt{\frac{1 - \sin^2 \alpha}{\sin \alpha}}$ |
| $\frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \cot^2 \alpha}}$ | $\frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \tan^2 \alpha}}$ | | |
| $\frac{2 \tan \frac{\alpha}{2}}{1 + \tan^2 \frac{\alpha}{2}}$ | $\frac{1 - \tan^2 \frac{\alpha}{2}}{1 + \tan^2 \frac{\alpha}{2}}$ | $\frac{2 \tan \frac{\alpha}{2}}{1 - \tan^2 \frac{\alpha}{2}}$ | $\frac{\cot^2 \frac{\alpha}{2} - 1}{2 \cot \frac{\alpha}{2}}$ |
| $2 \sin \alpha \cos \alpha$ | $\cos^2 \alpha - \sin^2 \alpha$ $2 \cos^2 - 1$ $1 - 2 \sin^2 \alpha$ | $\frac{2 \tan \alpha}{1 - \tan^2 \alpha}$ $\frac{2}{\cot \alpha - \tan \alpha}$ | $\frac{\cot^2 \alpha - 1}{2 \cot \alpha}$ $\frac{1}{2} \cot \alpha - \frac{1}{2} \tan \alpha$ |
| $\sin \frac{\alpha}{2} =$ | $\cos \frac{\alpha}{2} =$ | $\tan \frac{\alpha}{2} =$ | $\cot \frac{\alpha}{2} =$ |
| $\sqrt{\frac{1 - \cos \alpha}{2}}$ | $\sqrt{\frac{1 + \cos \alpha}{2}}$ | $\frac{\sin \alpha}{1 + \cos \alpha}$ $\frac{1 - \cos \alpha}{\sin \alpha}$ $\sqrt{\frac{1 - \cos \alpha}{1 + \cos \alpha}}$ | $\frac{\sin \alpha}{1 - \cos \alpha}$ $\frac{1 + \cos \alpha}{\sin \alpha}$ $\sqrt{\frac{1 + \cos \alpha}{1 - \cos \alpha}}$ |

Fórmulas para potencias y raíces

| Fórmula |
|--|
| $p \cdot a^n \pm q \cdot a^n = (p \cdot q) \cdot a^n$ |
| $\frac{a^m}{a^n} = a^{m-n}$ |
| $\frac{1}{a^n} = a^{-n}$ |
| $p \cdot \sqrt[n]{a} \pm q \cdot \sqrt[n]{a} = (p \pm q) \cdot \sqrt[n]{a}$ |
| $\frac{\sqrt[n]{a}}{\sqrt[n]{b}} = \sqrt[n]{\frac{a}{b}} = \left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^{\frac{1}{n}}$ |
| $\sqrt[n]{a^m} = (\sqrt[n]{a})^m = a^{\frac{m}{n}}$ |
| Nota: Los exponentes para potencias y raíces deben ser escalares |
| $a^m \cdot a^n = a^{m+n}$ |
| $(a^m)^n = a^{m \cdot n}$ |
| $\left(\frac{a^n}{b^n}\right) = \left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^n$ |
| $\sqrt[n]{a \cdot b} = \sqrt[n]{a} \cdot \sqrt[n]{b}$ |
| $(ab)^n = a^n b^n$ |
| $\sqrt{-a} = i \cdot \sqrt{a}$ |
| No es válida en algunos casos, por ejemplo: $\sqrt{(-3)^2} = +3$ $(\sqrt{-3})^2 = -3$ |

Expresiones algebraicas usuales

| Expresión |
|--|
| $(a \pm b)^2 = a^2 \pm 2ab + b^2$ |
| $(a + b + c)^2 = a^2 + 2ab + 2ac + b^2 + 2bc + c^2$ |
| $a^3 + b^3 = (a + b)(a^2 - ab + b^2)$ |
| $ax^2 + bx + c = 0, x_{1,2} = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$ |
| $(a \pm b)^3 = a^3 \pm 3a^2b + 3ab^2 \pm b^3$ |
| $a^2 - b^2 = (a + b)(a - b)$ |
| $a^3 - b^3 = (a - b)(a^2 + ab + b^2)$ |
| $(a - b + c)^2 = a^2 - 2ab + 2ac + b^2 - 2bc + c^2$ |
| $(a + b)^n = a^n + \frac{n}{1}a^{n-1}b + \frac{n(n-1)}{1 \cdot 2}a^{n-2}b^2 + \frac{n(n-1)(n-2)}{1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3}a^{n-3}b^3 + \dots + b^n$ |
| $a^n + b^n = (a - b)(a^{n-1} - a^{n-2}b + a^{n-3}b^2 + \dots + ab^{n-2} + b^{n-1})$ |

Binomio de newton

$$(a + b)^n = \binom{n}{0} a^n + \binom{n}{1} a^{n-1} \cdot b + \binom{n}{2} a^{n-2} \cdot b^2 + \binom{n}{3} a^{n-3} \cdot b^3 + \dots$$

Donde n tiene que ser un número entero ≥ 0

$$\binom{n}{k} = \frac{n(n-1)(n-2) \dots n-k+1}{1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \dots k}$$

Propiedades de los logaritmos

| Expresión |
|---|
| $\log(x \cdot y) = \log x + \log y$ |
| $\log x^n = n \log x$ |
| $\log \frac{x}{y} = \log x - \log y$ |
| $\log \sqrt[n]{x} = \frac{1}{n} \log x$ |

Probabilidad y estadística

Estadística descriptiva

| Medida | Datos no agrupados | Datos agrupados |
|---------------------|--|---|
| Varianza | $s^2 = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (X_{ii} - \bar{X})^2}{n - 1}$ n = total de datos | $s^2 = \frac{\sum_{c=1}^m (x_c - \bar{X})^2 \cdot f_c}{n - 1}$ n = total de datos m = total de clases |
| Desviación estándar | $s = \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{X})^2}{n - 1}}$ n = total de datos | $s = \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{c=1}^m (x_c - \bar{X})^2 \cdot f_c}{n - 1}}$ n = total de datos m = total de clases |

Teoría de la probabilidad

| Concepto | Expresión |
|------------------------------|---|
| Permutaciones sin repetición | ${}_n P_r = P_r^n = \frac{n!}{(n - r)!}$ |
| Permutaciones con repetición | ${}_n P_{n_1, n_2, \dots, n_k} = \frac{n!}{n_1! n_2! \dots n_k!}$ $n_1 + n_2 + \dots + n_k = n$ |
| Combinaciones sin repetición | ${}_n C_r = C_r^n = \binom{n}{r} = \frac{n!}{r!(n - r)!}$ |
| Regla aditiva | Eventos excluyentes $P(A \cup B) = P(A) + P(B)$ Eventos no excluyentes $P(A \cup B) = P(A) + P(B) - P(A \cap B)$ |
| Regla multiplicativa | Eventos independientes $P(A \cap B) = P(A) \cdot P(B)$ Eventos dependientes $P(A \cap B) = P(A) \cdot P(B A)$ |
| Probabilidad condicional | $P(A B) = \frac{P(B \cap A)}{P(B)}$ |
| Probabilidad total | $P(A) = \sum_{i=1}^k P(B_i) \cdot P(A B_i)$ $B_1, B_2, \dots, B_k \text{ partición del espacio muestral } S$ |
| Teorema de Bayes | $P(B_r A) = \frac{P(B_r \cap A)}{P(A)}$ |

Distribuciones de probabilidad

| Distribución | Función | Media | Varianza |
|--|---|----------------|--|
| Binomial (n, p) | $f(x) = \binom{n}{x} p^x (1-p)^{n-x}$ $F(x) = \sum_{i=0}^x \binom{n}{i} p^i (1-p)^{n-i}$ | np | $np(1-p)$ |
| Binomial negativa (x, k, p) | $\binom{x-1}{k-1} p^k q^{x-k}, \quad x = k, k+1, k+2$ | $\frac{k}{p}$ | $\frac{k(1-p)}{p^2}$ |
| Geométrica (p) | $f(x) = p(1-p)^{x-1}$ $F(x) = 1 - (1-p)^x$ | $\frac{1}{p}$ | $\frac{1-p}{p^2}$ |
| Hipergeométrica ($x; N; k; n$) | $f(x) = \frac{\binom{k}{x} \cdot \binom{N-k}{n-x}}{\binom{N}{n}}$ | $\frac{nk}{N}$ | $\frac{N-n}{N-1} \cdot n \cdot \frac{k}{N} \left(1 - \frac{k}{N}\right)$ |
| Poisson (λ) | $f(x) = \frac{\lambda^x e^{-\lambda}}{x!}$ $F(x) = e^{-\lambda} \sum_{n=0}^x \frac{\lambda^n}{n!}$ | λ | λ |
| Exponencial (β) $\lambda = \frac{1}{\beta}$ | $f(x) = \frac{e^{-\frac{x}{\beta}}}{\beta}$ $F(x) = 1 - e^{-\frac{x}{\beta}}$ | β | β^2 |
| Normal (μ, σ) | $f(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma} e^{-\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{x-\mu}{\sigma}\right)^2}$ $F(x) = \Phi\left(\frac{X-\mu}{\sigma}\right)$ | μ | σ^2 |
| Normal estándar $\mu = 0, \sigma = 1$ | Parámetro de estandarización $z = \frac{X-\mu}{\sigma}$ | 0 | 1 |

Estimación puntual

| Parámetro | Estimador |
|------------|-------------------------|
| μ | \bar{x} |
| σ^2 | S_{n-1}^2 |
| p | $\hat{p} = \frac{X}{n}$ |

Estimación por intervalos de confianza

| | |
|---|---|
| Para μ , con σ^2 conocida y n grande $n \geq 30$ | $\left(\bar{x} - z_{\alpha/2} \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}, \quad \bar{x} + z_{\alpha/2} \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}} \right)$ |
| Para μ , con σ^2 desconocida y n grande $n \geq 30$ | $\left(\bar{x} - z_{\alpha/2} \frac{s}{\sqrt{n}}, \quad \bar{x} + z_{\alpha/2} \frac{s}{\sqrt{n}} \right)$ |
| Para μ , con σ^2 desconocida y n pequeña $n < 30$ | $\left(\bar{x} - t_{\alpha/2} \frac{s}{\sqrt{n}}, \quad \bar{x} + t_{\alpha/2} \frac{s}{\sqrt{n}} \right)$ |

Selección del tamaño de la muestra (media): $N = \left(\frac{z_{\alpha/2} \sigma}{Error} \right)^2$

Tabla de probabilidades acumuladas de la distribución de Poisson

| c | λ | | | | | | | | | |
|----|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | 1.0 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 5.5 |
| 0 | 0.3679 | 0.2231 | 0.1353 | 0.0821 | 0.0498 | 0.0302 | 0.0183 | 0.0111 | 0.0067 | 0.0041 |
| 1 | 0.7358 | 0.5578 | 0.4060 | 0.2873 | 0.1991 | 0.1359 | 0.0916 | 0.0611 | 0.0404 | 0.0266 |
| 2 | 0.9197 | 0.8088 | 0.6767 | 0.5438 | 0.4232 | 0.3208 | 0.2381 | 0.1736 | 0.1247 | 0.0884 |
| 3 | 0.9810 | 0.9344 | 0.8571 | 0.7576 | 0.6472 | 0.5366 | 0.4335 | 0.3423 | 0.2650 | 0.2017 |
| 4 | 0.9963 | 0.9814 | 0.9473 | 0.8912 | 0.8153 | 0.7254 | 0.6288 | 0.5321 | 0.4405 | 0.3575 |
| 5 | 0.9994 | 0.9955 | 0.9834 | 0.9580 | 0.9161 | 0.8576 | 0.7851 | 0.7029 | 0.6160 | 0.5289 |
| 6 | 0.9999 | 0.9991 | 0.9955 | 0.9858 | 0.9665 | 0.9347 | 0.8893 | 0.8311 | 0.7622 | 0.6860 |
| 7 | 1.0000 | 0.9998 | 0.9989 | 0.9958 | 0.9881 | 0.9733 | 0.9489 | 0.9134 | 0.8666 | 0.8095 |
| 8 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9998 | 0.9989 | 0.9962 | 0.9901 | 0.9786 | 0.9597 | 0.9319 | 0.8944 |
| 9 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9997 | 0.9989 | 0.9967 | 0.9919 | 0.9829 | 0.9682 | 0.9462 |
| 10 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9997 | 0.9990 | 0.9972 | 0.9933 | 0.9863 | 0.9747 |
| 11 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9997 | 0.9991 | 0.9976 | 0.9945 | 0.9890 |
| 12 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9997 | 0.9992 | 0.9980 | 0.9955 |
| 13 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9997 | 0.9993 | 0.9983 |
| 14 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 | 0.9994 |
| 15 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 |
| 16 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 |
| 17 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 18 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 19 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 20 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |

| c | λ | | | | | | | | | |
|----|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | 11.0 | 11.5 | 12.0 | 12.5 | 13.0 | 13.5 | 14.0 | 14.5 | 15.0 | 15.5 |
| 0 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| 1 | 0.0002 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| 2 | 0.0012 | 0.0008 | 0.0005 | 0.0003 | 0.0002 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| 3 | 0.0049 | 0.0034 | 0.0023 | 0.0016 | 0.0011 | 0.0007 | 0.0005 | 0.0003 | 0.0002 | 0.0001 |
| 4 | 0.0151 | 0.0107 | 0.0076 | 0.0053 | 0.0037 | 0.0026 | 0.0018 | 0.0012 | 0.0009 | 0.0006 |
| 5 | 0.0375 | 0.0277 | 0.0203 | 0.0148 | 0.0107 | 0.0077 | 0.0055 | 0.0039 | 0.0028 | 0.0020 |
| 6 | 0.0786 | 0.0603 | 0.0458 | 0.0346 | 0.0259 | 0.0193 | 0.0142 | 0.0105 | 0.0076 | 0.0055 |
| 7 | 0.1432 | 0.1137 | 0.0895 | 0.0698 | 0.0540 | 0.0415 | 0.0316 | 0.0239 | 0.0180 | 0.0135 |
| 8 | 0.2320 | 0.1906 | 0.1550 | 0.1249 | 0.0998 | 0.0790 | 0.0621 | 0.0484 | 0.0374 | 0.0288 |
| 9 | 0.3405 | 0.2888 | 0.2424 | 0.2014 | 0.1658 | 0.1353 | 0.1094 | 0.0878 | 0.0699 | 0.0552 |
| 10 | 0.4599 | 0.4017 | 0.3472 | 0.2971 | 0.2517 | 0.2112 | 0.1757 | 0.1449 | 0.1185 | 0.0961 |
| 11 | 0.5793 | 0.5198 | 0.4616 | 0.4058 | 0.3532 | 0.3045 | 0.2600 | 0.2201 | 0.1848 | 0.1538 |
| 12 | 0.6887 | 0.6329 | 0.5760 | 0.5190 | 0.4631 | 0.4093 | 0.3585 | 0.3111 | 0.2676 | 0.2283 |
| 13 | 0.7813 | 0.7330 | 0.6815 | 0.6278 | 0.5730 | 0.5182 | 0.4644 | 0.4125 | 0.3632 | 0.3171 |
| 14 | 0.8540 | 0.8153 | 0.7720 | 0.7250 | 0.6751 | 0.6233 | 0.5704 | 0.5176 | 0.4657 | 0.4154 |
| 15 | 0.9074 | 0.8783 | 0.8444 | 0.8060 | 0.7636 | 0.7178 | 0.6694 | 0.6192 | 0.5681 | 0.5170 |
| 16 | 0.9441 | 0.9236 | 0.8987 | 0.8693 | 0.8355 | 0.7975 | 0.7559 | 0.7112 | 0.6641 | 0.6154 |
| 17 | 0.9678 | 0.9542 | 0.9370 | 0.9158 | 0.8905 | 0.8609 | 0.8272 | 0.7897 | 0.7489 | 0.7052 |
| 18 | 0.9823 | 0.9738 | 0.9626 | 0.9481 | 0.9302 | 0.9084 | 0.8826 | 0.8530 | 0.8195 | 0.7825 |
| 19 | 0.9907 | 0.9857 | 0.9787 | 0.9694 | 0.9573 | 0.9421 | 0.9235 | 0.9012 | 0.8752 | 0.8455 |
| 20 | 0.9953 | 0.9925 | 0.9884 | 0.9827 | 0.9750 | 0.9649 | 0.9521 | 0.9362 | 0.9170 | 0.8944 |

* Si $X \sim P(\lambda)$ la tabla de valores de $P(X \leq c)$, $c = 0, 1, \dots, 20$. $P(X \leq c) = \sum_{x=0}^c \frac{e^{-\lambda} \lambda^x}{x!}$

Probabilidades acumuladas de la distribución de Poisson (continuación)

| c | λ | | | | | | | | | |
|----|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | 6.0 | 6.5 | 7.0 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 8.5 | 9.0 | 9.5 | 10.0 | 10.5 |
| 0 | 0.0025 | 0.0015 | 0.0009 | 0.0006 | 0.0003 | 0.0002 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| 1 | 0.0174 | 0.0113 | 0.0073 | 0.0047 | 0.0030 | 0.0019 | 0.0012 | 0.0008 | 0.0005 | 0.0003 |
| 2 | 0.0620 | 0.0430 | 0.0296 | 0.0203 | 0.0138 | 0.0093 | 0.0062 | 0.0042 | 0.0028 | 0.0018 |
| 3 | 0.1512 | 0.1118 | 0.0818 | 0.0591 | 0.0424 | 0.0301 | 0.0212 | 0.0149 | 0.0103 | 0.0071 |
| 4 | 0.2851 | 0.2237 | 0.1730 | 0.1321 | 0.0996 | 0.0744 | 0.0550 | 0.0403 | 0.0293 | 0.0211 |
| 5 | 0.4457 | 0.3690 | 0.3007 | 0.2414 | 0.1912 | 0.1496 | 0.1157 | 0.0885 | 0.0671 | 0.0504 |
| 6 | 0.6063 | 0.5265 | 0.4497 | 0.3782 | 0.3134 | 0.2562 | 0.2068 | 0.1649 | 0.1301 | 0.1016 |
| 7 | 0.7440 | 0.6728 | 0.5987 | 0.5246 | 0.4530 | 0.3856 | 0.3239 | 0.2687 | 0.2202 | 0.1785 |
| 8 | 0.8472 | 0.7916 | 0.7291 | 0.6620 | 0.5925 | 0.5231 | 0.4557 | 0.3918 | 0.3328 | 0.2794 |
| 9 | 0.9161 | 0.8774 | 0.8305 | 0.7764 | 0.7166 | 0.6530 | 0.5874 | 0.5218 | 0.4579 | 0.3971 |
| 10 | 0.9574 | 0.9332 | 0.9015 | 0.8622 | 0.8159 | 0.7634 | 0.7060 | 0.6453 | 0.5830 | 0.2507 |
| 11 | 0.9799 | 0.9661 | 0.9467 | 0.9208 | 0.8881 | 0.8487 | 0.8030 | 0.7520 | 0.6968 | 0.6387 |
| 12 | 0.9912 | 0.9840 | 0.9730 | 0.9573 | 0.9362 | 0.9091 | 0.8758 | 0.8364 | 0.7916 | 0.7420 |
| 13 | 0.9964 | 0.9929 | 0.9872 | 0.9784 | 0.9658 | 0.9486 | 0.9261 | 0.8981 | 0.8645 | 0.8253 |
| 14 | 0.9986 | 0.9970 | 0.9943 | 0.9897 | 0.9827 | 0.9726 | 0.9585 | 0.9400 | 0.9165 | 0.8879 |
| 15 | 0.9995 | 0.9988 | 0.9976 | 0.9954 | 0.9918 | 0.9862 | 0.9780 | 0.9665 | 0.9513 | 0.9317 |
| 16 | 0.9998 | 0.9996 | 0.9990 | 0.9980 | 0.9963 | 0.9934 | 0.9889 | 0.9823 | 0.9730 | 0.9604 |
| 17 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 | 0.9996 | 0.9992 | 0.9984 | 0.9970 | 0.9947 | 0.9911 | 0.9857 | 0.9781 |
| 18 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9999 | 0.9997 | 0.9993 | 0.9987 | 0.9976 | 0.9957 | 0.9928 | 0.9885 |
| 19 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9997 | 0.9995 | 0.9989 | 0.9980 | 0.9965 | 0.9942 |
| 20 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 | 0.9996 | 0.9991 | 0.9984 | 0.9972 |

| c | λ | | | | | | | | |
|----|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | 16.0 | 16.5 | 17.0 | 17.5 | 18.0 | 18.5 | 19.0 | 19.5 | 20.0 |
| 0 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| 1 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| 2 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| 3 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| 4 | 0.0004 | 0.0003 | 0.0002 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| 5 | 0.0010 | 0.0014 | 0.0007 | 0.0005 | 0.0003 | 0.0002 | 0.0002 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 |
| 6 | 0.0040 | 0.0029 | 0.0021 | 0.0015 | 0.0010 | 0.0007 | 0.0005 | 0.0004 | 0.0003 |
| 7 | 0.0100 | 0.0074 | 0.0054 | 0.0040 | 0.0029 | 0.0021 | 0.0015 | 0.0011 | 0.0008 |
| 8 | 0.0220 | 0.0167 | 0.0126 | 0.0095 | 0.0071 | 0.0052 | 0.0039 | 0.0028 | 0.0021 |
| 9 | 0.0433 | 0.0337 | 0.0261 | 0.0201 | 0.0154 | 0.0117 | 0.0089 | 0.0067 | 0.0050 |
| 10 | 0.0774 | 0.0619 | 0.0491 | 0.0387 | 0.0304 | 0.0237 | 0.0183 | 0.0141 | 0.0108 |
| 11 | 0.1270 | 0.1041 | 0.0847 | 0.0684 | 0.0549 | 0.0438 | 0.0347 | 0.0273 | 0.0214 |
| 12 | 0.1931 | 0.1621 | 0.1350 | 0.1116 | 0.0917 | 0.0748 | 0.0606 | 0.0488 | 0.0390 |
| 13 | 0.2745 | 0.2357 | 0.2009 | 0.1699 | 0.1426 | 0.1189 | 0.0984 | 0.0809 | 0.0661 |
| 14 | 0.3675 | 0.3225 | 0.2808 | 0.2426 | 0.2081 | 0.1771 | 0.1497 | 0.1257 | 0.1049 |
| 15 | 0.4667 | 0.4180 | 0.3715 | 0.3275 | 0.2867 | 0.2490 | 0.2148 | 0.1840 | 0.1565 |
| 16 | 0.5660 | 0.5165 | 0.4677 | 0.4204 | 0.3751 | 0.3321 | 0.2920 | 0.2550 | 0.2211 |
| 17 | 0.6593 | 0.6120 | 0.5640 | 0.5160 | 0.4686 | 0.4226 | 0.3784 | 0.3364 | 0.2970 |
| 18 | 0.7423 | 0.6996 | 0.6550 | 0.6089 | 0.5622 | 0.5156 | 0.4695 | 0.4246 | 0.3814 |
| 19 | 0.8122 | 0.7757 | 0.7363 | 0.6945 | 0.6509 | 0.6061 | 0.5606 | 0.5151 | 0.4703 |
| 20 | 0.8682 | 0.8385 | 0.8055 | 0.7694 | 0.7307 | 0.6898 | 0.6472 | 0.6034 | 0.5591 |

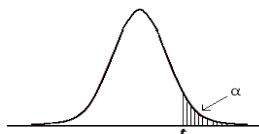
Fuente: Elorza Pérez-Tejada, Harold. *Estadística para las ciencias sociales, del comportamiento y de la salud*. 3ª. ed., CENGAGE Learning, México, 2007.

Tabla t

Valores seleccionados de $t_\alpha(v)$

En la distribución t de Student con v grados de libertad, la tabla proporciona el valor $t_\alpha(v)$ tal que

$$P(t_v \geq t_\alpha(v)) = \alpha$$



| v^α | 0.25 | 0.10 | 0.05 | 0.025 | 0.01 | 0.005 | 0.0025 | 0.001 | 0.0005 | 0.00025 |
|------------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| 1 | 1.0000 | 3.0777 | 6.3138 | 12.7062 | 31.8205 | 63.6567 | 127.3213 | 318.3088 | 636.5991 | 1273.2393 |
| 2 | 0.8165 | 1.8856 | 2.9200 | 4.3027 | 6.9646 | 9.9248 | 14.0890 | 22.3271 | 12.9240 | 44.7046 |
| 3 | 0.7649 | 1.6377 | 2.3534 | 3.1824 | 4.5407 | 5.8409 | 7.4533 | 10.2145 | 12.9240 | 16.3263 |
| 4 | 0.7407 | 1.5332 | 2.1318 | 2.7764 | 3.7469 | 4.6041 | 5.5976 | 7.1732 | 8.6103 | 10.3063 |
| 5 | 0.7267 | 1.4759 | 2.0150 | 2.5706 | 3.3649 | 4.0321 | 4.7733 | 5.8934 | 6.8688 | 7.9757 |
| 6 | 0.7176 | 1.4398 | 1.9432 | 2.4469 | 3.1427 | 3.7074 | 4.3168 | 5.2076 | 5.9588 | 6.7883 |
| 7 | 0.7111 | 1.4149 | 1.8946 | 2.3646 | 2.9980 | 3.4995 | 4.0293 | 4.7853 | 5.4079 | 6.0818 |
| 8 | 0.7064 | 1.3968 | 1.8595 | 2.3060 | 2.8965 | 3.3554 | 3.8325 | 4.5008 | 5.0413 | 5.6174 |
| 9 | 0.7027 | 1.3830 | 1.8331 | 2.2622 | 2.8214 | 3.2498 | 3.6897 | 4.2968 | 4.7809 | 5.2907 |
| 10 | 0.6998 | 1.3722 | 1.8125 | 2.2281 | 2.7638 | 3.1693 | 3.5814 | 4.1437 | 4.5869 | 5.0490 |
| 11 | 0.6974 | 1.3634 | 1.7959 | 2.2010 | 2.7181 | 3.1058 | 3.4966 | 4.0247 | 4.4370 | 4.8633 |
| 12 | 0.6955 | 1.3562 | 1.7823 | 2.1788 | 2.6810 | 3.0545 | 3.4285 | 3.9296 | 4.3178 | 4.7165 |
| 13 | 0.6938 | 1.3502 | 1.7709 | 2.1604 | 2.6503 | 3.0123 | 3.3725 | 3.8520 | 4.2208 | 4.5975 |
| 14 | 0.6924 | 1.3450 | 1.7613 | 2.1448 | 2.6245 | 2.9768 | 3.3257 | 3.7874 | 4.1405 | 4.4992 |
| 15 | 0.6912 | 1.3406 | 1.7531 | 2.1314 | 2.6025 | 2.9467 | 3.2860 | 3.7329 | 4.0728 | 4.4166 |
| 16 | 0.6901 | 1.3368 | 1.7459 | 2.1199 | 2.5835 | 2.9208 | 3.2520 | 3.6862 | 4.0150 | 4.3463 |
| 17 | 0.6892 | 1.3334 | 1.7396 | 2.1098 | 2.5669 | 2.8982 | 3.2225 | 3.6458 | 3.9652 | 4.2858 |
| 18 | 0.6884 | 1.3304 | 1.7341 | 2.1009 | 2.5524 | 2.8784 | 3.1966 | 3.6105 | 3.9217 | 4.2332 |
| 19 | 0.6876 | 1.3277 | 1.7291 | 2.0930 | 2.5395 | 2.8609 | 3.1737 | 3.5794 | 3.8834 | 4.1870 |
| 20 | 0.6870 | 1.3253 | 1.7247 | 2.0860 | 2.5280 | 2.8453 | 3.1534 | 3.5518 | 3.8495 | 4.1461 |
| 21 | 0.6864 | 1.3232 | 1.7207 | 2.0796 | 2.5176 | 2.8314 | 3.1352 | 3.5272 | 3.8193 | 4.1096 |
| 22 | 0.6858 | 1.3212 | 1.7171 | 2.0739 | 2.5083 | 2.8188 | 3.1188 | 3.5050 | 3.7922 | 4.0770 |
| 23 | 0.6853 | 1.3195 | 1.7139 | 2.0687 | 2.4999 | 2.8073 | 3.1040 | 3.4850 | 3.7677 | 4.0475 |
| 24 | 0.6848 | 1.3178 | 1.7109 | 2.0639 | 2.4922 | 2.7969 | 3.0905 | 3.4668 | 3.7454 | 4.0208 |
| 25 | 0.6844 | 1.3163 | 1.7081 | 2.0595 | 2.4851 | 2.7874 | 3.0782 | 3.4502 | 3.7252 | 3.9965 |
| 26 | 0.6840 | 1.3150 | 1.7056 | 2.0555 | 2.4786 | 2.7787 | 3.0669 | 3.4350 | 3.7066 | 3.9743 |
| 27 | 0.6837 | 1.3137 | 1.7033 | 2.0518 | 2.4727 | 2.7707 | 3.0565 | 3.4210 | 3.6896 | 3.9539 |
| 28 | 0.6834 | 1.3125 | 1.7011 | 2.0484 | 2.4671 | 2.7633 | 3.0469 | 3.4082 | 3.6739 | 3.9351 |
| 29 | 0.6830 | 1.3114 | 1.6991 | 2.0452 | 2.4620 | 2.7564 | 3.0380 | 3.3963 | 3.6594 | 3.9178 |
| 30 | 0.6828 | 1.3104 | 1.6973 | 2.0423 | 2.4573 | 2.7500 | 3.0298 | 3.3852 | 3.6460 | 3.9017 |

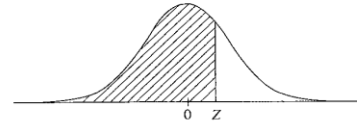
Tabla t (continuación)

| $v\alpha$ | 0.25 | 0.10 | 0.05 | 0.025 | 0.01 | 0.005 | 0.0025 | 0.001 | 0.0005 | 0.00025 |
|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| 31 | 0.6825 | 1.3095 | 1.6955 | 2.0395 | 2.4528 | 2.7440 | 3.0221 | 3.3749 | 3.6335 | 3.8868 |
| 32 | 0.6822 | 1.3086 | 1.6939 | 2.0369 | 2.4487 | 2.7385 | 3.0150 | 3.3653 | 3.6218 | 3.8728 |
| 33 | 0.6820 | 1.3077 | 1.6924 | 2.0345 | 2.4448 | 2.7333 | 3.0082 | 3.3563 | 3.6109 | 3.8598 |
| 34 | 0.6818 | 1.3070 | 1.6909 | 2.0322 | 2.4411 | 2.7284 | 3.0020 | 3.3479 | 3.6007 | 3.8477 |
| 35 | 0.6816 | 1.3062 | 1.6896 | 2.0301 | 2.4377 | 2.7238 | 2.9960 | 3.3401 | 3.5912 | 3.8363 |
| 36 | 0.6814 | 1.3055 | 1.6883 | 2.0281 | 2.4345 | 2.7195 | 2.9905 | 3.3326 | 3.5822 | 3.8255 |
| 37 | 0.6812 | 1.3049 | 1.6871 | 2.0262 | 2.4314 | 2.7154 | 2.9852 | 3.3256 | 3.5737 | 3.8155 |
| 38 | 0.6810 | 1.3042 | 1.6860 | 2.0244 | 2.4286 | 2.7116 | 2.9803 | 3.3190 | 3.5657 | 3.8059 |
| 39 | 0.6808 | 1.3036 | 1.6849 | 2.0227 | 2.4258 | 2.7079 | 2.9756 | 3.3128 | 3.5581 | 3.7969 |
| 40 | 0.6807 | 1.3031 | 1.6839 | 2.0211 | 2.4233 | 2.7045 | 2.9712 | 3.3069 | 3.5510 | 3.7884 |
| 41 | 0.6805 | 1.3025 | 1.6829 | 2.0195 | 2.4208 | 2.7012 | 2.9670 | 3.3013 | 3.5442 | 3.7804 |
| 42 | 0.6804 | 1.3020 | 1.6820 | 2.0181 | 2.4185 | 2.6981 | 2.9630 | 3.2960 | 3.5378 | 3.7727 |
| 43 | 0.6802 | 1.3016 | 1.6811 | 2.0167 | 2.4163 | 2.6951 | 2.9592 | 3.2909 | 3.5316 | 3.7654 |
| 44 | 0.6801 | 1.3011 | 1.6802 | 2.0154 | 2.4141 | 2.6923 | 2.9555 | 3.2861 | 3.5258 | 3.7585 |
| 45 | 0.6800 | 1.3006 | 1.6794 | 2.0141 | 2.4121 | 2.6896 | 2.9521 | 3.2815 | 3.5203 | 3.7519 |
| 46 | 0.6799 | 1.3002 | 1.6787 | 2.0129 | 2.4102 | 2.6870 | 2.9488 | 3.2771 | 3.5150 | 3.7456 |
| 47 | 0.6797 | 1.2998 | 1.6779 | 2.0117 | 2.4083 | 2.6846 | 2.9456 | 3.2729 | 3.5099 | 3.7397 |
| 48 | 0.6796 | 1.2994 | 1.6772 | 2.0106 | 2.4066 | 2.6822 | 2.9426 | 3.2689 | 3.5051 | 3.7339 |
| 49 | 0.6795 | 1.2991 | 1.6766 | 2.0096 | 2.4049 | 2.6800 | 2.9397 | 3.2651 | 3.5005 | 3.7284 |
| 50 | 0.6794 | 1.2987 | 1.6759 | 2.0086 | 2.4033 | 2.6778 | 2.9370 | 3.2614 | 3.4960 | 3.7232 |
| 60 | 0.6786 | 1.2958 | 1.6706 | 2.0003 | 2.3901 | 2.6603 | 2.9146 | 3.2317 | 3.4602 | 3.6807 |
| 70 | 0.6780 | 1.2938 | 1.6669 | 1.9944 | 2.3808 | 2.6479 | 2.8987 | 3.2108 | 3.4350 | 3.6509 |
| 80 | 0.6776 | 1.2922 | 1.6641 | 1.9901 | 2.3739 | 2.6387 | 2.8870 | 3.1953 | 3.4163 | 3.6289 |
| 90 | 0.6772 | 1.2910 | 1.6620 | 1.9867 | 2.3685 | 2.6316 | 2.8779 | 3.1833 | 3.4019 | 3.6119 |
| 100 | 0.6770 | 1.2901 | 1.6602 | 1.9840 | 2.3642 | 2.6259 | 2.8707 | 3.1737 | 3.3905 | 3.5984 |
| | 0.6740 | 1.282 | 1.645 | 1.960 | 2.326 | 2.576 | 2.807 | 3.090 | 3.291 | 3.480 |

Fuente: Said Infante Gil y Guillermo P. Zárate. *Métodos estadísticos. Un enfoque interdisciplinario*. 2ª. ed., 3ª. reimpr., Trillas, México, 1996.

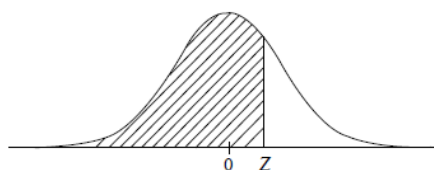
Tabla z. Probabilidades acumuladas de la distribución normal estándar

La tabla da el área a la izquierda de un valor de Z o sea, $\int_{-\infty}^z \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{t^2}{2}} dt = P[Z < z]$



| Z | 0.0 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.09 |
|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| -3.5 | 0.0002 | 0.0002 | 0.0002 | 0.0002 | 0.0002 | 0.0002 | 0.0002 | 0.0002 | 0.0002 | 0.0002 |
| -3.4 | 0.0003 | 0.0003 | 0.0003 | 0.0003 | 0.0003 | 0.0003 | 0.0003 | 0.0003 | 0.0003 | 0.0002 |
| -3.3 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0004 | 0.0004 | 0.0004 | 0.0004 | 0.0004 | 0.0004 | 0.0003 |
| -3.2 | 0.0007 | 0.0007 | 0.0006 | 0.0006 | 0.0006 | 0.0006 | 0.0006 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| -3.1 | 0.0010 | 0.0009 | 0.0009 | 0.0009 | 0.0008 | 0.0008 | 0.0008 | 0.0008 | 0.0007 | 0.0007 |
| -3.0 | 0.0013 | 0.0013 | 0.0013 | 0.0012 | 0.0012 | 0.0011 | 0.0011 | 0.0011 | 0.0010 | 0.0010 |
| -2.9 | 0.0019 | 0.0018 | 0.0018 | 0.0017 | 0.0016 | 0.0016 | 0.0015 | 0.0015 | 0.0014 | 0.0014 |
| -2.8 | 0.0026 | 0.0025 | 0.0024 | 0.0023 | 0.0023 | 0.0022 | 0.0021 | 0.0021 | 0.0020 | 0.0019 |
| -2.7 | 0.0035 | 0.0034 | 0.0033 | 0.0032 | 0.0031 | 0.0030 | 0.0029 | 0.0028 | 0.0027 | 0.0026 |
| -2.6 | 0.0047 | 0.0045 | 0.0044 | 0.0043 | 0.0041 | 0.0040 | 0.0039 | 0.0038 | 0.0037 | 0.0036 |
| -2.5 | 0.0062 | 0.0060 | 0.0059 | 0.0057 | 0.0055 | 0.0054 | 0.0052 | 0.0051 | 0.0049 | 0.0048 |
| -2.4 | 0.0082 | 0.0080 | 0.0078 | 0.0075 | 0.0073 | 0.0071 | 0.0069 | 0.0068 | 0.0066 | 0.0064 |
| -2.3 | 0.0107 | 0.0104 | 0.0102 | 0.0099 | 0.0096 | 0.0094 | 0.0091 | 0.0089 | 0.0087 | 0.0084 |
| -2.2 | 0.0139 | 0.0136 | 0.0132 | 0.0129 | 0.0125 | 0.0122 | 0.0119 | 0.0116 | 0.0113 | 0.0110 |
| -2.1 | 0.0179 | 0.0174 | 0.0170 | 0.0166 | 0.0162 | 0.0158 | 0.0154 | 0.0150 | 0.0146 | 0.0143 |
| -2.0 | 0.0228 | 0.0222 | 0.0217 | 0.0212 | 0.0207 | 0.0202 | 0.0197 | 0.0192 | 0.0188 | 0.0183 |
| -1.9 | 0.0287 | 0.0281 | 0.0274 | 0.0268 | 0.0262 | 0.0256 | 0.0250 | 0.0244 | 0.0239 | 0.0233 |
| -1.8 | 0.0359 | 0.0351 | 0.0344 | 0.0336 | 0.0329 | 0.0322 | 0.0314 | 0.0307 | 0.0301 | 0.0294 |
| -1.7 | 0.0446 | 0.0436 | 0.0427 | 0.0418 | 0.0409 | 0.0401 | 0.0392 | 0.0384 | 0.0375 | 0.0367 |
| -1.6 | 0.0548 | 0.0537 | 0.0526 | 0.0516 | 0.0505 | 0.0495 | 0.0485 | 0.0475 | 0.0465 | 0.0455 |
| -1.5 | 0.0668 | 0.0655 | 0.0643 | 0.0630 | 0.0618 | 0.0606 | 0.0594 | 0.0582 | 0.0571 | 0.0559 |
| -1.4 | 0.0808 | 0.0793 | 0.0778 | 0.0764 | 0.0749 | 0.0735 | 0.0721 | 0.0708 | 0.0694 | 0.0681 |
| -1.3 | 0.0968 | 0.0951 | 0.0934 | 0.0918 | 0.0901 | 0.0885 | 0.0869 | 0.0853 | 0.0838 | 0.0823 |
| -1.2 | 0.1151 | 0.1131 | 0.1112 | 0.1093 | 0.1075 | 0.1056 | 0.1038 | 0.1020 | 0.1003 | 0.0985 |
| -1.1 | 0.1357 | 0.1335 | 0.1314 | 0.1292 | 0.1271 | 0.1251 | 0.1230 | 0.1210 | 0.1190 | 0.1170 |
| -1.0 | 0.1587 | 0.1562 | 0.1539 | 0.1515 | 0.1492 | 0.1469 | 0.1446 | 0.1423 | 0.1401 | 0.1379 |
| -0.9 | 0.1841 | 0.1814 | 0.1788 | 0.1762 | 0.1736 | 0.1711 | 0.1685 | 0.1660 | 0.1635 | 0.1611 |
| -0.8 | 0.2119 | 0.2090 | 0.2061 | 0.2033 | 0.2005 | 0.1977 | 0.1949 | 0.1922 | 0.1894 | 0.1867 |
| -0.7 | 0.2420 | 0.2389 | 0.2358 | 0.2327 | 0.2296 | 0.2266 | 0.2236 | 0.2206 | 0.2177 | 0.2148 |
| -0.6 | 0.2743 | 0.2709 | 0.2676 | 0.2643 | 0.2611 | 0.2578 | 0.2546 | 0.2514 | 0.2483 | 0.2451 |
| -0.5 | 0.3085 | 0.3050 | 0.3015 | 0.2981 | 0.2946 | 0.2912 | 0.2877 | 0.2843 | 0.2810 | 0.2776 |
| -0.4 | 0.3446 | 0.3409 | 0.3372 | 0.3336 | 0.3300 | 0.3264 | 0.3228 | 0.3192 | 0.3156 | 0.3121 |
| -0.3 | 0.3821 | 0.3783 | 0.3745 | 0.3707 | 0.3669 | 0.3632 | 0.3594 | 0.3557 | 0.3520 | 0.3483 |
| -0.2 | 0.4207 | 0.4168 | 0.4129 | 0.4090 | 0.4052 | 0.4013 | 0.3974 | 0.3936 | 0.3897 | 0.3859 |
| -0.1 | 0.4602 | 0.4562 | 0.4522 | 0.4483 | 0.4443 | 0.4404 | 0.4364 | 0.4325 | 0.4286 | 0.4247 |
| -0.0 | 0.5000 | 0.4960 | 0.4920 | 0.4880 | 0.4840 | 0.4801 | 0.4761 | 0.4721 | 0.4681 | 0.4641 |

Tabla z. Probabilidades acumuladas de la distribución normal estándar (continuación)



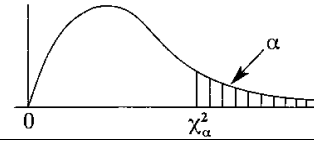
| Z | 0.0 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.09 |
|-----|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 0.0 | 0.5000 | 0.5040 | 0.5080 | 0.5120 | 0.5160 | 0.5199 | 0.5239 | 0.5279 | 0.5319 | 0.5359 |
| 0.1 | 0.5398 | 0.5438 | 0.5478 | 0.5517 | 0.5557 | 0.5596 | 0.5636 | 0.5675 | 0.5714 | 0.5753 |
| 0.2 | 0.5793 | 0.5832 | 0.5871 | 0.5910 | 0.5948 | 0.5987 | 0.6026 | 0.6064 | 0.6103 | 0.6141 |
| 0.3 | 0.6179 | 0.6217 | 0.6255 | 0.6293 | 0.6331 | 0.6368 | 0.6406 | 0.6443 | 0.6480 | 0.6517 |
| 0.4 | 0.6554 | 0.6591 | 0.6628 | 0.6664 | 0.6700 | 0.6736 | 0.6772 | 0.6808 | 0.6844 | 0.6879 |
| 0.5 | 0.6915 | 0.6950 | 0.6985 | 0.7019 | 0.7054 | 0.7088 | 0.7123 | 0.7157 | 0.7190 | 0.7224 |
| 0.6 | 0.7257 | 0.7291 | 0.7324 | 0.7357 | 0.7389 | 0.7422 | 0.7454 | 0.7486 | 0.7517 | 0.7549 |
| 0.7 | 0.7580 | 0.7611 | 0.7642 | 0.7673 | 0.7704 | 0.7734 | 0.7764 | 0.7794 | 0.7823 | 0.7852 |
| 0.8 | 0.7881 | 0.7910 | 0.7939 | 0.7967 | 0.7995 | 0.8023 | 0.8051 | 0.8078 | 0.8106 | 0.8133 |
| 0.9 | 0.8159 | 0.8186 | 0.8212 | 0.8238 | 0.8264 | 0.8289 | 0.8315 | 0.8340 | 0.8365 | 0.8389 |
| 1.0 | 0.8413 | 0.8438 | 0.8461 | 0.8485 | 0.8508 | 0.8531 | 0.8554 | 0.8577 | 0.8599 | 0.8621 |
| 1.1 | 0.8643 | 0.8665 | 0.8686 | 0.8708 | 0.8729 | 0.8749 | 0.8770 | 0.8790 | 0.8810 | 0.8830 |
| 1.2 | 0.8849 | 0.8869 | 0.8888 | 0.8907 | 0.8925 | 0.8944 | 0.8962 | 0.8980 | 0.8997 | 0.9015 |
| 1.3 | 0.9032 | 0.9049 | 0.9066 | 0.9082 | 0.9099 | 0.9115 | 0.9131 | 0.9147 | 0.9162 | 0.9177 |
| 1.4 | 0.9192 | 0.9207 | 0.9222 | 0.9236 | 0.9251 | 0.9265 | 0.9279 | 0.9292 | 0.9306 | 0.9319 |
| 1.5 | 0.9332 | 0.9345 | 0.9357 | 0.9370 | 0.9382 | 0.9394 | 0.9406 | 0.9418 | 0.9429 | 0.9441 |
| 1.6 | 0.9452 | 0.9463 | 0.9474 | 0.9484 | 0.9495 | 0.9505 | 0.9515 | 0.9525 | 0.9535 | 0.9545 |
| 1.7 | 0.9554 | 0.9564 | 0.9573 | 0.9582 | 0.9591 | 0.9599 | 0.9608 | 0.9616 | 0.9625 | 0.9633 |
| 1.8 | 0.9641 | 0.9649 | 0.9656 | 0.9664 | 0.9671 | 0.9678 | 0.9686 | 0.9693 | 0.9699 | 0.9706 |
| 1.9 | 0.9713 | 0.9719 | 0.9726 | 0.9732 | 0.9738 | 0.9744 | 0.9750 | 0.9756 | 0.9761 | 0.9767 |
| 2.0 | 0.9772 | 0.9778 | 0.9783 | 0.9788 | 0.9793 | 0.9798 | 0.9803 | 0.9808 | 0.9812 | 0.9817 |
| 2.1 | 0.9821 | 0.9826 | 0.9830 | 0.9834 | 0.9838 | 0.9842 | 0.9846 | 0.9850 | 0.9854 | 0.9857 |
| 2.2 | 0.9861 | 0.9864 | 0.9868 | 0.9871 | 0.9875 | 0.9878 | 0.9881 | 0.9884 | 0.9887 | 0.9890 |
| 2.3 | 0.9893 | 0.9896 | 0.9898 | 0.9901 | 0.9904 | 0.9906 | 0.9909 | 0.9911 | 0.9913 | 0.9916 |
| 2.4 | 0.9918 | 0.9920 | 0.9922 | 0.9925 | 0.9927 | 0.9929 | 0.9931 | 0.9932 | 0.9934 | 0.9936 |
| 2.5 | 0.9938 | 0.9940 | 0.9941 | 0.9943 | 0.9945 | 0.9946 | 0.9948 | 0.9949 | 0.9951 | 0.9952 |
| 2.6 | 0.9953 | 0.9955 | 0.9956 | 0.9957 | 0.9959 | 0.9960 | 0.9961 | 0.9962 | 0.9963 | 0.9964 |
| 2.7 | 0.9965 | 0.9966 | 0.9967 | 0.9968 | 0.9969 | 0.9970 | 0.9971 | 0.9972 | 0.9973 | 0.9974 |
| 2.8 | 0.9974 | 0.9975 | 0.9976 | 0.9977 | 0.9977 | 0.9978 | 0.9979 | 0.9979 | 0.9980 | 0.9981 |
| 2.9 | 0.9981 | 0.9982 | 0.9982 | 0.9983 | 0.9984 | 0.9984 | 0.9985 | 0.9985 | 0.9986 | 0.9986 |
| 3.0 | 0.9987 | 0.9987 | 0.9987 | 0.9988 | 0.9988 | 0.9989 | 0.9989 | 0.9989 | 0.9990 | 0.9990 |
| 3.1 | 0.9990 | 0.9991 | 0.9991 | 0.9991 | 0.9992 | 0.9992 | 0.9992 | 0.9992 | 0.9993 | 0.9993 |
| 3.2 | 0.9993 | 0.9993 | 0.9994 | 0.9994 | 0.9994 | 0.9994 | 0.9994 | 0.9995 | 0.9995 | 0.9995 |
| 3.3 | 0.9995 | 0.9995 | 0.9995 | 0.9996 | 0.9996 | 0.9996 | 0.9996 | 0.9996 | 0.9996 | 0.9997 |
| 3.4 | 0.9997 | 0.9997 | 0.9997 | 0.9997 | 0.9997 | 0.9997 | 0.9997 | 0.9997 | 0.9997 | 0.9998 |
| 3.5 | 0.9998 | 0.9998 | 0.9998 | 0.9998 | 0.9998 | 0.9998 | 0.9998 | 0.9998 | 0.9998 | 0.9998 |

Fuente: Said Infante Gil y Guillermo P. Zárate. *Métodos estadísticos. Un enfoque interdisciplinario*. 2ª. ed., 3ª. reimpr., Trillas, México, 1996.

Tabla ji cuadrada

Valores seleccionados de $\chi^2_{\alpha}(v)$

En la distribución ji cuadrada con v grados de libertad, la tabla proporciona el valor $\chi^2_{\alpha}(v)$ tal que $P(\chi^2_{\alpha} \geq \chi^2_{\alpha}(v)) = \alpha$



| $\alpha \backslash v$ | 0.001 | 0.005 | 0.010 | 0.025 | 0.050 | 0.950 | 0.975 | 0.990 | 0.995 | 0.999 |
|-----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1 | 10.8276 | 7.8794 | 6.6349 | 5.0239 | 3.8415 | 0.0039 | 0.0010 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| 2 | 13.8155 | 10.5966 | 9.2103 | 7.3778 | 5.9915 | 0.1026 | 0.0506 | 0.0201 | 0.0100 | 0.0020 |
| 3 | 16.2662 | 12.8382 | 11.3449 | 9.3484 | 7.8147 | 0.3518 | 0.2158 | 0.1148 | 0.0717 | 0.0243 |
| 4 | 18.4668 | 14.8603 | 13.2767 | 11.1433 | 9.4877 | 0.7107 | 0.4844 | 0.2971 | 0.2070 | 0.0908 |
| 5 | 20.5150 | 16.7496 | 15.0863 | 12.8325 | 11.0705 | 1.1455 | 0.8312 | 0.5543 | 0.4117 | 0.2102 |
| 6 | 22.4577 | 18.5476 | 16.8119 | 14.4494 | 12.5916 | 1.6354 | 1.2373 | 0.8721 | 0.6757 | 0.3811 |
| 7 | 24.3219 | 20.2777 | 18.4753 | 16.0128 | 14.0671 | 2.1673 | 1.6899 | 1.2390 | 0.9893 | 0.5985 |
| 8 | 26.1244 | 21.9550 | 20.0902 | 17.5345 | 15.5073 | 2.7326 | 2.1797 | 1.6465 | 1.3444 | 0.8571 |
| 9 | 27.8771 | 23.5893 | 21.6660 | 19.0228 | 16.9190 | 3.3251 | 2.7004 | 2.0879 | 1.7349 | 1.1519 |
| 10 | 29.5883 | 25.1882 | 23.2092 | 20.4832 | 18.3070 | 3.9403 | 3.2470 | 2.5582 | 2.1559 | 1.4787 |
| 11 | 31.2641 | 26.7568 | 24.7250 | 21.9200 | 19.6751 | 4.5748 | 3.8157 | 3.0535 | 2.6032 | 1.8339 |
| 12 | 32.9095 | 28.2995 | 26.2170 | 23.3367 | 21.0261 | 5.2260 | 4.4038 | 3.5706 | 3.0738 | 2.2142 |
| 13 | 34.5282 | 29.8195 | 27.6882 | 24.7356 | 22.3620 | 5.8919 | 5.0088 | 4.1069 | 3.5650 | 2.6172 |
| 14 | 36.1233 | 31.3193 | 29.1412 | 26.1189 | 23.6848 | 6.5706 | 5.6287 | 4.6604 | 4.0747 | 3.0407 |
| 15 | 37.6973 | 32.8013 | 30.5779 | 27.4884 | 24.9958 | 7.2609 | 6.2621 | 5.2293 | 4.6009 | 3.4827 |
| 16 | 39.2523 | 34.2672 | 31.9999 | 28.8453 | 26.2962 | 7.9616 | 6.9077 | 5.8122 | 5.1422 | 3.9416 |
| 17 | 40.7902 | 35.7185 | 33.4087 | 30.1910 | 27.5871 | 8.6718 | 7.5642 | 6.4078 | 5.6972 | 4.4161 |
| 18 | 42.3124 | 37.1564 | 34.8053 | 31.5264 | 28.8693 | 9.3905 | 8.2307 | 7.0149 | 6.2648 | 4.9048 |
| 19 | 43.8202 | 38.5823 | 36.1909 | 32.8523 | 30.1435 | 10.1170 | 8.9065 | 7.6327 | 6.8440 | 5.4068 |
| 20 | 45.3147 | 39.9968 | 37.5662 | 34.1696 | 31.4104 | 10.8508 | 9.5908 | 8.2604 | 7.4338 | 5.9210 |
| 21 | 46.7970 | 41.4011 | 38.9322 | 35.4789 | 32.6706 | 11.5913 | 10.2829 | 8.8972 | 8.0337 | 6.4467 |
| 22 | 48.2679 | 42.7956 | 40.2894 | 36.7807 | 33.9244 | 12.3380 | 10.9823 | 9.5425 | 8.6427 | 6.9830 |
| 23 | 49.7282 | 44.1813 | 41.6384 | 38.0756 | 35.1725 | 13.0905 | 11.6886 | 10.1957 | 9.2604 | 7.5292 |
| 24 | 51.1786 | 45.5585 | 42.9798 | 39.3641 | 36.4150 | 13.8484 | 12.4012 | 10.8564 | 9.8862 | 8.0849 |
| 25 | 52.6196 | 46.9279 | 44.3141 | 40.6465 | 37.6525 | 14.6114 | 13.1197 | 11.5240 | 10.5197 | 8.6493 |
| 26 | 54.0519 | 48.2899 | 45.6417 | 41.9232 | 38.8851 | 15.3792 | 13.8439 | 12.1981 | 11.1602 | 9.2221 |
| 27 | 55.4760 | 49.6449 | 46.9629 | 43.1945 | 40.1133 | 16.1514 | 14.5734 | 12.8785 | 11.8076 | 9.8028 |
| 28 | 56.8922 | 50.9934 | 48.2782 | 44.4608 | 41.3371 | 16.9279 | 15.3079 | 13.5647 | 12.4613 | 10.3909 |
| 29 | 58.3011 | 52.3356 | 49.5879 | 45.7223 | 42.5570 | 17.7084 | 16.0471 | 14.2565 | 13.1211 | 10.9861 |
| 30 | 59.7030 | 53.6720 | 50.8922 | 46.9792 | 43.7730 | 18.4927 | 16.7908 | 14.9535 | 13.7867 | 11.5880 |
| 31 | 61.0983 | 55.0027 | 52.1914 | 48.2319 | 44.9853 | 19.2806 | 17.5387 | 15.6555 | 14.4578 | 12.1963 |
| 32 | 62.4872 | 56.3281 | 53.4858 | 49.4804 | 46.1943 | 20.0719 | 18.2908 | 16.3622 | 15.1340 | 12.8107 |
| 33 | 63.8701 | 57.6484 | 54.7755 | 50.7251 | 47.3999 | 20.8665 | 19.0467 | 17.0735 | 15.8153 | 13.4309 |
| 34 | 65.2472 | 58.9639 | 56.0609 | 51.9660 | 48.6024 | 21.6643 | 19.8063 | 17.7891 | 16.5013 | 14.0567 |
| 35 | 66.6188 | 60.2748 | 57.3421 | 53.2033 | 49.8018 | 22.4650 | 20.5694 | 18.5089 | 17.1918 | 14.6878 |

Tabla ji cuadrada (continuación)

| α v | 0.001 | 0.005 | 0.010 | 0.025 | 0.050 | 0.950 | 0.975 | 0.990 | 0.995 | 0.999 |
|---------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 36 | 67.9851 | 61.5812 | 58.6192 | 54.4373 | 50.9985 | 23.2686 | 21.3359 | 19.2327 | 17.8867 | 15.3241 |
| 37 | 69.3464 | 62.8833 | 59.8925 | 55.6680 | 52.1923 | 24.0749 | 22.1056 | 19.9602 | 18.5858 | 15.9653 |
| 38 | 70.7028 | 64.1814 | 61.1621 | 56.8955 | 53.3835 | 24.8839 | 22.8785 | 20.6914 | 19.2889 | 16.6112 |
| 39 | 72.0546 | 65.4756 | 62.4281 | 58.1201 | 54.5722 | 25.6954 | 23.6543 | 21.4262 | 19.9959 | 17.2616 |
| 40 | 73.4019 | 66.7660 | 63.6907 | 59.3417 | 55.7585 | 26.5093 | 24.4330 | 22.1643 | 20.7065 | 17.9164 |
| 41 | 74.7449 | 68.0527 | 64.9501 | 60.5606 | 56.9424 | 27.3256 | 25.2145 | 22.9056 | 21.4208 | 18.5754 |
| 42 | 76.0837 | 69.3360 | 66.2062 | 61.7768 | 58.1240 | 28.1440 | 25.9987 | 23.6501 | 22.1385 | 19.2385 |
| 43 | 77.4186 | 70.6159 | 67.4593 | 62.9904 | 59.3035 | 28.9647 | 26.7854 | 24.3976 | 22.8595 | 19.9055 |
| 44 | 78.7495 | 71.8925 | 68.7095 | 64.2015 | 60.4809 | 29.7875 | 27.5746 | 25.1480 | 23.5837 | 20.5763 |
| 45 | 80.0767 | 73.1661 | 69.9568 | 65.4102 | 61.6562 | 30.6123 | 28.3662 | 25.9013 | 24.3110 | 21.2507 |
| 46 | 81.4003 | 74.4365 | 71.2014 | 66.6165 | 62.8296 | 31.4390 | 29.1601 | 26.6572 | 25.0413 | 21.9287 |
| 47 | 82.7204 | 75.7041 | 72.4433 | 67.8206 | 64.0011 | 32.2676 | 29.9562 | 27.4158 | 25.7746 | 22.6101 |
| 48 | 84.0371 | 76.9688 | 73.6826 | 69.0226 | 65.1708 | 33.0981 | 30.7545 | 28.1770 | 26.5106 | 23.2949 |
| 49 | 85.3505 | 78.2307 | 74.9195 | 70.2224 | 66.3386 | 33.9303 | 31.5549 | 28.9406 | 27.2493 | 23.9828 |
| 50 | 86.6608 | 79.4900 | 76.1539 | 71.4202 | 67.5048 | 34.7643 | 32.3574 | 29.7067 | 27.9907 | 24.6739 |
| 60 | 99.6072 | 91.9517 | 88.3794 | 83.2977 | 79.0819 | 43.1880 | 40.4817 | 37.4849 | 35.5345 | 31.7383 |
| 70 | 112.3169 | 104.2149 | 100.4252 | 95.0232 | 90.5312 | 51.7393 | 48.7576 | 45.4417 | 43.2752 | 39.0364 |
| 80 | 124.8392 | 116.3211 | 112.3288 | 106.6286 | 101.8795 | 60.3915 | 57.1532 | 53.5401 | 51.1719 | 46.5199 |
| 90 | 137.2084 | 128.2989 | 124.1163 | 118.1359 | 113.1453 | 69.1260 | 65.6466 | 61.7541 | 59.1963 | 54.1552 |
| 100 | 149.4493 | 140.1695 | 135.8067 | 129.5612 | 124.3421 | 77.9295 | 74.2219 | 70.0649 | 67.3276 | 61.9179 |

Fuente: Said Infante Gil y Guillermo P. Zárate. *Métodos estadísticos. Un enfoque interdisciplinario*. 2ª. ed., 3ª. reimpr., Trillas, México, 1996.

Tabla de probabilidades acumuladas de la distribución binomial (n, p)

Si $x \sim Bin(n, p)$ la tabla de valores de $P(x \leq c), c = 0, 1, \dots, n. P(x \leq c) = \sum_{x=0}^c \binom{n}{x} p^x (1-p)^{n-x}$

| | | p | | | | | | | | | |
|---------|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| c | | 0.05 | 0.10 | 0.15 | 0.20 | 0.25 | 0.30 | 0.35 | 0.40 | 0.45 | 0.50 |
| $n = 1$ | 0 | 0.9500 | 0.9000 | 0.8500 | 0.8000 | 0.7500 | 0.7000 | 0.6500 | 0.6000 | 0.5500 | 0.5000 |
| | 1 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| $n = 2$ | 0 | 0.9025 | 0.8100 | 0.7225 | 0.6400 | 0.5625 | 0.4900 | 0.4225 | 0.3600 | 0.3025 | 0.2500 |
| | 1 | 0.9975 | 0.9900 | 0.9775 | 0.9600 | 0.9375 | 0.9100 | 0.8775 | 0.8400 | 0.7975 | 0.7500 |
| $n = 3$ | 2 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| | 0 | 0.8574 | 0.7290 | 0.6141 | 0.5120 | 0.4219 | 0.3430 | 0.2746 | 0.2160 | 0.1664 | 0.1250 |
| | 1 | 0.9928 | 0.9720 | 0.9393 | 0.8960 | 0.8438 | 0.7840 | 0.7182 | 0.6480 | 0.5748 | 0.5000 |
| $n = 4$ | 2 | 0.9999 | 0.9990 | 0.9966 | 0.9920 | 0.9844 | 0.9730 | 0.9571 | 0.9360 | 0.9089 | 0.8750 |
| | 3 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| | 0 | 0.8145 | 0.6561 | 0.5220 | 0.4096 | 0.3164 | 0.2401 | 0.1785 | 0.1296 | 0.0915 | 0.0625 |
| | 1 | 0.9860 | 0.9477 | 0.8905 | 0.8192 | 0.7383 | 0.6517 | 0.5630 | 0.4752 | 0.3910 | 0.3125 |
| $n = 5$ | 2 | 0.9995 | 0.9963 | 0.9880 | 0.9728 | 0.9492 | 0.9163 | 0.8735 | 0.8208 | 0.7585 | 0.6875 |
| | 3 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9995 | 0.9984 | 0.9961 | 0.9919 | 0.9850 | 0.9744 | 0.9590 | 0.9375 |
| | 4 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| | 0 | 0.7738 | 0.5905 | 0.4437 | 0.3277 | 0.2373 | 0.1681 | 0.1160 | 0.0778 | 0.0503 | 0.0313 |
| | 1 | 0.9774 | 0.9185 | 0.8352 | 0.7373 | 0.6328 | 0.5282 | 0.4284 | 0.3370 | 0.2562 | 0.1875 |
| $n = 6$ | 2 | 0.9988 | 0.9914 | 0.9734 | 0.9421 | 0.8965 | 0.8369 | 0.7648 | 0.6826 | 0.5931 | 0.5000 |
| | 3 | 1.0000 | 0.9995 | 0.9978 | 0.9933 | 0.9844 | 0.9692 | 0.9460 | 0.9130 | 0.8688 | 0.8125 |
| | 4 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9997 | 0.9990 | 0.9976 | 0.9947 | 0.9898 | 0.9815 | 0.9687 |
| | 5 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| | 0 | 0.7351 | 0.5314 | 0.3771 | 0.2621 | 0.1780 | 0.1176 | 0.0754 | 0.0467 | 0.0277 | 0.0156 |
| | 1 | 0.9672 | 0.8857 | 0.7765 | 0.6554 | 0.5339 | 0.4202 | 0.3191 | 0.2333 | 0.1636 | 0.1094 |
| $n = 7$ | 2 | 0.9978 | 0.9841 | 0.9527 | 0.9011 | 0.8306 | 0.7443 | 0.6471 | 0.5443 | 0.4415 | 0.3438 |
| | 3 | 0.9999 | 0.9987 | 0.9941 | 0.9830 | 0.9624 | 0.9295 | 0.8826 | 0.8208 | 0.7447 | 0.6563 |
| | 4 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9996 | 0.9984 | 0.9954 | 0.9891 | 0.9777 | 0.9590 | 0.9308 | 0.8906 |
| | 5 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 | 0.9993 | 0.9982 | 0.9959 | 0.9917 | 0.9844 |
| | 6 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| | 0 | 0.6983 | 0.4783 | 0.3206 | 0.2097 | 0.1335 | 0.0824 | 0.0490 | 0.0280 | 0.0152 | 0.0078 |
| | 1 | 0.9556 | 0.8503 | 0.7166 | 0.5767 | 0.4449 | 0.3294 | 0.2338 | 0.1586 | 0.1024 | 0.0625 |
| $n = 8$ | 2 | 0.9962 | 0.9743 | 0.9262 | 0.8520 | 0.7564 | 0.6471 | 0.5323 | 0.4199 | 0.3164 | 0.2266 |
| | 3 | 0.9998 | 0.9973 | 0.9879 | 0.9667 | 0.9294 | 0.8740 | 0.8002 | 0.7102 | 0.6083 | 0.5000 |
| | 4 | 1.0000 | 0.9998 | 0.9988 | 0.9953 | 0.9871 | 0.9712 | 0.9444 | 0.9037 | 0.8471 | 0.7734 |
| | 5 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9996 | 0.9987 | 0.9962 | 0.9910 | 0.9812 | 0.9643 | 0.9375 |
| | 6 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 | 0.9994 | 0.9984 | 0.9963 | 0.9922 |
| | 7 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| | 0 | 0.6634 | 0.4305 | 0.2725 | 0.1678 | 0.1001 | 0.0576 | 0.0319 | 0.0168 | 0.0084 | 0.0039 |
| | 1 | 0.9428 | 0.8131 | 0.6572 | 0.5033 | 0.3671 | 0.2553 | 0.1691 | 0.1064 | 0.0632 | 0.0352 |
| $n = 8$ | 2 | 0.9942 | 0.9619 | 0.8948 | 0.7969 | 0.6785 | 0.5518 | 0.4278 | 0.3154 | 0.2201 | 0.1445 |
| | 3 | 0.9996 | 0.9950 | 0.9786 | 0.9437 | 0.8862 | 0.8059 | 0.7064 | 0.5941 | 0.4770 | 0.3633 |
| | 4 | 1.0000 | 0.9996 | 0.9971 | 0.9896 | 0.9727 | 0.9420 | 0.8939 | 0.8263 | 0.7396 | 0.6367 |
| | 5 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9998 | 0.9988 | 0.9958 | 0.9887 | 0.9747 | 0.9502 | 0.9115 | 0.8555 |
| | 6 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9996 | 0.9987 | 0.9964 | 0.9915 | 0.9819 | 0.9648 |
| | 7 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 | 0.9993 | 0.9983 | 0.9961 |
| | 8 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |

Tabla de probabilidades acumuladas de la distribución binomial (n, p) (continuación)

| | | p | | | | | | | | |
|---------|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | 0.55 | 0.60 | 0.65 | 0.70 | 0.75 | 0.80 | 0.85 | 0.90 | 0.95 |
| $n = 1$ | 0 | 0.4500 | 0.4000 | 0.3500 | 0.3000 | 0.2500 | 0.2000 | 0.1500 | 0.1000 | 0.0500 |
| | 1 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| $n = 2$ | 0 | 0.2025 | 0.1600 | 0.1225 | 0.0900 | 0.0625 | 0.0400 | 0.0225 | 0.0100 | 0.0025 |
| | 1 | 0.6975 | 0.6400 | 0.5775 | 0.5100 | 0.4375 | 0.3600 | 0.2775 | 0.1900 | 0.0975 |
| $n = 3$ | 2 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| | 0 | 0.0911 | 0.0640 | 0.0429 | 0.0270 | 0.0156 | 0.0080 | 0.0034 | 0.0010 | 0.0001 |
| | 1 | 0.4253 | 0.3520 | 0.2818 | 0.2160 | 0.1563 | 0.1040 | 0.0608 | 0.0280 | 0.0073 |
| $n = 4$ | 2 | 0.8336 | 0.7840 | 0.7254 | 0.6570 | 0.5781 | 0.4880 | 0.3859 | 0.2710 | 0.1426 |
| | 3 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| | 0 | 0.0410 | 0.0256 | 0.0150 | 0.0081 | 0.0039 | 0.0016 | 0.0005 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 |
| | 1 | 0.2415 | 0.1792 | 0.1265 | 0.0837 | 0.0508 | 0.0272 | 0.0120 | 0.0037 | 0.0005 |
| $n = 5$ | 2 | 0.6090 | 0.5248 | 0.4370 | 0.3483 | 0.2617 | 0.1808 | 0.1095 | 0.0523 | 0.0140 |
| | 3 | 0.9085 | 0.8704 | 0.8215 | 0.7599 | 0.6836 | 0.5904 | 0.4780 | 0.3439 | 0.1855 |
| | 4 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| | 0 | 0.0185 | 0.0102 | 0.0053 | 0.0024 | 0.0010 | 0.0003 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 1 | 0.1312 | 0.0870 | 0.0540 | 0.0308 | 0.0156 | 0.0067 | 0.0022 | 0.0005 | 0.0000 |
| $n = 6$ | 2 | 0.4069 | 0.3174 | 0.2352 | 0.1631 | 0.1035 | 0.0579 | 0.0266 | 0.0086 | 0.0012 |
| | 3 | 0.7438 | 0.6630 | 0.5716 | 0.4718 | 0.3672 | 0.2627 | 0.1648 | 0.0815 | 0.0226 |
| | 4 | 0.9497 | 0.9222 | 0.8840 | 0.8319 | 0.7627 | 0.6723 | 0.5563 | 0.4095 | 0.2262 |
| | 5 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| | 0 | 0.0083 | 0.0041 | 0.0018 | 0.0007 | 0.0002 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 1 | 0.0692 | 0.0410 | 0.0223 | 0.0109 | 0.0046 | 0.0016 | 0.0004 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 |
| $n = 7$ | 2 | 0.2553 | 0.1792 | 0.1174 | 0.0705 | 0.0376 | 0.0170 | 0.0059 | 0.0013 | 0.0001 |
| | 3 | 0.5585 | 0.4557 | 0.3529 | 0.2557 | 0.1694 | 0.0989 | 0.0473 | 0.0159 | 0.0022 |
| | 4 | 0.8364 | 0.7667 | 0.6809 | 0.5798 | 0.4661 | 0.3446 | 0.2235 | 0.1143 | 0.0328 |
| | 5 | 0.9723 | 0.9533 | 0.9246 | 0.8824 | 0.8220 | 0.7379 | 0.6229 | 0.4686 | 0.2649 |
| | 6 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| | 0 | 0.0037 | 0.0016 | 0.0006 | 0.0002 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 1 | 0.0357 | 0.0188 | 0.0090 | 0.0038 | 0.0013 | 0.0004 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| $n = 8$ | 2 | 0.1529 | 0.0963 | 0.0556 | 0.0288 | 0.0129 | 0.0047 | 0.0012 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 |
| | 3 | 0.3917 | 0.2898 | 0.1998 | 0.1260 | 0.0706 | 0.0333 | 0.0121 | 0.0027 | 0.0002 |
| | 4 | 0.6836 | 0.5801 | 0.4677 | 0.3529 | 0.2436 | 0.1480 | 0.0738 | 0.0257 | 0.0038 |
| | 5 | 0.8976 | 0.8414 | 0.7662 | 0.6706 | 0.5551 | 0.4233 | 0.2834 | 0.1497 | 0.0444 |
| | 6 | 0.9848 | 0.9720 | 0.9510 | 0.9176 | 0.8665 | 0.7903 | 0.6794 | 0.5217 | 0.3017 |
| | 7 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| | 0 | 0.0017 | 0.0007 | 0.0002 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 1 | 0.0181 | 0.0085 | 0.0036 | 0.0013 | 0.0004 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| $n = 8$ | 2 | 0.0885 | 0.0498 | 0.0253 | 0.0113 | 0.0042 | 0.0012 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 3 | 0.2604 | 0.1737 | 0.1061 | 0.0580 | 0.0273 | 0.0104 | 0.0029 | 0.0004 | 0.0000 |
| | 4 | 0.5230 | 0.4059 | 0.2936 | 0.1941 | 0.1138 | 0.0563 | 0.0214 | 0.0050 | 0.0004 |
| | 5 | 0.7799 | 0.6846 | 0.5722 | 0.4482 | 0.3215 | 0.2031 | 0.1052 | 0.0381 | 0.0058 |
| | 6 | 0.9368 | 0.8936 | 0.8309 | 0.7447 | 0.6329 | 0.4967 | 0.3428 | 0.1869 | 0.0572 |
| | 7 | 0.9916 | 0.9832 | 0.9681 | 0.9424 | 0.8999 | 0.8322 | 0.7275 | 0.5695 | 0.3366 |
| | 8 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |

Tabla de probabilidades acumuladas de la distribución binomial (n, p) (continuación)

| | | p | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | 0.05 | 0.10 | 0.15 | 0.20 | 0.25 | 0.30 | 0.35 | 0.40 | 0.45 | 0.50 |
| $n = 9$ | 0 | 0.6302 | 0.3874 | 0.2316 | 0.1342 | 0.0751 | 0.0404 | 0.0207 | 0.0101 | 0.0046 | 0.0020 |
| | 1 | 0.9288 | 0.7748 | 0.5995 | 0.4362 | 0.3003 | 0.1960 | 0.1211 | 0.0705 | 0.0385 | 0.0195 |
| | 2 | 0.9916 | 0.9470 | 0.8591 | 0.7382 | 0.6007 | 0.4628 | 0.3373 | 0.2318 | 0.1495 | 0.0898 |
| | 3 | 0.9994 | 0.9917 | 0.9661 | 0.9144 | 0.8343 | 0.7297 | 0.6089 | 0.4826 | 0.3614 | 0.2539 |
| | 4 | 1.0000 | 0.9991 | 0.9944 | 0.9804 | 0.9511 | 0.9012 | 0.8283 | 0.7334 | 0.6214 | 0.5000 |
| | 5 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9994 | 0.9969 | 0.9900 | 0.9747 | 0.9464 | 0.9006 | 0.8342 | 0.7461 |
| | 6 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9997 | 0.9987 | 0.9957 | 0.9888 | 0.9750 | 0.9502 | 0.9102 |
| | 7 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9996 | 0.9986 | 0.9962 | 0.9909 | 0.9805 |
| | 8 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9997 | 0.9992 | 0.9980 |
| $n = 10$ | 0 | 0.5987 | 0.3487 | 0.1969 | 0.1074 | 0.0563 | 0.0282 | 0.0135 | 0.0060 | 0.0025 | 0.0010 |
| | 1 | 0.9139 | 0.7361 | 0.5443 | 0.3758 | 0.2440 | 0.1493 | 0.0860 | 0.0464 | 0.0233 | 0.0107 |
| | 2 | 0.9885 | 0.9298 | 0.8202 | 0.6778 | 0.5256 | 0.3828 | 0.2616 | 0.1673 | 0.0996 | 0.0547 |
| | 3 | 0.9990 | 0.9872 | 0.9500 | 0.8791 | 0.7759 | 0.6496 | 0.5138 | 0.3823 | 0.2660 | 0.1719 |
| | 4 | 0.9999 | 0.9984 | 0.9901 | 0.9672 | 0.9219 | 0.8497 | 0.7515 | 0.6331 | 0.5044 | 0.3770 |
| | 5 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9986 | 0.9936 | 0.9803 | 0.9527 | 0.9051 | 0.8338 | 0.7384 | 0.6230 |
| | 6 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9991 | 0.9965 | 0.9894 | 0.9740 | 0.9452 | 0.8980 | 0.8281 |
| | 7 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9996 | 0.9984 | 0.9952 | 0.9877 | 0.9726 | 0.9453 |
| | 8 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9995 | 0.9983 | 0.9955 | 0.9893 |
| $n = 11$ | 0 | 0.5688 | 0.3138 | 0.1673 | 0.0859 | 0.0422 | 0.0198 | 0.0088 | 0.0036 | 0.0014 | 0.0005 |
| | 1 | 0.8981 | 0.6974 | 0.4922 | 0.3221 | 0.1971 | 0.1130 | 0.0606 | 0.0302 | 0.0139 | 0.0059 |
| | 2 | 0.9848 | 0.9104 | 0.7788 | 0.6174 | 0.4552 | 0.3127 | 0.2001 | 0.1189 | 0.0652 | 0.0327 |
| | 3 | 0.9984 | 0.9815 | 0.9306 | 0.8389 | 0.7133 | 0.5696 | 0.4256 | 0.2963 | 0.1911 | 0.1133 |
| | 4 | 0.9999 | 0.9972 | 0.9841 | 0.9496 | 0.8854 | 0.7897 | 0.6683 | 0.5328 | 0.3971 | 0.2744 |
| | 5 | 1.0000 | 0.9997 | 0.9973 | 0.9883 | 0.9657 | 0.9218 | 0.8513 | 0.7535 | 0.6331 | 0.5000 |
| | 6 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9997 | 0.9980 | 0.9924 | 0.9784 | 0.9499 | 0.9006 | 0.8262 | 0.7256 |
| | 7 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9998 | 0.9988 | 0.9957 | 0.9878 | 0.9707 | 0.9390 | 0.8867 |
| | 8 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9994 | 0.9980 | 0.9941 | 0.9852 | 0.9673 |
| $n = 12$ | 0 | 0.5404 | 0.2824 | 0.1422 | 0.0687 | 0.0317 | 0.0138 | 0.0057 | 0.0022 | 0.0008 | 0.0002 |
| | 1 | 0.8816 | 0.6590 | 0.4435 | 0.2749 | 0.1584 | 0.0850 | 0.0424 | 0.0196 | 0.0083 | 0.0032 |
| | 2 | 0.9804 | 0.8891 | 0.7358 | 0.5583 | 0.3907 | 0.2528 | 0.1513 | 0.0834 | 0.0421 | 0.0193 |
| | 3 | 0.9978 | 0.9744 | 0.9078 | 0.7946 | 0.6488 | 0.4925 | 0.3467 | 0.2253 | 0.1345 | 0.0730 |
| | 4 | 0.9998 | 0.9957 | 0.9761 | 0.9274 | 0.8424 | 0.7237 | 0.5833 | 0.4382 | 0.3044 | 0.1938 |
| | 5 | 1.0000 | 0.9995 | 0.9954 | 0.9806 | 0.9456 | 0.8822 | 0.7873 | 0.6652 | 0.5269 | 0.3872 |
| | 6 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9993 | 0.9961 | 0.9857 | 0.9614 | 0.9154 | 0.8418 | 0.7393 | 0.6128 |
| | 7 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9994 | 0.9972 | 0.9905 | 0.9745 | 0.9427 | 0.8883 | 0.8062 |
| | 8 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9996 | 0.9983 | 0.9944 | 0.9847 | 0.9644 | 0.9270 |
| $n = 13$ | 0 | 0.5133 | 0.2542 | 0.1209 | 0.0550 | 0.0238 | 0.0097 | 0.0037 | 0.0013 | 0.0004 | 0.0001 |
| | 1 | 0.8646 | 0.6213 | 0.3983 | 0.2336 | 0.1267 | 0.0637 | 0.0296 | 0.0126 | 0.0049 | 0.0017 |
| | 2 | 0.9755 | 0.8661 | 0.6920 | 0.5017 | 0.3326 | 0.2025 | 0.1132 | 0.0579 | 0.0269 | 0.0112 |
| | 3 | 0.9969 | 0.9658 | 0.8820 | 0.7473 | 0.5843 | 0.4206 | 0.2783 | 0.1686 | 0.0929 | 0.0461 |
| | 4 | 0.9997 | 0.9935 | 0.9658 | 0.9009 | 0.7940 | 0.6543 | 0.5005 | 0.3530 | 0.2279 | 0.1334 |

Tabla de probabilidades acumuladas de la distribución binomial (n, p) (continuación)

| | | p | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | c | 0.55 | 0.60 | 0.65 | 0.70 | 0.75 | 0.80 | 0.85 | 0.90 | 0.95 |
| $n = 9$ | 0 | 0.0008 | 0.0003 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 1 | 0.0091 | 0.0038 | 0.0014 | 0.0004 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 2 | 0.0498 | 0.0250 | 0.0112 | 0.0043 | 0.0013 | 0.0003 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 3 | 0.1658 | 0.0994 | 0.0536 | 0.0253 | 0.0100 | 0.0031 | 0.0006 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 4 | 0.3786 | 0.2666 | 0.1717 | 0.0988 | 0.0489 | 0.0196 | 0.0056 | 0.0009 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 5 | 0.6386 | 0.5174 | 0.3911 | 0.2703 | 0.1657 | 0.0856 | 0.0339 | 0.0083 | 0.0006 | 0.0000 |
| | 6 | 0.8505 | 0.7682 | 0.6627 | 0.5372 | 0.3993 | 0.2618 | 0.1409 | 0.0530 | 0.0084 | 0.0000 |
| | 7 | 0.9615 | 0.9295 | 0.8789 | 0.8040 | 0.6997 | 0.5638 | 0.4005 | 0.2252 | 0.0712 | 0.0000 |
| | 8 | 0.9954 | 0.9899 | 0.9793 | 0.9596 | 0.9249 | 0.8658 | 0.7684 | 0.6126 | 0.3698 | 0.0000 |
| | 9 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| $n = 10$ | 0 | 0.0003 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 1 | 0.0045 | 0.0017 | 0.0005 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 2 | 0.0274 | 0.0123 | 0.0048 | 0.0016 | 0.0004 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 3 | 0.1020 | 0.0548 | 0.0260 | 0.0106 | 0.0085 | 0.0009 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 4 | 0.2616 | 0.1662 | 0.0949 | 0.0473 | 0.0197 | 0.0064 | 0.0014 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 5 | 0.4956 | 0.3669 | 0.2485 | 0.1503 | 0.0781 | 0.0328 | 0.0099 | 0.0016 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 |
| | 6 | 0.7340 | 0.6177 | 0.4862 | 0.3504 | 0.2241 | 0.1209 | 0.0500 | 0.0128 | 0.0010 | 0.0000 |
| | 7 | 0.9004 | 0.8327 | 0.7384 | 0.6172 | 0.4744 | 0.3222 | 0.1798 | 0.0702 | 0.0115 | 0.0000 |
| | 8 | 0.9767 | 0.9536 | 0.9140 | 0.8507 | 0.7560 | 0.6242 | 0.4557 | 0.2639 | 0.0861 | 0.0000 |
| | 9 | 0.9975 | 0.9940 | 0.9865 | 0.9718 | 0.9437 | 0.8926 | 0.8031 | 0.6513 | 0.4013 | 0.0000 |
| 10 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | |
| $n = 11$ | 0 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 1 | 0.0022 | 0.0007 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 2 | 0.0148 | 0.0059 | 0.0020 | 0.0006 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 3 | 0.0610 | 0.0293 | 0.0122 | 0.0043 | 0.0012 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 4 | 0.1738 | 0.0994 | 0.0501 | 0.0216 | 0.0076 | 0.0020 | 0.0003 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 5 | 0.3669 | 0.2465 | 0.1487 | 0.0782 | 0.0343 | 0.0117 | 0.0027 | 0.0003 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 6 | 0.6029 | 0.4672 | 0.3317 | 0.2103 | 0.1146 | 0.0504 | 0.0159 | 0.0028 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 |
| | 7 | 0.8089 | 0.7037 | 0.5744 | 0.4304 | 0.2867 | 0.1611 | 0.0694 | 0.0185 | 0.0016 | 0.0000 |
| | 8 | 0.9348 | 0.8811 | 0.7999 | 0.6873 | 0.5448 | 0.3826 | 0.2212 | 0.0896 | 0.0152 | 0.0000 |
| | 9 | 0.9861 | 0.9698 | 0.9394 | 0.8870 | 0.8029 | 0.6779 | 0.5078 | 0.3026 | 0.1019 | 0.0000 |
| | 10 | 0.9986 | 0.9964 | 0.9912 | 0.9802 | 0.9578 | 0.9141 | 0.8327 | 0.6862 | 0.4312 | 0.0000 |
| 11 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | |
| $n = 12$ | 0 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 1 | 0.0011 | 0.0003 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 2 | 0.0079 | 0.0028 | 0.0008 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 3 | 0.0356 | 0.0153 | 0.0056 | 0.0017 | 0.0004 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 4 | 0.1117 | 0.0573 | 0.0255 | 0.0095 | 0.0028 | 0.0006 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 5 | 0.2607 | 0.1582 | 0.0846 | 0.0386 | 0.0143 | 0.0039 | 0.0007 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 6 | 0.4731 | 0.3348 | 0.2127 | 0.1178 | 0.0544 | 0.0194 | 0.0046 | 0.0005 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 7 | 0.6956 | 0.5618 | 0.4167 | 0.2763 | 0.1576 | 0.0726 | 0.0239 | 0.0043 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 |
| | 8 | 0.8655 | 0.7747 | 0.6533 | 0.5075 | 0.3512 | 0.2054 | 0.0922 | 0.0256 | 0.0022 | 0.0000 |
| | 9 | 0.9579 | 0.9166 | 0.8487 | 0.7472 | 0.6093 | 0.4417 | 0.2642 | 0.1109 | 0.0196 | 0.0000 |
| | 10 | 0.9917 | 0.9804 | 0.9576 | 0.9150 | 0.8416 | 0.7251 | 0.5565 | 0.3410 | 0.1184 | 0.0000 |
| | 11 | 0.9992 | 0.9978 | 0.9943 | 0.9862 | 0.9683 | 0.9313 | 0.8578 | 0.7176 | 0.4596 | 0.0000 |
| 12 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | |
| $n = 13$ | 0 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 1 | 0.0005 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 2 | 0.0041 | 0.0013 | 0.0003 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 3 | 0.0203 | 0.0078 | 0.0025 | 0.0007 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 4 | 0.0698 | 0.0321 | 0.0126 | 0.0040 | 0.0010 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |

Tabla de probabilidades acumuladas de la distribución binomial (n, p) (continuación)

| | | p | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | 0.05 | 0.10 | 0.15 | 0.20 | 0.25 | 0.30 | 0.35 | 0.40 | 0.45 | 0.50 |
| <i>n</i> = 13 | <i>c</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 5 | 1.0000 | 0.9991 | 0.9925 | 0.9700 | 0.9198 | 0.8346 | 0.7159 | 0.5744 | 0.4268 | 0.2905 |
| | 6 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9987 | 0.9930 | 0.9757 | 0.9376 | 0.8705 | 0.7712 | 0.6437 | 0.5000 |
| | 7 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9998 | 0.9988 | 0.9944 | 0.9818 | 0.9538 | 0.9023 | 0.8212 | 0.7095 |
| | 8 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9998 | 0.9990 | 0.9960 | 0.9874 | 0.9679 | 0.9302 | 0.8666 |
| | 9 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9993 | 0.9975 | 0.9922 | 0.9797 | 0.9539 |
| | 10 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9997 | 0.9987 | 0.9959 | 0.9888 |
| <i>n</i> = 14 | 11 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9995 | 0.9983 |
| | 12 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 |
| | 13 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| | 0 | 0.4877 | 0.2288 | 0.1028 | 0.0440 | 0.0178 | 0.0068 | 0.0024 | 0.0008 | 0.0002 | 0.0001 |
| | 1 | 0.8470 | 0.5846 | 0.3567 | 0.1979 | 0.1010 | 0.0475 | 0.0205 | 0.0081 | 0.0029 | 0.0009 |
| | 2 | 0.9699 | 0.8416 | 0.6479 | 0.4481 | 0.2811 | 0.1608 | 0.0839 | 0.0398 | 0.0170 | 0.0065 |
| | 3 | 0.9958 | 0.9559 | 0.8535 | 0.6982 | 0.5213 | 0.3552 | 0.2205 | 0.1243 | 0.0632 | 0.0287 |
| <i>n</i> = 15 | 4 | 0.9996 | 0.9908 | 0.9533 | 0.8702 | 0.7415 | 0.5842 | 0.4227 | 0.2793 | 0.1672 | 0.0898 |
| | 5 | 1.0000 | 0.9985 | 0.9885 | 0.9561 | 0.8883 | 0.7805 | 0.6405 | 0.4859 | 0.3373 | 0.2120 |
| | 6 | 1.0000 | 0.9998 | 0.9978 | 0.9884 | 0.9617 | 0.9067 | 0.8164 | 0.6925 | 0.5461 | 0.3953 |
| | 7 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9997 | 0.9976 | 0.9897 | 0.9685 | 0.9247 | 0.8499 | 0.7414 | 0.6047 |
| | 8 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9996 | 0.9978 | 0.9917 | 0.9757 | 0.9417 | 0.8811 | 0.7880 |
| | 9 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9997 | 0.9983 | 0.9940 | 0.9825 | 0.9574 | 0.9102 |
| | 10 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9998 | 0.9989 | 0.9961 | 0.9886 | 0.9713 |
| <i>n</i> = 16 | 11 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9994 | 0.9978 | 0.9935 |
| | 12 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9997 | 0.9991 |
| | 13 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 |
| | 14 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| | 0 | 0.4633 | 0.2059 | 0.0874 | 0.0352 | 0.0134 | 0.0047 | 0.0016 | 0.0005 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 |
| | 1 | 0.8290 | 0.5490 | 0.3186 | 0.1671 | 0.0802 | 0.0353 | 0.0142 | 0.0052 | 0.0017 | 0.0005 |
| | 2 | 0.9638 | 0.8159 | 0.6042 | 0.3980 | 0.2361 | 0.1268 | 0.0617 | 0.0271 | 0.0107 | 0.0037 |
| <i>n</i> = 17 | 3 | 0.9945 | 0.9444 | 0.8227 | 0.6482 | 0.4613 | 0.2969 | 0.1727 | 0.0905 | 0.0424 | 0.0176 |
| | 4 | 0.9994 | 0.9873 | 0.9383 | 0.8358 | 0.6865 | 0.5155 | 0.3519 | 0.2173 | 0.1204 | 0.0592 |
| | 5 | 0.9999 | 0.9978 | 0.9832 | 0.9389 | 0.8516 | 0.7216 | 0.5643 | 0.4032 | 0.2608 | 0.1509 |
| | 6 | 1.0000 | 0.9997 | 0.9964 | 0.9819 | 0.9434 | 0.8689 | 0.7548 | 0.6098 | 0.4522 | 0.3036 |
| | 7 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9994 | 0.9958 | 0.9827 | 0.9500 | 0.8868 | 0.7869 | 0.6535 | 0.5000 |
| | 8 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9992 | 0.9958 | 0.9848 | 0.9578 | 0.9050 | 0.8182 | 0.6964 |
| | 9 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9992 | 0.9963 | 0.9876 | 0.9662 | 0.9231 | 0.8491 |
| <i>n</i> = 18 | 10 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9993 | 0.9972 | 0.9907 | 0.9745 | 0.9408 |
| | 11 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9995 | 0.9981 | 0.9937 | 0.9824 |
| | 12 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9997 | 0.9989 | 0.9963 |
| | 13 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9995 |
| | 14 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| | 15 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| | 0 | 0.4401 | 0.1853 | 0.0743 | 0.0281 | 0.0100 | 0.0033 | 0.0010 | 0.0003 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 |
| <i>n</i> = 19 | 1 | 0.8108 | 0.5147 | 0.2839 | 0.1407 | 0.0635 | 0.0261 | 0.0098 | 0.0033 | 0.0010 | 0.0003 |
| | 2 | 0.9571 | 0.7892 | 0.5614 | 0.3518 | 0.1971 | 0.0994 | 0.0451 | 0.0183 | 0.0066 | 0.0021 |
| | 3 | 0.9930 | 0.9316 | 0.7899 | 0.5981 | 0.4050 | 0.2459 | 0.1339 | 0.0651 | 0.0281 | 0.0106 |
| | 4 | 0.9991 | 0.9830 | 0.9209 | 0.7982 | 0.6302 | 0.4499 | 0.2892 | 0.1666 | 0.0853 | 0.0384 |
| | 5 | 0.9999 | 0.9967 | 0.9765 | 0.9183 | 0.8103 | 0.6598 | 0.4900 | 0.3288 | 0.1976 | 0.1051 |
| | 6 | 1.0000 | 0.9995 | 0.9944 | 0.9733 | 0.9204 | 0.8247 | 0.6881 | 0.5272 | 0.3660 | 0.2272 |
| | 7 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9989 | 0.9930 | 0.9729 | 0.9256 | 0.8406 | 0.7161 | 0.5629 | 0.4018 |
| <i>n</i> = 20 | 8 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9998 | 0.9985 | 0.9925 | 0.9743 | 0.9329 | 0.8577 | 0.7441 | 0.5982 |
| | 9 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9998 | 0.9984 | 0.9929 | 0.9771 | 0.9417 | 0.8759 | 0.7728 |
| | 10 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9997 | 0.9984 | 0.9938 | 0.9809 | 0.9514 | 0.8949 |

Tabla de probabilidades acumuladas de la distribución binomial (n, p) (continuación)

| | | p | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|----|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | c | 0.55 | 0.60 | 0.65 | 0.70 | 0.75 | 0.80 | 0.85 | 0.90 | 0.95 |
| $n = 13$ | 5 | 0.1788 | 0.0977 | 0.0462 | 0.0182 | 0.0056 | 0.0012 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 6 | 0.3563 | 0.2288 | 0.1295 | 0.0624 | 0.0243 | 0.0070 | 0.0013 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 7 | 0.5732 | 0.4256 | 0.2841 | 0.1654 | 0.0802 | 0.0300 | 0.0075 | 0.0009 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 8 | 0.7721 | 0.6470 | 0.4995 | 0.3457 | 0.2060 | 0.0991 | 0.0342 | 0.0065 | 0.0003 | 0.0000 |
| | 9 | 0.9071 | 0.8314 | 0.7217 | 0.5794 | 0.4157 | 0.2527 | 0.1180 | 0.0342 | 0.0031 | 0.0000 |
| | 10 | 0.9731 | 0.9421 | 0.8868 | 0.7975 | 0.6674 | 0.4983 | 0.3080 | 0.1339 | 0.0245 | 0.0000 |
| | 11 | 0.9951 | 0.9874 | 0.9704 | 0.9363 | 0.8733 | 0.7664 | 0.6017 | 0.3787 | 0.1354 | 0.0000 |
| $n = 14$ | 12 | 0.9996 | 0.9987 | 0.9963 | 0.9903 | 0.9762 | 0.9450 | 0.8791 | 0.7458 | 0.4867 | 0.0000 |
| | 13 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| | 0 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 1 | 0.0003 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 2 | 0.0022 | 0.0006 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 3 | 0.0114 | 0.0039 | 0.0011 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 4 | 0.0426 | 0.0175 | 0.0060 | 0.0017 | 0.0003 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| $n = 15$ | 5 | 0.1189 | 0.0583 | 0.0243 | 0.0083 | 0.0022 | 0.0004 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 6 | 0.2586 | 0.1501 | 0.0753 | 0.0315 | 0.0103 | 0.0024 | 0.0003 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 7 | 0.4539 | 0.3075 | 0.1836 | 0.0933 | 0.0383 | 0.0116 | 0.0022 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 8 | 0.6627 | 0.5141 | 0.3595 | 0.2195 | 0.1117 | 0.0439 | 0.0115 | 0.0015 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 9 | 0.8328 | 0.7207 | 0.5773 | 0.4158 | 0.2585 | 0.1298 | 0.0467 | 0.0092 | 0.0004 | 0.0000 |
| | 10 | 0.9368 | 0.8757 | 0.7795 | 0.6448 | 0.4787 | 0.3018 | 0.1465 | 0.0441 | 0.0042 | 0.0000 |
| | 11 | 0.9830 | 0.9602 | 0.9161 | 0.8392 | 0.7189 | 0.5519 | 0.3521 | 0.1584 | 0.0301 | 0.0000 |
| $n = 16$ | 12 | 0.9971 | 0.9919 | 0.9795 | 0.9525 | 0.8990 | 0.8021 | 0.6433 | 0.4154 | 0.1530 | 0.0000 |
| | 13 | 0.9998 | 0.9992 | 0.9976 | 0.9932 | 0.9822 | 0.9560 | 0.8972 | 0.7712 | 0.5123 | 0.0000 |
| | 14 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| | 0 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 1 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 2 | 0.0011 | 0.0003 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 3 | 0.0063 | 0.0019 | 0.0005 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| $n = 17$ | 4 | 0.0255 | 0.0093 | 0.0028 | 0.0007 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 5 | 0.0769 | 0.0338 | 0.0124 | 0.0037 | 0.0008 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 6 | 0.1818 | 0.0950 | 0.0422 | 0.0152 | 0.0042 | 0.0008 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 7 | 0.3465 | 0.2131 | 0.1132 | 0.0500 | 0.0173 | 0.0042 | 0.0006 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 8 | 0.5478 | 0.3902 | 0.2452 | 0.1311 | 0.0566 | 0.0181 | 0.0036 | 0.0003 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 9 | 0.7392 | 0.5968 | 0.4357 | 0.2784 | 0.1484 | 0.0611 | 0.0168 | 0.0022 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 |
| | 10 | 0.8796 | 0.7827 | 0.6481 | 0.4845 | 0.3135 | 0.1642 | 0.0617 | 0.0127 | 0.0006 | 0.0000 |
| $n = 18$ | 11 | 0.9576 | 0.9095 | 0.8273 | 0.7031 | 0.5387 | 0.3518 | 0.1773 | 0.0556 | 0.0055 | 0.0000 |
| | 12 | 0.9893 | 0.9729 | 0.9383 | 0.8732 | 0.7639 | 0.6020 | 0.3958 | 0.1841 | 0.0362 | 0.0000 |
| | 13 | 0.9983 | 0.9948 | 0.9858 | 0.9647 | 0.9198 | 0.8329 | 0.6814 | 0.4510 | 0.1710 | 0.0000 |
| | 14 | 0.9999 | 0.9995 | 0.9984 | 0.9953 | 0.9866 | 0.9648 | 0.9126 | 0.7941 | 0.5367 | 0.0000 |
| | 15 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| | 0 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 1 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| $n = 19$ | 2 | 0.0006 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 3 | 0.0035 | 0.0009 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 4 | 0.0149 | 0.0049 | 0.0013 | 0.0003 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 5 | 0.0486 | 0.0191 | 0.0062 | 0.0016 | 0.0003 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 6 | 0.1241 | 0.0583 | 0.0229 | 0.0071 | 0.0016 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 7 | 0.2559 | 0.1423 | 0.0671 | 0.0257 | 0.0075 | 0.0015 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 8 | 0.4371 | 0.2839 | 0.1594 | 0.0744 | 0.0271 | 0.0070 | 0.0011 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| $n = 20$ | 9 | 0.6340 | 0.4728 | 0.3119 | 0.1753 | 0.0796 | 0.0267 | 0.0056 | 0.0005 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 10 | 0.8024 | 0.6712 | 0.5100 | 0.3402 | 0.1897 | 0.0817 | 0.0235 | 0.0033 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 |

Tabla de probabilidades acumuladas de la distribución binomial (n, p) (continuación)

| | | p | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | c | 0.05 | 0.10 | 0.15 | 0.20 | 0.25 | 0.30 | 0.35 | 0.40 | 0.45 | 0.50 |
| $n = 16$ | 11 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9997 | 0.9987 | 0.9951 | 0.9851 | 0.9616 |
| | 12 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9998 | 0.9991 | 0.9965 | 0.9894 |
| | 13 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9994 | 0.9979 |
| | 14 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9997 |
| | 15 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| | 16 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| $n = 17$ | 0 | 0.4181 | 0.1668 | 0.0631 | 0.0225 | 0.0075 | 0.0023 | 0.0007 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 1 | 0.7922 | 0.4818 | 0.2525 | 0.1182 | 0.0501 | 0.0193 | 0.0067 | 0.0021 | 0.0006 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 |
| | 2 | 0.9497 | 0.7618 | 0.5198 | 0.3096 | 0.1637 | 0.0774 | 0.0327 | 0.0123 | 0.0041 | 0.0012 | 0.0012 |
| | 3 | 0.9912 | 0.9174 | 0.7556 | 0.5489 | 0.3530 | 0.2019 | 0.1028 | 0.0464 | 0.0184 | 0.0064 | 0.0064 |
| | 4 | 0.9988 | 0.9779 | 0.9013 | 0.7582 | 0.5739 | 0.3887 | 0.2348 | 0.1260 | 0.0596 | 0.0245 | 0.0245 |
| | 5 | 0.9999 | 0.9953 | 0.9681 | 0.8943 | 0.7653 | 0.5968 | 0.4197 | 0.2639 | 0.1471 | 0.0717 | 0.0717 |
| | 6 | 1.0000 | 0.9992 | 0.9917 | 0.9623 | 0.8929 | 0.7752 | 0.6188 | 0.4478 | 0.2902 | 0.1662 | 0.1662 |
| | 7 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9983 | 0.9891 | 0.9598 | 0.8954 | 0.7872 | 0.6405 | 0.4743 | 0.3145 | 0.3145 |
| | 8 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9997 | 0.9974 | 0.9876 | 0.9597 | 0.9006 | 0.8011 | 0.6626 | 0.5000 | 0.5000 |
| | 9 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9995 | 0.9969 | 0.9873 | 0.9617 | 0.9081 | 0.8166 | 0.6855 | 0.6855 |
| | 10 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9994 | 0.9968 | 0.9880 | 0.9652 | 0.9174 | 0.8338 | 0.8338 |
| | 11 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9993 | 0.9970 | 0.9894 | 0.9699 | 0.9283 | 0.9283 |
| 12 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9994 | 0.9975 | 0.9914 | 0.9755 | 0.9755 | |
| 13 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9995 | 0.9931 | 0.9936 | 0.9936 | |
| 14 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9997 | 0.9988 | 0.9988 | |
| 15 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | |
| 16 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | |
| 17 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | |
| $n = 18$ | 0 | 0.3972 | 0.1501 | 0.0536 | 0.0180 | 0.0056 | 0.0016 | 0.0004 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 1 | 0.7735 | 0.4503 | 0.2241 | 0.0991 | 0.0395 | 0.0142 | 0.0046 | 0.0013 | 0.0003 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 |
| | 2 | 0.9419 | 0.7338 | 0.4797 | 0.2713 | 0.1353 | 0.0600 | 0.0236 | 0.0082 | 0.0025 | 0.0007 | 0.0007 |
| | 3 | 0.9891 | 0.9018 | 0.7202 | 0.5010 | 0.3057 | 0.1646 | 0.0783 | 0.0328 | 0.0120 | 0.0038 | 0.0038 |
| | 4 | 0.9985 | 0.9718 | 0.8794 | 0.7164 | 0.5187 | 0.3327 | 0.1886 | 0.0942 | 0.0411 | 0.0154 | 0.0154 |
| | 5 | 0.9998 | 0.9936 | 0.9581 | 0.8671 | 0.7175 | 0.5344 | 0.3550 | 0.2088 | 0.1077 | 0.0481 | 0.0481 |
| | 6 | 1.0000 | 0.9988 | 0.9882 | 0.9487 | 0.8610 | 0.7217 | 0.5491 | 0.3743 | 0.2258 | 0.1189 | 0.1189 |
| | 7 | 1.0000 | 0.9998 | 0.9973 | 0.9837 | 0.9431 | 0.8593 | 0.7283 | 0.5634 | 0.3915 | 0.2403 | 0.2403 |
| | 8 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9995 | 0.9957 | 0.9807 | 0.9404 | 0.8609 | 0.7368 | 0.5778 | 0.4073 | 0.4073 |
| | 9 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9991 | 0.9946 | 0.9790 | 0.9403 | 0.8653 | 0.7473 | 0.5927 | 0.5927 |
| | 10 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9998 | 0.9988 | 0.9939 | 0.9788 | 0.9424 | 0.8720 | 0.7597 | 0.7597 |
| | 11 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9998 | 0.9986 | 0.9938 | 0.9797 | 0.9463 | 0.8811 | 0.8811 |
| 12 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9997 | 0.9986 | 0.9942 | 0.9817 | 0.9519 | 0.9519 | |
| 13 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9997 | 0.9987 | 0.9951 | 0.9846 | 0.9846 | |
| 14 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9998 | 0.9990 | 0.9962 | 0.9962 | |
| 15 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9993 | 0.9993 | |
| 16 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | |
| 17 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | |
| 18 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | |
| $n = 19$ | 0 | 0.3774 | 0.1351 | 0.0456 | 0.0144 | 0.0042 | 0.0011 | 0.0003 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 1 | 0.7547 | 0.4203 | 0.1985 | 0.0829 | 0.0310 | 0.0104 | 0.0031 | 0.0008 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 2 | 0.9335 | 0.7054 | 0.4413 | 0.2369 | 0.1113 | 0.0462 | 0.0170 | 0.0055 | 0.0015 | 0.0004 | 0.0004 |
| | 3 | 0.9868 | 0.8850 | 0.6841 | 0.4551 | 0.2631 | 0.1332 | 0.0591 | 0.0230 | 0.0077 | 0.0022 | 0.0022 |
| | 4 | 0.9980 | 0.9648 | 0.8556 | 0.6733 | 0.4654 | 0.2822 | 0.1500 | 0.0696 | 0.0280 | 0.0096 | 0.0096 |
| | 5 | 0.9998 | 0.9914 | 0.9463 | 0.8369 | 0.6678 | 0.4739 | 0.2968 | 0.1629 | 0.0777 | 0.0318 | 0.0318 |
| | 6 | 1.0000 | 0.9983 | 0.9837 | 0.9324 | 0.8251 | 0.6655 | 0.4812 | 0.3081 | 0.1727 | 0.0835 | 0.0835 |
| | 7 | 1.0000 | 0.9997 | 0.9959 | 0.9767 | 0.9225 | 0.8180 | 0.6656 | 0.4878 | 0.3169 | 0.1796 | 0.1796 |

Tabla de probabilidades acumuladas de la distribución binomial (n, p) (continuación)

| | | p | | | | | | | | |
|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| c | | 0.55 | 0.60 | 0.65 | 0.70 | 0.75 | 0.80 | 0.85 | 0.90 | 0.95 |
| $n = 16$ | 11 | 0.9147 | 0.8334 | 0.7108 | 0.5501 | 0.3698 | 0.2018 | 0.0791 | 0.0170 | 0.0009 |
| | 12 | 0.9719 | 0.9349 | 0.8661 | 0.7541 | 0.5950 | 0.4019 | 0.2101 | 0.0684 | 0.0070 |
| | 13 | 0.9934 | 0.9817 | 0.9549 | 0.9006 | 0.8029 | 0.6482 | 0.4386 | 0.2108 | 0.0429 |
| | 14 | 0.9990 | 0.9967 | 0.9902 | 0.9739 | 0.9365 | 0.8593 | 0.7161 | 0.4853 | 0.1892 |
| | 15 | 0.9999 | 0.9997 | 0.9990 | 0.9967 | 0.9900 | 0.9719 | 0.9257 | 0.8147 | 0.5599 |
| | 16 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| $n = 17$ | 0 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 1 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 2 | 0.0003 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 3 | 0.0019 | 0.0005 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 4 | 0.0086 | 0.0025 | 0.0006 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 5 | 0.0301 | 0.0106 | 0.0030 | 0.0007 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 6 | 0.0826 | 0.0348 | 0.0120 | 0.0032 | 0.0006 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 7 | 0.1834 | 0.0919 | 0.0383 | 0.0127 | 0.0031 | 0.0005 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 8 | 0.3374 | 0.1989 | 0.0994 | 0.0403 | 0.0124 | 0.0026 | 0.0003 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 9 | 0.5257 | 0.3595 | 0.2128 | 0.1046 | 0.0402 | 0.0109 | 0.0017 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 |
| | 10 | 0.7098 | 0.5522 | 0.3812 | 0.2248 | 0.1071 | 0.0377 | 0.0083 | 0.0008 | 0.0000 |
| | 11 | 0.8529 | 0.7361 | 0.5803 | 0.4032 | 0.2347 | 0.1057 | 0.0319 | 0.0047 | 0.0001 |
| 12 | 0.9404 | 0.8740 | 0.7652 | 0.6113 | 0.4261 | 0.2418 | 0.0987 | 0.0221 | 0.0012 | |
| 13 | 0.9816 | 0.9536 | 0.8972 | 0.7981 | 0.6470 | 0.4511 | 0.2444 | 0.0826 | 0.0088 | |
| 14 | 0.9959 | 0.9877 | 0.9673 | 0.9226 | 0.8363 | 0.6904 | 0.4802 | 0.2382 | 0.0503 | |
| 15 | 0.9994 | 0.9979 | 0.9933 | 0.9807 | 0.9499 | 0.8818 | 0.7475 | 0.5128 | 0.2078 | |
| 16 | 1.0000 | 0.9998 | 0.9993 | 0.9977 | 0.9925 | 0.9775 | 0.9369 | 0.8332 | 0.5819 | |
| 17 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | |
| $n = 18$ | 0 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 1 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 2 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 3 | 0.0010 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 4 | 0.0049 | 0.0013 | 0.0003 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 5 | 0.0183 | 0.0058 | 0.0014 | 0.0003 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 6 | 0.0537 | 0.0203 | 0.0062 | 0.0014 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 7 | 0.1280 | 0.0576 | 0.0212 | 0.0061 | 0.0012 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 8 | 0.2527 | 0.1347 | 0.0597 | 0.0210 | 0.0054 | 0.0009 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 9 | 0.4222 | 0.2632 | 0.1391 | 0.0596 | 0.0193 | 0.0043 | 0.0005 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 10 | 0.6085 | 0.4366 | 0.2717 | 0.1407 | 0.0569 | 0.0163 | 0.0027 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 |
| | 11 | 0.7742 | 0.6257 | 0.4509 | 0.2783 | 0.1390 | 0.0513 | 0.0118 | 0.0012 | 0.0000 |
| | 12 | 0.8923 | 0.7912 | 0.6450 | 0.4656 | 0.2825 | 0.1329 | 0.0419 | 0.0064 | 0.0002 |
| | 13 | 0.9589 | 0.9058 | 0.8114 | 0.6673 | 0.4813 | 0.2836 | 0.1206 | 0.0282 | 0.0015 |
| | 14 | 0.9880 | 0.9672 | 0.9217 | 0.8354 | 0.6943 | 0.4990 | 0.2798 | 0.0982 | 0.0109 |
| | 15 | 0.9975 | 0.9918 | 0.9764 | 0.9400 | 0.8647 | 0.7287 | 0.5203 | 0.2662 | 0.0581 |
| | 16 | 0.9997 | 0.9987 | 0.9954 | 0.9858 | 0.9605 | 0.9009 | 0.7759 | 0.5497 | 0.2265 |
| | 17 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9996 | 0.9984 | 0.9944 | 0.9820 | 0.9464 | 0.8499 | 0.6028 |
| 18 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | |
| $n = 19$ | 0 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 1 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 2 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 3 | 0.0005 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 4 | 0.0028 | 0.0006 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 5 | 0.0109 | 0.0031 | 0.0007 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 6 | 0.0342 | 0.0116 | 0.0031 | 0.0006 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 7 | 0.0871 | 0.0352 | 0.0114 | 0.0028 | 0.0005 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |

Tabla de probabilidades acumuladas de la distribución binomial (n, p) (continuación)

| | | p | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | 0.05 | 0.10 | 0.15 | 0.20 | 0.25 | 0.30 | 0.35 | 0.40 | 0.45 | 0.50 |
| $n = 19$ | 8 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9992 | 0.9933 | 0.9713 | 0.9161 | 0.8145 | 0.6675 | 0.4940 | 0.3238 |
| | 9 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9984 | 0.9911 | 0.9674 | 0.9125 | 0.8139 | 0.6710 | 0.5000 |
| | 10 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9997 | 0.9977 | 0.9895 | 0.9653 | 0.9115 | 0.8159 | 0.6762 |
| | 11 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9995 | 0.9972 | 0.9886 | 0.9648 | 0.9129 | 0.8204 |
| | 12 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9994 | 0.9969 | 0.9884 | 0.9658 | 0.9165 |
| | 13 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9993 | 0.9969 | 0.9891 | 0.9682 |
| | 14 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9994 | 0.9972 | 0.9904 |
| | 15 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9995 | 0.9978 |
| | 16 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9996 |
| | 17 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| $n = 20$ | 18 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| | 19 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| | 0 | 0.3585 | 0.1216 | 0.0388 | 0.0115 | 0.0032 | 0.0008 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 1 | 0.7358 | 0.3917 | 0.1756 | 0.0692 | 0.0243 | 0.0076 | 0.0021 | 0.0005 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 |
| | 2 | 0.9245 | 0.6769 | 0.4049 | 0.2061 | 0.0913 | 0.0355 | 0.0121 | 0.0036 | 0.0009 | 0.0002 |
| | 3 | 0.9841 | 0.8670 | 0.6477 | 0.4114 | 0.2252 | 0.1071 | 0.0444 | 0.0160 | 0.0049 | 0.0013 |
| | 4 | 0.9974 | 0.9568 | 0.8298 | 0.6296 | 0.4148 | 0.2375 | 0.1182 | 0.0510 | 0.0189 | 0.0059 |
| | 5 | 0.9997 | 0.9887 | 0.9327 | 0.8042 | 0.6172 | 0.4164 | 0.2454 | 0.1256 | 0.0553 | 0.0207 |
| | 6 | 1.0000 | 0.9976 | 0.9781 | 0.9133 | 0.7858 | 0.6080 | 0.4166 | 0.2500 | 0.1299 | 0.0577 |
| | 7 | 1.0000 | 0.9996 | 0.9941 | 0.9679 | 0.8982 | 0.7723 | 0.6010 | 0.4159 | 0.2520 | 0.1316 |
| | 8 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9987 | 0.9900 | 0.9591 | 0.8867 | 0.7624 | 0.5956 | 0.4143 | 0.2517 |
| 9 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9998 | 0.9974 | 0.9861 | 0.9520 | 0.8782 | 0.7553 | 0.5914 | 0.4119 | |
| $n = 21$ | 10 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9994 | 0.9961 | 0.9829 | 0.9468 | 0.8725 | 0.7507 | 0.5881 |
| | 11 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9991 | 0.9949 | 0.9804 | 0.9435 | 0.8692 | 0.7483 |
| | 12 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9998 | 0.9987 | 0.9940 | 0.9790 | 0.9420 | 0.8684 |
| | 13 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9997 | 0.9985 | 0.9935 | 0.9786 | 0.9423 |
| | 14 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9997 | 0.9984 | 0.9936 | 0.9793 |
| | 15 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9997 | 0.9985 | 0.9941 |
| | 16 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9997 | 0.9987 |
| | 17 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9998 |
| | 18 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| | 19 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| | 20 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 0 | 0.3406 | 0.1094 | 0.0329 | 0.0092 | 0.0024 | 0.0006 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | |
| 1 | 0.7170 | 0.3647 | 0.1550 | 0.0576 | 0.0190 | 0.0056 | 0.0014 | 0.0003 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | |
| 2 | 0.9151 | 0.6484 | 0.3705 | 0.1787 | 0.0745 | 0.0271 | 0.0086 | 0.0024 | 0.0006 | 0.0001 | |
| 3 | 0.9811 | 0.8480 | 0.6113 | 0.3704 | 0.1917 | 0.0856 | 0.0331 | 0.0110 | 0.0031 | 0.0007 | |
| 4 | 0.9968 | 0.9478 | 0.8025 | 0.5860 | 0.3674 | 0.1984 | 0.0924 | 0.0370 | 0.0126 | 0.0036 | |
| 5 | 0.9996 | 0.9856 | 0.9173 | 0.7693 | 0.5666 | 0.3627 | 0.2009 | 0.0957 | 0.0389 | 0.0133 | |
| 6 | 1.0000 | 0.9967 | 0.9713 | 0.8915 | 0.7436 | 0.5505 | 0.3567 | 0.2002 | 0.0964 | 0.0392 | |
| 7 | 1.0000 | 0.9994 | 0.9917 | 0.9569 | 0.8701 | 0.7230 | 0.5365 | 0.3495 | 0.1971 | 0.0946 | |
| 8 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9980 | 0.9856 | 0.9439 | 0.8523 | 0.7059 | 0.5237 | 0.3413 | 0.1917 | |
| 9 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9996 | 0.9959 | 0.9794 | 0.9324 | 0.8377 | 0.6914 | 0.5117 | 0.3318 | |
| 10 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9990 | 0.9936 | 0.9736 | 0.9228 | 0.8256 | 0.6790 | 0.5000 | |
| 11 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9998 | 0.9983 | 0.9913 | 0.9687 | 0.9151 | 0.8159 | 0.6682 | |
| 12 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9996 | 0.9976 | 0.9892 | 0.9648 | 0.9092 | 0.8083 | |
| 13 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9994 | 0.9969 | 0.9877 | 0.9621 | 0.9054 | |
| 14 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9993 | 0.9964 | 0.9868 | 0.9608 | |
| 15 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9992 | 0.9963 | 0.9867 | |
| 16 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9998 | 0.9992 | 0.9964 | |
| 17 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9993 | |
| 18 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | |

Tabla de probabilidades acumuladas de la distribución binomial (n, p) (continuación)

| | | p | | | | | | | | |
|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | 0.55 | 0.60 | 0.65 | 0.70 | 0.75 | 0.80 | 0.85 | 0.90 | 0.95 |
| $n = 19$ | 8 | 0.1841 | 0.0885 | 0.0347 | 0.0105 | 0.0023 | 0.0003 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 9 | 0.3290 | 0.1861 | 0.0875 | 0.0326 | 0.0089 | 0.0016 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 10 | 0.5060 | 0.3325 | 0.1855 | 0.0839 | 0.0287 | 0.0067 | 0.0008 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 11 | 0.6831 | 0.5122 | 0.3344 | 0.1820 | 0.0775 | 0.0233 | 0.0041 | 0.0003 | 0.0000 |
| | 12 | 0.8273 | 0.6919 | 0.5188 | 0.3345 | 0.1749 | 0.0676 | 0.0163 | 0.0017 | 0.0000 |
| | 13 | 0.9223 | 0.8371 | 0.7032 | 0.5261 | 0.3322 | 0.1631 | 0.0537 | 0.0086 | 0.0002 |
| | 14 | 0.9720 | 0.9304 | 0.8500 | 0.7178 | 0.5346 | 0.3267 | 0.1444 | 0.0352 | 0.0020 |
| | 15 | 0.9923 | 0.9770 | 0.9409 | 0.8668 | 0.7369 | 0.5449 | 0.3159 | 0.1150 | 0.0132 |
| | 16 | 0.9985 | 0.9945 | 0.9830 | 0.9538 | 0.8887 | 0.7631 | 0.5587 | 0.2946 | 0.0665 |
| | 17 | 0.9998 | 0.9992 | 0.9969 | 0.9896 | 0.9690 | 0.9171 | 0.8015 | 0.5797 | 0.2453 |
| 18 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9997 | 0.9989 | 0.9958 | 0.9856 | 0.9544 | 0.8649 | 0.6226 | |
| 19 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | |
| $n = 20$ | 0 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 1 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 2 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 3 | 0.0003 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 4 | 0.0015 | 0.0003 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 5 | 0.0064 | 0.0016 | 0.0003 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 6 | 0.0214 | 0.0065 | 0.0015 | 0.0003 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 7 | 0.0580 | 0.0210 | 0.0060 | 0.0013 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 8 | 0.1308 | 0.0565 | 0.0196 | 0.0051 | 0.0009 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 9 | 0.2493 | 0.1275 | 0.0532 | 0.0171 | 0.0039 | 0.0006 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 10 | 0.4086 | 0.2447 | 0.1218 | 0.0480 | 0.0139 | 0.0026 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| 11 | 0.5857 | 0.4044 | 0.2376 | 0.1133 | 0.0409 | 0.0100 | 0.0013 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | |
| 12 | 0.7480 | 0.5841 | 0.3990 | 0.2277 | 0.1018 | 0.0321 | 0.0059 | 0.0004 | 0.0000 | |
| 13 | 0.8701 | 0.7500 | 0.5834 | 0.3920 | 0.2142 | 0.0867 | 0.0219 | 0.0024 | 0.0000 | |
| 14 | 0.9447 | 0.8744 | 0.7546 | 0.5836 | 0.3828 | 0.1958 | 0.0673 | 0.0113 | 0.0003 | |
| 15 | 0.9811 | 0.9490 | 0.8818 | 0.7625 | 0.5852 | 0.3704 | 0.1702 | 0.0432 | 0.0026 | |
| 16 | 0.9951 | 0.9840 | 0.9556 | 0.8929 | 0.7748 | 0.5886 | 0.3523 | 0.1330 | 0.0159 | |
| 17 | 0.9991 | 0.9964 | 0.9879 | 0.9645 | 0.9087 | 0.7939 | 0.5951 | 0.3231 | 0.0755 | |
| 18 | 0.9999 | 0.9995 | 0.9979 | 0.9924 | 0.9757 | 0.9308 | 0.8244 | 0.6083 | 0.2642 | |
| 19 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9998 | 0.9992 | 0.9968 | 0.9885 | 0.9612 | 0.8784 | 0.6415 | |
| 20 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | |
| $n = 21$ | 0 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 1 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 2 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 3 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 4 | 0.0008 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 5 | 0.0037 | 0.0008 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 6 | 0.0132 | 0.0036 | 0.0007 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 7 | 0.0379 | 0.0123 | 0.0031 | 0.0006 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 8 | 0.0908 | 0.0352 | 0.0108 | 0.0024 | 0.0004 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 9 | 0.1841 | 0.0849 | 0.0313 | 0.0087 | 0.0017 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 10 | 0.3210 | 0.1744 | 0.0772 | 0.0264 | 0.0064 | 0.0010 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 11 | 0.4883 | 0.3086 | 0.1623 | 0.0676 | 0.0206 | 0.0041 | 0.0004 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 12 | 0.6587 | 0.4763 | 0.2941 | 0.1477 | 0.0561 | 0.0144 | 0.0020 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 |
| | 13 | 0.8029 | 0.6505 | 0.4635 | 0.2770 | 0.1299 | 0.0431 | 0.0083 | 0.0006 | 0.0000 |
| | 14 | 0.9036 | 0.7998 | 0.6433 | 0.4495 | 0.2564 | 0.1085 | 0.0287 | 0.0033 | 0.0000 |
| | 15 | 0.9611 | 0.9043 | 0.7991 | 0.6373 | 0.4334 | 0.2307 | 0.0827 | 0.0144 | 0.0004 |
| | 16 | 0.9874 | 0.9630 | 0.9076 | 0.8016 | 0.6326 | 0.4140 | 0.1975 | 0.0522 | 0.0032 |
| | 17 | 0.9969 | 0.9890 | 0.9669 | 0.9144 | 0.8083 | 0.6296 | 0.3887 | 0.1520 | 0.0189 |
| 18 | 0.9994 | 0.9976 | 0.9914 | 0.9729 | 0.9255 | 0.8213 | 0.6295 | 0.3516 | 0.0849 | |

Tabla de probabilidades acumuladas de la distribución binomial (n, p) (continuación)

| | | p | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | 0.05 | 0.10 | 0.15 | 0.20 | 0.25 | 0.30 | 0.35 | 0.40 | 0.45 | 0.50 |
| $n = 21$ | 19 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| | 20 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| | 21 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| $n = 22$ | 0 | 0.3235 | 0.0985 | 0.0280 | 0.0074 | 0.0018 | 0.0004 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 1 | 0.6982 | 0.3392 | 0.1367 | 0.0480 | 0.0149 | 0.0041 | 0.0010 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 2 | 0.9052 | 0.6200 | 0.3382 | 0.1545 | 0.0606 | 0.0207 | 0.0061 | 0.0016 | 0.0003 | 0.0001 |
| | 3 | 0.9778 | 0.8281 | 0.5752 | 0.3320 | 0.1624 | 0.0681 | 0.0245 | 0.0076 | 0.0020 | 0.0004 |
| | 4 | 0.9960 | 0.9379 | 0.7738 | 0.5429 | 0.3235 | 0.1645 | 0.0716 | 0.0266 | 0.0083 | 0.0022 |
| | 5 | 0.9994 | 0.9818 | 0.9001 | 0.7326 | 0.5168 | 0.3134 | 0.1629 | 0.0722 | 0.0271 | 0.0085 |
| | 6 | 0.9999 | 0.9956 | 0.9632 | 0.8670 | 0.6994 | 0.4942 | 0.3022 | 0.1584 | 0.0705 | 0.0262 |
| | 7 | 1.0000 | 0.9991 | 0.9886 | 0.9439 | 0.8385 | 0.6713 | 0.4736 | 0.2898 | 0.1518 | 0.0669 |
| | 8 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9970 | 0.9799 | 0.9254 | 0.8135 | 0.6466 | 0.4540 | 0.2764 | 0.1431 |
| | 9 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9993 | 0.9939 | 0.9705 | 0.9084 | 0.7916 | 0.6244 | 0.4350 | 0.2617 |
| | 10 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9984 | 0.9900 | 0.9613 | 0.8930 | 0.7720 | 0.6037 | 0.4159 |
| $n = 23$ | 11 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9997 | 0.9971 | 0.9860 | 0.9526 | 0.8793 | 0.7543 | 0.5841 |
| | 12 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9993 | 0.9957 | 0.9820 | 0.9449 | 0.8672 | 0.7383 |
| | 13 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9989 | 0.9942 | 0.9785 | 0.9383 | 0.8569 |
| | 14 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9998 | 0.9984 | 0.9930 | 0.9757 | 0.9331 |
| | 15 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9997 | 0.9981 | 0.9920 | 0.9738 |
| | 16 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9996 | 0.9979 | 0.9915 |
| | 17 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9995 | 0.9978 |
| | 18 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9996 |
| | 19 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 |
| | 20 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| | 21 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 22 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | |
| 0 | 0.3074 | 0.0886 | 0.0238 | 0.0059 | 0.0013 | 0.0003 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | |
| 1 | 0.6794 | 0.3151 | 0.1204 | 0.0398 | 0.0116 | 0.0030 | 0.0007 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | |
| 2 | 0.8948 | 0.5920 | 0.3080 | 0.1332 | 0.0492 | 0.0157 | 0.0043 | 0.0010 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | |
| 3 | 0.9742 | 0.8073 | 0.5396 | 0.2965 | 0.1370 | 0.0538 | 0.0181 | 0.0052 | 0.0012 | 0.0002 | |
| 4 | 0.9951 | 0.9269 | 0.7440 | 0.5007 | 0.2832 | 0.1356 | 0.0551 | 0.0190 | 0.0055 | 0.0013 | |
| 5 | 0.9992 | 0.9774 | 0.8811 | 0.6947 | 0.4685 | 0.2688 | 0.1309 | 0.0540 | 0.0186 | 0.0053 | |
| 6 | 0.9999 | 0.9942 | 0.9537 | 0.8402 | 0.6537 | 0.4399 | 0.2534 | 0.1240 | 0.0510 | 0.0173 | |
| 7 | 1.0000 | 0.9988 | 0.9848 | 0.9285 | 0.8037 | 0.6181 | 0.4136 | 0.2373 | 0.1152 | 0.0466 | |
| 8 | 1.0000 | 0.9998 | 0.9958 | 0.9727 | 0.9037 | 0.7709 | 0.5860 | 0.3884 | 0.2203 | 0.1050 | |
| 9 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9990 | 0.9911 | 0.9592 | 0.8799 | 0.7408 | 0.5562 | 0.3636 | 0.2024 | |
| 10 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9998 | 0.9975 | 0.9851 | 0.9454 | 0.8575 | 0.7129 | 0.5278 | 0.3388 | |
| 11 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9994 | 0.9954 | 0.9786 | 0.9318 | 0.8364 | 0.6865 | 0.5000 | |
| 12 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9988 | 0.9928 | 0.9717 | 0.9187 | 0.8164 | 0.6612 | |
| 13 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9997 | 0.9979 | 0.9900 | 0.9651 | 0.9063 | 0.7976 | |
| 14 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9995 | 0.9970 | 0.9872 | 0.9589 | 0.8950 | |
| 15 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9992 | 0.9960 | 0.9847 | 0.9534 | |
| 16 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9998 | 0.9990 | 0.9952 | 0.9827 | |
| 17 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9998 | 0.9988 | 0.9947 | |
| 18 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9998 | 0.9987 | |
| 19 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9998 | |
| 20 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | |
| 21 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | |
| 22 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | |
| 23 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | |

Tabla de probabilidades acumuladas de la distribución binomial (n, p) (continuación)

| | | p | | | | | | | | |
|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | 0.55 | 0.60 | 0.65 | 0.70 | 0.75 | 0.80 | 0.85 | 0.90 | 0.95 |
| $n = 21$ | 19 | 0.9999 | 0.9997 | 0.9986 | 0.9944 | 0.9810 | 0.9424 | 0.8450 | 0.6353 | 0.2830 |
| | 20 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9994 | 0.9976 | 0.9908 | 0.9671 | 0.8906 | 0.6594 |
| | 21 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| $n = 22$ | 0 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 1 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 2 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 3 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 4 | 0.0005 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 5 | 0.0021 | 0.0004 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 6 | 0.0080 | 0.0019 | 0.0003 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 7 | 0.0243 | 0.0070 | 0.0016 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 8 | 0.0617 | 0.0215 | 0.0058 | 0.0011 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 9 | 0.1328 | 0.0551 | 0.0180 | 0.0043 | 0.0007 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 10 | 0.2457 | 0.1207 | 0.0474 | 0.0140 | 0.0029 | 0.0003 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 11 | 0.3963 | 0.2280 | 0.1070 | 0.0387 | 0.0100 | 0.0016 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| 12 | 0.5650 | 0.3756 | 0.2084 | 0.0916 | 0.0295 | 0.0061 | 0.0007 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | |
| 13 | 0.7236 | 0.5460 | 0.3534 | 0.1865 | 0.0746 | 0.0201 | 0.0030 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | |
| 14 | 0.8482 | 0.7102 | 0.5264 | 0.3287 | 0.1615 | 0.0561 | 0.0114 | 0.0009 | 0.0000 | |
| 15 | 0.9295 | 0.8416 | 0.6978 | 0.5058 | 0.3006 | 0.1330 | 0.0368 | 0.0044 | 0.0001 | |
| 16 | 0.9729 | 0.9278 | 0.8371 | 0.6866 | 0.4832 | 0.2674 | 0.0999 | 0.0182 | 0.0006 | |
| 17 | 0.9917 | 0.9734 | 0.9284 | 0.8355 | 0.6765 | 0.4571 | 0.2262 | 0.0621 | 0.0040 | |
| 18 | 0.9980 | 0.9924 | 0.9755 | 0.9319 | 0.8376 | 0.6680 | 0.4248 | 0.1719 | 0.0222 | |
| 19 | 0.9997 | 0.9984 | 0.9939 | 0.9793 | 0.9394 | 0.8455 | 0.6618 | 0.3800 | 0.0948 | |
| 20 | 1.0000 | 0.9998 | 0.9990 | 0.9959 | 0.9857 | 0.9520 | 0.8633 | 0.6608 | 0.3018 | |
| 21 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9996 | 0.9982 | 0.9926 | 0.9720 | 0.9015 | 0.6765 | |
| 22 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | |
| $n = 23$ | 0 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 1 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 2 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 3 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 4 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 5 | 0.0012 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 6 | 0.0048 | 0.0010 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 7 | 0.0153 | 0.0040 | 0.0008 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 8 | 0.0411 | 0.0128 | 0.0030 | 0.0005 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 9 | 0.0937 | 0.0349 | 0.0100 | 0.0021 | 0.0003 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 10 | 0.1836 | 0.0813 | 0.0283 | 0.0072 | 0.0012 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 11 | 0.3135 | 0.1636 | 0.0682 | 0.0214 | 0.0046 | 0.0006 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 12 | 0.4722 | 0.2871 | 0.1425 | 0.0546 | 0.0149 | 0.0025 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| 13 | 0.6364 | 0.4438 | 0.2592 | 0.1201 | 0.0408 | 0.0089 | 0.0010 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | |
| 14 | 0.7797 | 0.6116 | 0.4140 | 0.2291 | 0.0963 | 0.0273 | 0.0042 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | |
| 15 | 0.8848 | 0.7627 | 0.5864 | 0.3819 | 0.1963 | 0.0715 | 0.0152 | 0.0012 | 0.0000 | |
| 16 | 0.9490 | 0.8760 | 0.7466 | 0.5601 | 0.3463 | 0.1598 | 0.0463 | 0.0058 | 0.0001 | |
| 17 | 0.9814 | 0.9460 | 0.8691 | 0.7312 | 0.5315 | 0.3053 | 0.1189 | 0.0226 | 0.0008 | |
| 18 | 0.9945 | 0.9810 | 0.9449 | 0.8644 | 0.7168 | 0.4993 | 0.2560 | 0.0731 | 0.0049 | |
| 19 | 0.9988 | 0.9948 | 0.9819 | 0.9462 | 0.8630 | 0.7035 | 0.4604 | 0.1927 | 0.0258 | |
| 20 | 0.9998 | 0.9990 | 0.9957 | 0.9843 | 0.9508 | 0.8668 | 0.6920 | 0.4080 | 0.1052 | |
| 21 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9993 | 0.9970 | 0.9884 | 0.9602 | 0.8796 | 0.6849 | 0.3206 | |
| 22 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9997 | 0.9987 | 0.9941 | 0.9762 | 0.9114 | 0.6926 | |
| 23 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | |

Tabla de probabilidades acumuladas de la distribución binomial (n, p) (continuación)

| | | p | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | 0.05 | 0.10 | 0.15 | 0.20 | 0.25 | 0.30 | 0.35 | 0.40 | 0.45 | 0.50 |
| $n = 24$ | 0 | 0.2920 | 0.0798 | 0.0202 | 0.0047 | 0.0010 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 1 | 0.6608 | 0.2925 | 0.1059 | 0.0331 | 0.0090 | 0.0022 | 0.0005 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 2 | 0.8841 | 0.5643 | 0.2798 | 0.1145 | 0.0398 | 0.0119 | 0.0030 | 0.0007 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 |
| | 3 | 0.9702 | 0.7857 | 0.5049 | 0.2639 | 0.1150 | 0.0424 | 0.0133 | 0.0035 | 0.0008 | 0.0001 |
| | 4 | 0.9940 | 0.9149 | 0.7134 | 0.4599 | 0.2466 | 0.1111 | 0.0422 | 0.0134 | 0.0036 | 0.0008 |
| | 5 | 0.9990 | 0.9723 | 0.8606 | 0.6559 | 0.4222 | 0.2288 | 0.1044 | 0.0400 | 0.0127 | 0.0033 |
| | 6 | 0.9999 | 0.9925 | 0.9428 | 0.8111 | 0.6074 | 0.3886 | 0.2106 | 0.0960 | 0.0364 | 0.0113 |
| | 7 | 1.0000 | 0.9983 | 0.9801 | 0.9108 | 0.7662 | 0.5647 | 0.3575 | 0.1919 | 0.0863 | 0.0320 |
| | 8 | 1.0000 | 0.9997 | 0.9941 | 0.9638 | 0.8787 | 0.7250 | 0.5257 | 0.3279 | 0.1730 | 0.0758 |
| | 9 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9985 | 0.9874 | 0.9453 | 0.8472 | 0.6866 | 0.4891 | 0.2991 | 0.1537 |
| | 10 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9997 | 0.9962 | 0.9787 | 0.9258 | 0.8167 | 0.6502 | 0.4539 | 0.2706 |
| | 11 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9990 | 0.9928 | 0.9686 | 0.9058 | 0.7870 | 0.6151 | 0.4194 |
| | 12 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9998 | 0.9979 | 0.9885 | 0.9577 | 0.8857 | 0.7580 | 0.5806 |
| | 13 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9995 | 0.9964 | 0.9836 | 0.9465 | 0.8659 | 0.7294 |
| | 14 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9990 | 0.9945 | 0.9783 | 0.9352 | 0.8463 |
| | 15 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9998 | 0.9984 | 0.9925 | 0.9731 | 0.9242 |
| | 16 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9996 | 0.9978 | 0.9905 | 0.9680 |
| | 17 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9995 | 0.9972 | 0.9887 |
| | 18 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9993 | 0.9967 |
| | 19 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9992 |
| | 20 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 |
| | 21 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| | 22 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| | 23 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 24 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | |
| $n = 25$ | 0 | 0.2774 | 0.0718 | 0.0172 | 0.0038 | 0.0008 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 1 | 0.6424 | 0.2712 | 0.0931 | 0.0274 | 0.0070 | 0.0016 | 0.0003 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 2 | 0.8729 | 0.5371 | 0.2537 | 0.0982 | 0.0321 | 0.0090 | 0.0021 | 0.0004 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 |
| | 3 | 0.9659 | 0.7636 | 0.4711 | 0.2340 | 0.0962 | 0.0332 | 0.0097 | 0.0024 | 0.0005 | 0.0001 |
| | 4 | 0.9928 | 0.9020 | 0.6821 | 0.4207 | 0.2137 | 0.0905 | 0.0320 | 0.0095 | 0.0023 | 0.0005 |
| | 5 | 0.9988 | 0.9666 | 0.8385 | 0.6167 | 0.3783 | 0.1935 | 0.0826 | 0.0294 | 0.0086 | 0.0020 |
| | 6 | 0.9998 | 0.9905 | 0.9305 | 0.7800 | 0.5611 | 0.3407 | 0.1734 | 0.0736 | 0.0258 | 0.0073 |
| | 7 | 1.0000 | 0.9977 | 0.9745 | 0.8909 | 0.7265 | 0.5118 | 0.3061 | 0.1536 | 0.0639 | 0.0216 |
| | 8 | 1.0000 | 0.9995 | 0.9920 | 0.9532 | 0.8506 | 0.6769 | 0.4668 | 0.2735 | 0.1340 | 0.0539 |
| | 9 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9979 | 0.9827 | 0.9287 | 0.8106 | 0.6303 | 0.4246 | 0.2424 | 0.1148 |
| | 10 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9995 | 0.9944 | 0.9703 | 0.9022 | 0.7712 | 0.5858 | 0.3843 | 0.2122 |
| | 11 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9985 | 0.9893 | 0.9558 | 0.8746 | 0.7323 | 0.5426 | 0.3450 |
| | 12 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9996 | 0.9966 | 0.9825 | 0.9396 | 0.8462 | 0.6937 | 0.5000 |
| | 13 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9991 | 0.9940 | 0.9745 | 0.9222 | 0.8173 | 0.6550 |
| | 14 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9998 | 0.9982 | 0.9907 | 0.9656 | 0.9040 | 0.7878 |
| | 15 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9995 | 0.9971 | 0.9868 | 0.9560 | 0.8852 |
| | 16 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9992 | 0.9957 | 0.9826 | 0.9461 |
| | 17 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9998 | 0.9988 | 0.9942 | 0.9784 |
| | 18 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9997 | 0.9984 | 0.9927 |
| | 19 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9996 | 0.9980 |
| | 20 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9995 |
| | 21 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 |
| | 22 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| | 23 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| | 24 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 25 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | |

Tabla de probabilidades acumuladas de la distribución binomial (n, p) (continuación)

| | | p | | | | | | | | |
|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | 0.55 | 0.60 | 0.65 | 0.70 | 0.75 | 0.80 | 0.85 | 0.90 | 0.95 |
| $n = 24$ | 0 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 1 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 2 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 3 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 4 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 5 | 0.0007 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 6 | 0.0028 | 0.0005 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 7 | 0.0095 | 0.0022 | 0.0004 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 8 | 0.0269 | 0.0075 | 0.0016 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 9 | 0.0648 | 0.0217 | 0.0055 | 0.0010 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 10 | 0.1341 | 0.0535 | 0.0164 | 0.0036 | 0.0005 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 11 | 0.2420 | 0.1143 | 0.0423 | 0.0115 | 0.0021 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 12 | 0.3849 | 0.2130 | 0.0942 | 0.0314 | 0.0072 | 0.0010 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 13 | 0.5461 | 0.3498 | 0.1833 | 0.0742 | 0.0213 | 0.0038 | 0.0003 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 14 | 0.7009 | 0.5109 | 0.3134 | 0.1528 | 0.0547 | 0.0126 | 0.0015 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 |
| | 15 | 0.8270 | 0.6721 | 0.4743 | 0.2750 | 0.1213 | 0.0362 | 0.0059 | 0.0003 | 0.0000 |
| | 16 | 0.9137 | 0.8081 | 0.6425 | 0.4353 | 0.2338 | 0.0892 | 0.0199 | 0.0017 | 0.0000 |
| | 17 | 0.9636 | 0.9040 | 0.7894 | 0.6114 | 0.3926 | 0.1889 | 0.0572 | 0.0075 | 0.0001 |
| | 18 | 0.9873 | 0.9600 | 0.8956 | 0.7712 | 0.5778 | 0.3441 | 0.1394 | 0.0277 | 0.0010 |
| | 19 | 0.9964 | 0.9866 | 0.9578 | 0.8889 | 0.7534 | 0.5401 | 0.2866 | 0.0851 | 0.0060 |
| | 20 | 0.9992 | 0.9965 | 0.9867 | 0.9576 | 0.8850 | 0.7361 | 0.4951 | 0.2143 | 0.0298 |
| | 21 | 0.9999 | 0.9993 | 0.9970 | 0.9881 | 0.9602 | 0.8855 | 0.7202 | 0.4357 | 0.1159 |
| | 22 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9995 | 0.9978 | 0.9910 | 0.9669 | 0.8941 | 0.7075 | 0.3392 |
| | 23 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9998 | 0.9990 | 0.9953 | 0.9798 | 0.9202 | 0.7080 |
| 24 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | |
| $n = 25$ | 0 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 1 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 2 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 3 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 4 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 5 | 0.0004 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 6 | 0.0016 | 0.0003 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 7 | 0.0058 | 0.0012 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 8 | 0.0174 | 0.0043 | 0.0008 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 9 | 0.0440 | 0.0132 | 0.0029 | 0.0005 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 10 | 0.0960 | 0.0344 | 0.0093 | 0.0018 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 11 | 0.1827 | 0.0778 | 0.0255 | 0.0060 | 0.0009 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 12 | 0.3063 | 0.1538 | 0.0604 | 0.0175 | 0.0034 | 0.0004 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 13 | 0.4574 | 0.2677 | 0.1254 | 0.0442 | 0.0107 | 0.0015 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 14 | 0.6157 | 0.4142 | 0.2288 | 0.0978 | 0.0297 | 0.0056 | 0.0005 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | 15 | 0.7576 | 0.5754 | 0.3697 | 0.1894 | 0.0713 | 0.0173 | 0.0021 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 |
| | 16 | 0.8660 | 0.7265 | 0.5332 | 0.3231 | 0.1494 | 0.0468 | 0.0080 | 0.0005 | 0.0000 |
| | 17 | 0.9361 | 0.8464 | 0.6939 | 0.4882 | 0.2735 | 0.1091 | 0.0255 | 0.0023 | 0.0000 |
| | 18 | 0.9742 | 0.9264 | 0.8266 | 0.6593 | 0.4389 | 0.2200 | 0.0695 | 0.0095 | 0.0002 |
| | 19 | 0.9914 | 0.9706 | 0.9174 | 0.8065 | 0.6217 | 0.3833 | 0.1615 | 0.0334 | 0.0012 |
| | 20 | 0.9977 | 0.9905 | 0.9680 | 0.9095 | 0.7863 | 0.5793 | 0.3179 | 0.0980 | 0.0072 |
| | 21 | 0.9995 | 0.9976 | 0.9903 | 0.9668 | 0.9038 | 0.7660 | 0.5289 | 0.2364 | 0.0341 |
| | 22 | 0.9999 | 0.9996 | 0.9979 | 0.9910 | 0.9679 | 0.9018 | 0.7463 | 0.4629 | 0.1271 |
| | 23 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9997 | 0.9984 | 0.9930 | 0.9726 | 0.9069 | 0.7288 | 0.3576 |
| | 24 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9992 | 0.9962 | 0.9828 | 0.9282 | 0.7226 |
| 25 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | |

Fuente: Said Infante Gil y Guillermo P. Zárate. *Métodos estadísticos. Un enfoque interdisciplinario*. 2ª. ed., 3ª. reimpr., Trillas, México, 1996.

Física

Mecánica y termodinámica

Simbología, prefijos y factores

| Concepto | Representación |
|--|--|
| Masa total del sistema | m |
| Aceleración | \vec{a} |
| Fuerza | \vec{F} |
| Momento de una fuerza o torque | $\vec{\tau}$ |
| Coefficiente de fricción | Estático: μ_s Cinético: μ_k |
| Posición | \vec{r} |
| Masa de i-ésimo elemento del sistema | m_i |
| Posición de la i-esima partícula | \vec{r}_i |
| Radio | r |
| Momento de inercia respecto del centro de gravedad | I_G |
| Momento de inercia de masa | I_m |
| Momento de inercia de volumen | J |
| Velocidad | \vec{v} |
| Velocidad inicial | \vec{v}_0 |
| Trabajo | W |
| Energía cinética | K |
| Energía potencial | U |
| Altura referida a un sistema inercial | h |
| Potencia | P |
| Impulso | \vec{J} |
| Cantidad de movimiento | \vec{p} |
| Constante del resorte | k |
| peta | $P \equiv 10^{15}$ |
| tera | $T \equiv 10^{12}$ |
| giga | $G \equiv 10^9$ |
| mega | $M \equiv 10^6$ |
| kilo | $k \equiv 10^3$ |
| hecto | $h \equiv 10^2$ |
| deca | $da \equiv 10^1$ |
| deci | $d \equiv 10^{-1}$ |
| centi | $c \equiv 10^{-2}$ |
| mili | $m \equiv 10^{-3}$ |
| micro | $\mu \equiv 10^{-6}$ |
| nano | $n \equiv 10^{-9}$ |
| pico | $p \equiv 10^{-12}$ |

Tablas de equivalencias

| Longitud | | M | in | ft | mi | | |
|--------------------------------|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| 1 metro (m) | | 1 | 39.37 | 3.281 | 6.214×10^{-4} | | |
| 1 pulgada (in) | | 2.54×10^{-2} | 1 | 8.333×10^{-2} | 1.578×10^{-5} | | |
| 1 pie (ft) | | 0.3048 | 12 | 1 | 1.894×10^{-4} | | |
| 1 milla (mi) | | 1609 | 6.336×10^4 | 5280 | 1 | | |
| Masa | | kg | uma | | lb | | |
| 1 kilogramo (kg) | | 1 | 6.022×10^{26} | | 2.205 | | |
| 1 unidad de masa atómica (uma) | | 1.661×10^{-27} | 1 | | 3.662×10^{-27} | | |
| 1 libra (lb) | | 0.4536 | 2.732×10^{26} | | | | |
| Fuerza | | dina | N | | lbf | kgf | |
| 1 dina (dina) | | 1 | 10^{-5} | | 2.248×10^{-6} | 1.020×10^{-6} | |
| 1 newton (N) | | 10^5 | 1 | | 0.2248 | 0.1020 | |
| 1 libra fuerza (lbf) | | 4.448×10^5 | 4.448 | | 1 | 0.4536 | |
| 1 kilogramo fuerza (kgf) | | 9.807×10^5 | 9.807 | | 2.205 | 1 | |
| Presión | | Atm | mmHg (torr) | | Pa | bar | |
| 1 atmósfera (atm) | | 1 | 760 | | 1.013×10^5 | 1.013 | |
| 1 mmHg (torr) | | 1.316×10^{-3} | 1 | | 133.3 | 1.333×10^{-3} | |
| 1 pascal (Pa) | | 9.869×10^{-6} | 7.501×10^{-3} | | 1 | 10^{-5} | |
| 1 bar (bar) | | 0.987 | 750.062 | | 10^5 | 1 | |
| Energía, trabajo, calor | | Btu | HP·h | J | Cal | kWh | eV |
| 1 Btu | | 1 | 3.929×10^{-4} | 1055 | 252 | 2.930×10^{-4} | 6.585×10^{21} |
| 1 HP·h | | 2545 | 1 | 2.385×10^6 | 6.413×10^5 | 0.7457 | 1.676×10^{25} |
| 1 joule (J) | | 9.481×10^{-4} | 3.725×10^{-7} | 1 | 0.2389 | 2.778×10^{-7} | 6.242×10^{18} |
| 1 caloría (cal) | | 3.969×10^{-3} | 1.560×10^{-6} | 4.186 | 1 | 1.163×10^{-6} | 2.613×10^{19} |
| 1 kWh | | 3413 | 1.341 | 3.600×10^6 | 8.600×10^5 | 1 | 2.247×10^{25} |
| 1 electronvolt | | 1.519×10^{-22} | 5.967×10^{-26} | 1.602×10^{-19} | 3.827×10^{-20} | 4.450×10^{-26} | 1 |

Campo magnético

| | gauss | T |
|---------|--------------|-----------|
| 1 gauss | 1 | 10^{-4} |
| 1 tesla | 10^4 | 1 |

Flujo magnético

| | maxwell | Wb |
|-----------|----------------|-----------|
| 1 maxwell | 1 | 10^{-8} |
| 1 weber | 10^8 | 1 |

Trabajo y energía

| Concepto | Expresión |
|---|---|
| Trabajo | $W = \int \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{r}$ |
| Energía cinética | $K = \frac{1}{2}mv^2$ |
| Energía potencial | Gravitacional: $U_g = mgh$, Elástica: $U_e = \frac{1}{2}k \Delta x^2$ |
| Teorema general de trabajo-energía | $W_{total} = \Delta K$ |
| Conservación de la energía mecánica (fuerzas conservativas) | $\Delta K = \Delta U$ |
| Potencia mecánica | $P = \frac{W}{t}$ |
| Presión | $P = \frac{F_N}{A}$ |
| Presión absoluta | $P_{abs} = P_{atm} + P_{man}$ |
| Fluidos | Principio de Arquímedes: $E = \rho g V$ Ley de Pascal: $\frac{F_i}{A_i} = \frac{F_o}{A_o}$ Ecuación de continuidad: $\rho_1 A_1 v_1 = \rho_2 A_2 v_2$ |
| Ecuación de estado de gas ideal | $PV = nRT$ |
| Entalpía específica | $H = u + P \frac{V}{m}$ u: energía interna específica |

Impulso y cantidad de movimiento

| Concepto | Expresión |
|---|-----------------------------|
| Impulso | $\vec{J} = \int \vec{F} dt$ |
| Cantidad de movimiento | $\vec{p} = m\vec{v}$ |
| Conservación de la cantidad de movimiento | $\vec{p}_i = \vec{p}_f$ |

Vector resultante en dos dimensiones

| Concepto | Expresión |
|----------------------------------|--|
| Magnitud de un vector resultante | $v_R = \sqrt{(v_x)^2 + (v_y)^2}$ |
| Ángulo de dirección | $\theta = \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{v_y}{v_x}\right)$ |

Leyes de Newton

| Concepto | Expresión |
|--|---|
| Primera ley de Newton: inercia | $\sum \vec{F} = m\vec{a}$ $\sum \vec{F} = m\vec{a} = m \frac{d\vec{v}}{dt} = \frac{d(m\vec{v})}{dt}$ $\sum \vec{F} = \frac{d\vec{p}}{dt}$ |
| Segunda ley de Newton: fuerza | |
| Tercera ley de Newton: acción y reacción | |

Presión hidrostática

| Concepto | Expresión |
|--|-------------------------------|
| Distribución de la presión en un líquido | $P_2 = P_1 + g\rho\Delta h$ |
| Empuje ascensional | $F_A = g\rho V + g\rho^l V^l$ |
| Conversión Celsius a kelvin | $T_k = T_c + 273.15$ |
| Conversión Celsius a Fahrenheit | $T_f = \frac{9}{5}T_c + 32$ |

Propiedades de las sustancias

| Concepto | Expresión |
|--|---|
| Capacidad térmica específica (calor específico) | $c = \frac{Q}{m\Delta T}$ Q: calor |
| Factor de compresibilidad | $Z = \frac{PV}{RT}$ R: constante particular de los gases ideales |
| Capacidad térmica específica (calor específico) a volumen constante para gases ideales | $c_v = \frac{du}{dT}$ u: energía interna específica |
| Capacidad térmica específica (calor específico) a presión constante para gases ideales | $c_p = \frac{dH}{dT}$ $c_p - c_v = R$ |
| Coeficiente adiabático | $k = \frac{c_p}{c_v}$ |
| Dilatación térmica de sólidos | Longitudinal: $\Delta L = L_2 - L_1 = L_1\alpha(T_2 - T_1)$ Superficial: $\Delta A = A_2 - A_1 \cong A_1 2\alpha(T_2 - T_1)$ Volumétrica: $\Delta V = V_2 - V_1 3\alpha(T_2 - T_1)$ α : coeficiente de dilatación térmica |

Propiedades de las sustancias (continuación)

| Concepto | | Expresión | |
|---|--|---|---|
| <p>Sustancias Puras</p> | | $V = V_f + x(V_g - V_f); S = S_f + x(S_g - S_f)$ $H = H_f + x(H_g - H_f); u = u_f + x(u_g - u_f)$ <p>Los subíndices f y g, indican propiedades de líquido saturado y del vapor saturado respectivamente, y en estas expresiones:</p> <p>v: volumen específico; h: entalpía específica;</p> <p>s: entropía específica; U: energía interna específica</p> | |
| <p>Proporción o fracción de masa ξ_i en una mezcla</p> | | $\xi_i = \frac{m_i}{m} \text{ y } \sum_{i=1}^N \xi_i = 1$ | |
| <p>Proporción o fracción molar ψ_i en una mezcla</p> | | $\psi_i = \frac{n_i}{n} \text{ y } \sum_{i=1}^N \psi_i = 1$ $n_1, n_2, \dots, n_N = n_1 + n_2 + \dots + n_N = \sum_{i=1}^N n_i$ <p>Número de moles \hat{n} en una mezcla con componentes</p> | |
| <p>Cálculo de la fracción de masa a partir de la fracción molar</p> | | $\xi_i = \frac{m_i}{m} \psi_i$ | |
| <p>Presión total P de la mezcla y presión parcial P_i de cada componente</p> | | $P = \sum_{i=1}^n P_i$ $P_i = \psi_i P$ | |
| <p>Proporción o fracción volumétrica η_i en una mezcla</p> | | $\eta_i = \frac{V_i}{V} = \psi_i \text{ y } \sum_{i=1}^N \eta_i = 1$ | |
| <p>Volumen parcial V_i (Ley de los gases ideales)</p> | | $V_i = \frac{n_i RT}{P} \text{ y } \sum_{i=1}^N V_i = V$ | |
| <p>Variables termodinámicas energéticas de una mezcla</p> | | $u = \sum_{i=1}^N (\xi_i \cdot u_i); H = \sum_{i=1}^N (\xi_i \cdot H_i)$ | |
| <p>Las capacidades térmicas específicas (medias) de la mezcla</p> | | $c_v = c_p - R$ $c_p = \sum_{i=1}^N (\xi_i \cdot c_{pi})$ | |
| <p>A partir de estas fórmulas puede determinarse la temperatura de la mezcla. Para gases y vapores reales, en el caso de gases ideales por las relaciones siguientes:</p> | | <p>Sistema adiabático</p> | <p>cerrado</p> $T = \frac{c_{v1} T_1 m_1 + \dots + c_{vN} T_N m_N}{c_v m}$ <p>abierto</p> $T = \frac{c_{p1} T_1 m_1 + \dots + c_{pN} T_N m_N}{c_p m}$ |

Mecanismos de transmisión de calor

| Concepto | Expresión |
|---|---|
| Conducción térmica (en superficies sólidas) | <p>En paredes planas: $\Phi = \frac{dQ}{dT} = kA \frac{T_1 - T_2}{s}$</p> <p>En paredes de tubo: $\Phi = kA_m \frac{T_1 - T_2}{s}$ donde el área media logarítmica es: $A_m = \pi d_m L; d_m = \frac{d_s - d_i}{\ln\left(\frac{d_s}{d_i}\right)}$</p> <p>k: conductividad térmica; A: área; s: espesor; T₁ y T₂: temperaturas en las superficies a estudiar</p> |
| Convección térmica | <p>$\Phi = \frac{dQ}{dT} = kA(T - T_w)$</p> <p>T: temperatura del entorno T_w: temperatura de la pared</p> |
| Radiación | <p>$\Gamma = \beta^* C_{1,2} \quad \beta^* = \frac{T_1^4 - T_2^4}{T_1 - T_2}$</p> <p>entre superficies paralelas $C_{1,2} = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{\epsilon_1} + \frac{1}{\epsilon_2} - \frac{1}{\kappa_0}}$</p> <p>envolventes $C_{1,2} \cong \frac{1}{\frac{1}{\epsilon_1} + \frac{A_1}{A_2} \left(\frac{1}{\epsilon_2} - \frac{1}{\kappa_0} \right)}$</p> <p>K₀: constante de radiación de cuerpo negro.</p> |
| Intercambiador de calor | <p>ΔT_m: diferencia media logarítmica de temperaturas</p> <p>$\Delta T_m = \frac{(\Delta T_{mayor} - \Delta T_{menor})}{\ln \frac{\Delta T_{mayor}}{\Delta T_{menor}}}$</p> |

Primera ley de la termodinámica

| Concepto | Expresión |
|---|---|
| Primera ley de la termodinámica | $Q + W = E_2 - E_1$ |
| Primera ley de la termodinámica para un sistema abierto | $\frac{\delta Q}{dt} + \frac{\delta W}{dt} = \frac{dE}{dt}$ |
| Conservación de la energía | $\Delta U = Q - W$ |

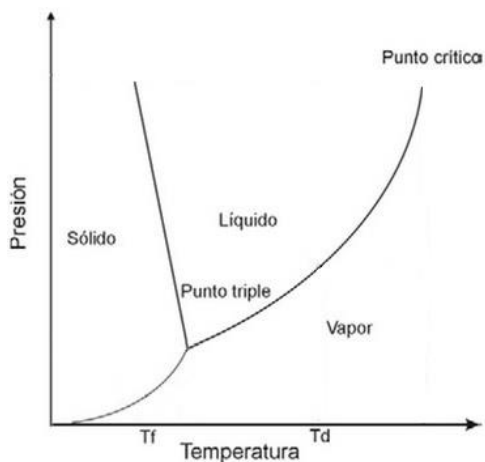
Balance de energía

| Concepto | Expresión |
|---|--|
| Balance de energía | $\delta W = -PdV = ndP$ trabajo reversible de un sistema cerrado |
| Ecuación de balance de masa y energía para un sistema abierto | $\frac{dQ_{vc}}{dt} = \frac{dE_{vc}}{dt} - \frac{dW_s}{dt} + \frac{dm_{sal}}{dt} \left(H + \frac{v^2}{2} + gh \right)_{sal} - \frac{dm_{ent}}{dt} \left(H + \frac{v^2}{2} + gh \right)_{ent}$ W_s/dt : se refiere a todas las formas de trabajo, excepto trabajo de flujo |

Segunda ley de la termodinámica

| Concepto | Expresión |
|---------------------------------|---|
| Entropía | $dS = \frac{dQ}{T}$ |
| Segunda ley de la termodinámica | $\Delta S = \int \frac{dQ}{T}$ sistema aislado: $\Delta S = 0$ procesos irreversibles: $\Delta S > 0$ |

Diagrama de fases



Ecuaciones generales para el estado gaseoso

| Ecuación | Expresión | Variable |
|--|---|---|
| Ecuación de Boyle (n y T son constantes) | $P_1 V_1 = P_2 V_2$ | P ₁ = presión inicial V ₁ = volumen inicial P ₂ = presión final V ₂ = volumen final |
| Ecuación de Charles (n y P son constantes) | $\frac{V_1}{T_1} = \frac{V_2}{T_2}$ | V ₁ = volumen inicial T ₁ =temperatura inicial V ₂ =volumen final T ₂ =temperatura final |
| Ecuación de Gay-Lussac (n y V son constantes) | $\frac{P_1}{T_1} = \frac{P_2}{T_2}$ | P ₁ = presión inicial T ₁ = temperatura inicial P ₂ = presión final T ₂ = temperatura final |
| Número de moles | $n = \frac{m}{M}$ | n= número de moles m= masa en gramos M= masa molar |
| Ecuación combinada (n es constante) | $\frac{P_1 V_1}{T_1} = \frac{P_2 V_2}{T_2}$ | V ₁ = volumen inicial P ₁ = presión inicial T ₁ = temperatura inicial V ₂ =volumen final P ₂ = presión final T ₂ = temperatura final |

Máquinas térmicas

Trabajo producido: $W = Q_A - Q_E$

Eficiencia: $\eta_E = \frac{W}{Q_A} = 1 - \frac{T_{baja}}{T_{alta}}$

Eficiencia de Carnot:

$$\eta_E = \frac{W}{Q_A} = 1 - \frac{Q_E}{Q_A}$$

Coficiente de desempeño de un refrigerador

$$COP_R = \frac{Q_{baja}}{W}$$

Coficiente de desempeño de una bomba de calor

$$COP_{BC} = \frac{Q_{alta}}{W}$$

Q_A = calor agregado a la máquina térmica

Q_E = calor extraído a la máquina térmica

Q_{baja} = calor del depósito de baja temperatura

Q_{alta} = calor del depósito de alta temperatura

Electricidad y magnetismo

Simbología

| Concepto | Expresión |
|---|-----------------|
| Carga eléctrica | q |
| Fuerza eléctrica | \vec{F} |
| Campo eléctrico | \vec{E} |
| Vector unitario | \hat{r} |
| Magnitud del vector \vec{r} | $r = \vec{r} $ |
| Volumen | V_{ol} |
| Distribución de carga volumétrica | ρ_v |
| Distribución de carga superficial | σ |
| Distribución de carga lineal | λ |
| Flujo eléctrico | Φ_e |
| Potencial eléctrico | V |
| Energía potencial eléctrica | U |
| Capacitancia | C |
| Capacitancia equivalente | C_{eq} |
| Área | A |
| Diferencial del vector área | $d\vec{A}$ |
| Separación entre las placas de un capacitor | d |
| Resistencia | R |
| Resistencia equivalente | R_{eq} |
| Corriente | I |
| Tiempo | t |
| Densidad de corriente (punto de vista macroscópico) | J |
| Densidad de corriente (punto de vista microscópico) | \vec{j} |
| Longitud del cable conductor | L |
| Vector de longitud | \vec{L} |
| Vector de posición | \vec{r} |
| Temperatura | T |
| Variación de la resistividad con la temperatura | α |
| Potencia | P |
| Campo magnético | \vec{B} |
| Velocidad | \vec{v} |
| Velocidad de arrastre | \vec{v}_d |
| Velocidad de la luz | C |
| Fuerza magnética | \vec{F}_{mag} |
| Flujo magnético | Φ_{mag} |
| Número de vueltas del cable o de la espira del inductor | N |
| Intensidad de campo magnético | \vec{H} |
| Desplazamiento eléctrico | \vec{D} |
| Resistividad eléctrica | ρ |
| Fuerza electromotriz | F_{em} |

Constantes

| Constante | Valor |
|--|--|
| Estado gaseoso | $R = 0.082 \frac{\text{atm L}}{\text{K mol}} \dots R = 8.314 \frac{\text{J}}{\text{K mol}}$ |
| Número de Avogadro | $6.022 \times 10^{23} \frac{\text{unidades}}{\text{mol}}$ |
| Carga eléctrica | $e = 1.6 \times 10^{-19} \text{C}$ |
| Masa electrón | $m_e = 9.11 \times 10^{-31} \text{kg}$ |
| Masa protón | $m_p = 1.673 \times 10^{-27} \text{kg}$ |
| Permitividad | $\epsilon_0 = 8.85 \times 10^{-12} \text{C}^2/\text{Nm}^2 = 8.85 \times 10^{-12} \text{F/m}$ $k = \frac{1}{4\pi\epsilon_0}$ |
| Permeabilidad en el vacío | $\mu_0 = 4\pi \times 10^{-7} \text{T} \cdot \text{m} = 1.26 \times 10^{-6} \text{H/m}$ |
| Gravitacional | $G = 6.672 \times 10^{-11} \text{Nm}^2/\text{kg}^2$ |
| Radiación del cuerpo negro | $K_o \approx 5.67 \times 10^{-8} \text{W}/(\text{m}^2 \text{K}^2)$ |
| Universal de los gases | $R = 8.314 \frac{\text{kJ}}{\text{K kmol}}$ |
| Masa de la Luna | $M_L = 7.36 \times 10^{22} \text{kg}$ |
| Masa de la Tierra | $M_T = 5.976 \times 10^{24} \text{kg}$ |
| Aceleración de la gravedad en la superficie de la Luna | $a_L = 1.62 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}^2}$ |
| Radio medio de la Tierra | $R_T = 6.37 \times 10^6 \text{m}$ |
| Distancia de la Tierra a la Luna | $D = 3.84 \times 10^8 \text{m}$ |

Fuerza eléctrica y campo eléctrico

| Concepto | Expresión |
|---|---|
| Ley de Coulomb | $\vec{F} = \frac{kq_1q_2}{r^2} \hat{r}$ $k = \frac{1}{4\pi\epsilon_0}, 8.85 \times 10^{-12} \frac{C^2}{Nm^2}$ |
| Campo eléctrico de una carga puntual | $\vec{E} = \frac{kq}{r^2} \hat{r}$ <p>r</p> |
| Campo eléctrico para un sistema de cargas puntuales | $\vec{E} = \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{kq_i}{r_i^2} \hat{r}_i$ |
| Campo eléctrico para carga continua | $\vec{E} = \int \frac{k dq}{r^2} \hat{r}$ |
| Distribución de carga volumétrica | $\rho_v = \frac{q}{Vol}$ |
| Distribución de carga superficial | $\sigma = \frac{q}{A}$ |
| Distribución de carga lineal | $\lambda = \frac{q}{L}$ |
| Relación entre campo eléctrico y fuerza eléctrica | $\vec{F} = q\vec{E}$ |
| Flujo eléctrico | $\phi = \oint \vec{E} \cdot d\vec{A}$ |
| Ley de Gauss | $\oint \vec{E} \cdot d\vec{A} = \frac{q_{en}}{\epsilon_0}$ <p>q_{en}: carga encerrada</p> |
| Desplazamiento eléctrico en el vacío | $\vec{D} = \epsilon_0 \vec{E}$ |

Capacitancia y capacitor

| Concepto | Expresión |
|---|--|
| Capacitancia | $C = \frac{q}{V}$ |
| Capacitancia de un capacitor de placas planas paralelas (con aire) | $C_0 = \frac{A\epsilon_0}{d}$ |
| Capacitancia de un capacitor de placas planas paralelas (con dieléctrico) | $C = \kappa C_0$ <p>κ : constante dieléctrica</p> |
| Capacitancia equivalente en serie | $\frac{1}{C_{eq}} = \frac{1}{C_1} + \frac{1}{C_2} + \dots + \frac{1}{C_n}$ |
| Capacitancia equivalente en paralelo | $C_{eq} = C_1 + C_2 + \dots + C_n$ |
| Energía almacenada en un capacitor | $U = \frac{q^2}{2C}$ |

Potencial eléctrico

| Concepto | Expresión |
|---|--|
| Potencial eléctrico de una carga puntual | $V = \frac{kq}{r}$ |
| Potencial eléctrico para un sistema de cargas puntuales | $V = \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{kq_i}{r_i}$ |
| Potencial eléctrico para carga continua | $V = \int \frac{k dq}{r}$ |
| Diferencia de potencial | $\Delta V = - \int \vec{E} \cdot d\vec{r}$ |
| Relación entre campo eléctrico y potencial eléctrico | $\vec{E} = -\vec{\nabla}V$ |
| Energía potencial eléctrica | $U = q\Delta V$ |

Circuitos eléctricos

| Concepto | Expresión |
|--|---|
| Corriente para carga constante | $I = \frac{q}{t}$ |
| Corriente para carga variable | $I = \frac{dq}{dt}$ |
| Densidad de corriente (punto de vista macroscópico) si la corriente es constante | $J = \frac{I}{A}$ |
| Densidad de corriente (punto de vista macroscópico) si la corriente no es constante | $J = \frac{dI}{dA}$ |
| Densidad de corriente (punto de vista microscópico) | $\vec{j} = -ne \vec{v}_d$ n: número de electrones libres por unidad de volumen |
| Conductividad eléctrica | $\sigma = \frac{1}{\rho}$ |
| Resistencia eléctrica | $R = \rho \frac{L}{A}$ |
| Resistividad en términos de un cambio de temperatura | $\rho = \rho_0(1 + \alpha\Delta T)$ |
| Ley de Ohm | $V = RI$ |
| Resistencia equivalente en serie | $R_{eq} = R_1 + R_2 + \dots + R_n$ |
| Resistencia equivalente en paralelo | $\frac{1}{R_{eq}} = \frac{1}{R_1} + \frac{1}{R_2} + \dots + \frac{1}{R_n}$ |
| Potencia eléctrica | $P = VI$ |

Fuerza magnética y campo magnético

| Concepto | Expresión |
|---|--|
| Fuerza magnética para una carga en movimiento | $F^{\rightarrow}_{mag} = q(\vec{v} \times \vec{B})$ |
| Fuerza magnética sobre un conductor | $F^{\rightarrow}_{mag} = I(\vec{L} \times \vec{B})$ |
| Fuerza electromagnética o fuerza de Lorentz | $F^{\rightarrow}_{Lorentz} = q\vec{E} + q(\vec{v} \times \vec{B})$ |
| Intensidad de campo magnético en el vacío | $\vec{H} = \frac{\vec{B}}{\mu_0}$ |

Leyes de Kirchoff

| Concepto | Expresión |
|---|-------------------------------------|
| Ley de Kirchoff de corrientes | $\sum_{k=1}^N i_k = 0$ en un nodo |
| Ley de Kirchoff de voltajes | $\sum_{k=1}^N V_k = 0$ en una malla |
| Relación de voltajes entre el primario y secundario de un transformador ideal | $\frac{V_s}{V_p} = \frac{N_s}{N_p}$ |

Relación de voltaje en un transformador

Ley de Ampere y Ley de Biot-Savart

| Concepto | Expresión |
|--------------------|---|
| Flujo magnético | $\phi_{mag} = \oint \vec{B} \cdot d\vec{A}$ |
| Ley de Ampere | $\oint \vec{B} \cdot d\vec{l} = \mu_0 I_{in}$ |
| Ley de Biot-Savart | $d\vec{B} = \frac{\mu_0 I}{4\pi r^2} d\vec{L} \times \vec{r}$ |

Ley de inducción de Faraday

| Concepto | Expresión |
|--|---|
| Ley de inducción de Faraday (fuerza electromotriz) | $f_{em} = -N \frac{d\phi_{mag}}{dt}$ |
| Velocidad de la luz en el vacío | $c = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\mu_0 \epsilon_0}}$ |

Química

Fundamentos de química

Tabla periódica

| Grupo | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
|------------|----------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| | I | II | | | | | | | | | | | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII |
| Periodo | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 1 H | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 He |
| 2 | 3 Li | 4 Be | | | | | | | | | | | 5 B | 6 C | 7 N | 8 O | 9 F | 10 Ne |
| 3 | 11 Na | 12 Mg | | | | | | | | | | | 13 Al | 14 Si | 15 P | 16 S | 17 Cl | 18 Ar |
| 4 | 19 K | 20 Ca | 21 Sc | 22 Ti | 23 V | 24 Cr | 25 Mn | 26 Fe | 27 Co | 28 Ni | 29 Cu | 30 Zn | 31 Ga | 32 Ge | 33 As | 34 Se | 35 Br | 36 Kr |
| 5 | 37 Rb | 38 Sr | 39 Y | 40 Zr | 41 Nb | 42 Mo | 43 Tc | 44 Ru | 45 Rh | 46 Pd | 47 Ag | 48 Cd | 49 In | 50 Sn | 51 Sb | 52 Te | 53 I | 54 Xe |
| 6 | 55 Cs | 56 Ba | * Lantánidos | 72 Hf | 73 Ta | 74 W | 75 Re | 76 Os | 77 Ir | 78 Pt | 79 Au | 80 Hg | 81 Tl | 82 Pb | 83 Bi | 84 Po | 85 At | 86 Rn |
| 7 | 87 Fr | 88 Ra | ** Actínidos | 104 Rf | 105 Db | 106 Sg | 107 Bh | 108 Hs | 109 Mt | 110 Ds | 111 Rg | | | | | | | |
| Lantánidos | * | | 57 La | 58 Ce | 59 Pr | 60 Nd | 61 Pm | 62 Sm | 63 Eu | 64 Gd | 65 Tb | 66 Dy | 67 Ho | 68 Er | 69 Tm | 70 Yb | 71 Lu | |
| Actínidos | ** | | 89 Ac | 90 Th | 91 Pa | 92 U | 93 Np | 94 Pu | 95 Am | 96 Cm | 97 Bk | 98 Cf | 99 Es | 100 Fm | 101 Md | 102 No | 103 Lr | |

| | | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------|------------|-----------|-----------------------|
| Alcalinos | Alcalinotérreos | Lantánidos | Actínidos | Metales de transición |
| Metales del bloque p | Metaloides | No metales | Halógenos | Gases nobles |

Tabla de números atómicos, masas atómicas, números de oxidación y electronegatividades

| Elemento | Símbolo | Número atómico | Masa atómica (uma) | Número(s) de oxidación | Electronegatividad |
|------------|---------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|
| Actinio | Ac | 89 | 227 | 2, 3 | 1.10 |
| Aluminio | Al | 13 | 26.98 | 1, 3 | 1.61 |
| Americio | Am | 95 | 243 | 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 | 1.30 |
| Antimonio | Sb | 51 | 121.76 | ±3, 5 | 2.05 |
| Argón | Ar | 18 | 39.95 | 0 | SD |
| Arsénico | As | 33 | 74.92 | 2, ±3, 5 | 2.18 |
| Astato | At | 85 | (210) | ±1, 3, 5, 7 | 2.2 |
| Azufre | S | 16 | 32.07 | ±1, ±2, 3, 4, 5, 6 | 2.58 |
| Bario | Ba | 56 | 137.33 | 2 | 0.89 |
| Berilio | Be | 4 | 9.01 | 1, 2 | 1.57 |
| Berkelio | Bk | 97 | (247) | 3, 4 | 1.30 |
| Bismuto | Bi | 83 | 208.98 | ±3, 5 | 2.02 |
| Boro | B | 5 | 10.81 | 1, 2, 3 | 2.04 |
| Bohrio | Bh | 107 | (264) | 7 | - |
| Bromo | Br | 35 | 79.90 | ±1, 3, 4, 5, 7 | 2.96 |
| Cadmio | Cd | 48 | 112.41 | 1, 2 | 1.69 |
| Calcio | Ca | 20 | 40.08 | 1, 2 | 1.00 |
| Californio | Cf | 98 | (251) | 2, 3, 4 | 1.30 |
| Carbono | C | 6 | 12.01 | ±1, ±2, ±3, ±4 | 2.55 |
| Cerio | Ce | 58 | 140.12 | 2, 3, 4 | 1.12 |
| Cesio | Cs | 55 | 132.91 | ±1 | 0.79 |
| Cloro | Cl | 17 | 35.45 | ±1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 | 3.16 |
| Cobalto | Co | 27 | 58.93 | ±1, 2, 3, 4, 5 | 1.88 |
| Cobre | Cu | 29 | 63.54 | 1, 2, 3, 4 | 1.90 |
| Cromo | Cr | 24 | 52.00 | ±1, ±2, 3, 4, 5, 6 | 1.66 |
| Curio | Cm | 96 | (247) | 3, 4 | 1.30 |
| Disproσιο | Dy | 66 | 162.50 | 3 | 1.22 |
| Dubnio | Db | 105 | (262) | 5 | - |
| Einstenio | Es | 99 | (252) | 2, 3 | 1.30 |
| Erbio | Er | 68 | 167.26 | 3 | 1.24 |
| Escandio | Sc | 21 | 44.96 | 1, 2, 3 | 1.36 |
| Estaño | Sn | 50 | 118.71 | 2, ±4 | 1.96 |
| Estroncio | Sr | 38 | 87.62 | 1, 2 | 0.95 |
| Europio | Eu | 63 | 151.96 | 2, 3 | 1.20 |
| Fermio | Fm | 100 | (257) | 2, 3 | - |
| Flúor | F | 9 | 19.00 | -1 | 3.98 |
| Fósforo | P | 15 | 30.97 | ±1, ±2, ±3, 4, 5 | 2.19 |
| Francio | Fr | 87 | (223) | 1 | 0.70 |
| Gadolinio | Gd | 64 | 157.25 | 1, 2, 3 | 1.20 |
| Galio | Ga | 31 | 69.72 | 1, 2, 3 | 1.81 |
| Germanio | Ge | 32 | 72.64 | 1, 2, 3, ±4 | 2.01 |
| Hafnio | Hf | 72 | 178.49 | 2, 3, 4 | 1.30 |
| Helio | He | 2 | 4.00 | 0 | SD |
| Hidrógeno | H | 1 | 1.08 | ±1 | 2.20 |
| Hierro | Fe | 26 | 55.85 | ±1, ±2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 | 1.83 |

NOTA: Las masas atómicas que están entre paréntesis, corresponden a sus isótopos más estables; SD = Sin dato.

Tabla de números atómicos, masas atómicas, números de oxidación y electronegatividades (continuación)

| Elemento | Símbolo | Número atómico | Masa atómica (uma) | Número(s) de oxidación | Electronegatividad |
|--------------|---------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|
| Holmio | Ho | 67 | 164.93 | 3 | 1.23 |
| Indio | In | 49 | 114.82 | 1, 2, 3 | 1.78 |
| Iridio | Ir | 77 | 192.22 | ±1, 2, ±3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 | 2.20 |
| Yterbio | Yb | 70 | 173.04 | 2, 3 | 1.10 |
| Itrio | Y | 39 | 88.91 | 1, 2, 3 | 1.22 |
| Kriptón | Kr | 36 | 83.80 | 2 | 3.00 |
| Lántano | La | 57 | 138.91 | 2, 3 | 1.10 |
| Lawrencio | Lr | 103 | (262) | 3 | - |
| Litio | Li | 3 | 6.94 | 1 | 0.98 |
| Lutecio | Lu | 71 | 174.97 | 3 | 1.27 |
| Magnesio | Mg | 12 | 24.32 | 1, 2 | 1.31 |
| Manganeso | Mn | 25 | 54.94 | ±1, ±2, ±3, 4, 5, 6, 7 | 1.55 |
| Mendelevio | Md | 101 | (258) | 2, 3 | 1.30 |
| Mercurio | Hg | 80 | 200.59 | 1, 2, 4 | 2.00 |
| Molibdeno | Mo | 42 | 95.94 | ±1, ±2, 3, 4, 5, 6 | 2.16 |
| Neón | Ne | 10 | 20.18 | 0 | SD |
| Neptunio | Np | 93 | (237) | 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 | 1.33 |
| Niobio | Nb | 41 | 92.91 | -1, 2, 3, 4, 5 | 1.60 |
| Níquel | Ni | 28 | 58.71 | ±1, 2, 3, 4 | 1.91 |
| Nitrógeno | N | 7 | 14.0 | ±1, ±2, ±3, 4, 5 | 3.04 |
| Nobelio | No | 102 | (259) | 2, 3 | - |
| Oro | Au | 79 | 196.97 | ±1, 2, 3, 5 | 2.54 |
| Osmio | Os | 76 | 190.23 | 1, ±2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 | 2.20 |
| Oxígeno | O | 8 | 16.00 | ±1, ±2 | 3.44 |
| Paladio | Pd | 46 | 106.42 | 2, 4 | 2.20 |
| Plata | Ag | 47 | 107.87 | 1, 2, 3, 4 | 1.93 |
| Platino | Pt | 78 | 195.08 | 2, 4, 5, 6 | 2.28 |
| Plomo | Pb | 82 | 207.2 | 2, ±4 | 2.33 |
| Plutonio | Pu | 94 | (244) | 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 | 1.28 |
| Polonio | Po | 84 | (208.98) | ±2, 4, 6 | 2.00 |
| Potasio | K | 19 | 39.10 | ±1 | 0.82 |
| Praseodimio | Pr | 59 | 140.91 | 2, 3, 4 | 1.30 |
| Promecio | Pm | 61 | (145) | 3 | 1.13 |
| Protactinio | Pa | 91 | 231.04 | 2, 3, 4, 5 | 1.50 |
| Radio | Ra | 88 | (226) | 2 | 0.90 |
| Radón | Rn | 86 | (222) | 2, 4, 6 | SD |
| Renio | Re | 75 | 186.21 | ±1, 2, ±3, 4, 5, 6, 7 | 1.90 |
| Rodio | Rh | 45 | 102.91 | ±1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 | 2.28 |
| Rubidio | Rb | 37 | 85.47 | ±1 | 0.82 |
| Rutenio | Ru | 44 | 101.07 | 1, ±2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 | 2.20 |
| Rutherfordio | Rf | 104 | (261) | 4 | - |
| Samario | Sm | 62 | 150.36 | 2, 3 | 1.17 |
| Seaborgio | Sg | 106 | (269) | 6 | - |

NOTA: Las masas atómicas que están entre paréntesis, corresponden a sus isótopos más estables; SD = Sin dato.

Tabla de números atómicos, masas atómicas, números de oxidación y electronegatividades (continuación)

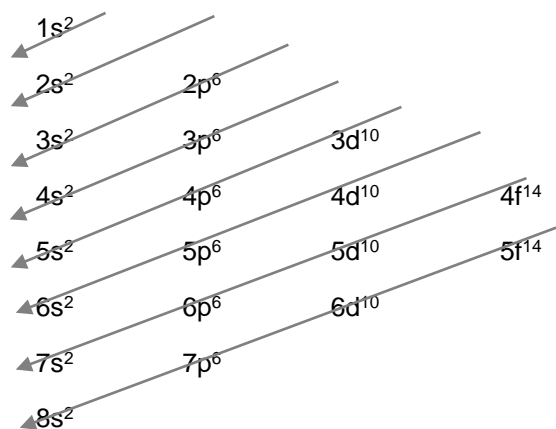
| Elemento | Símbolo | Número atómico | Masa atómica (uma) | Número(s) de oxidación | Electronegatividad |
|----------|---------|----------------|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| Selenio | Se | 34 | 78.96 | 1, ±2, 4, 6 | 2.48 |
| Silicio | Si | 14 | 28.09 | ±1, ±2, ±3, ±4 | 1.90 |
| Sodio | Na | 11 | 22.99 | ±1 | 0.93 |
| Talio | Tl | 81 | 204.38 | 1, 3 | 1.62 |
| Tantalio | Ta | 73 | 180.95 | -1, 2, 3, 4, 5 | 1.50 |
| Tecnecio | Tc | 43 | (98) | ±1, 2, ±3, 4, 5, 6, 7 | 1.90 |
| Telurio | Te | 52 | 127.60 | ±2, 4, 5, 6 | 2.10 |
| Terbio | Tb | 65 | 158.93 | 1, 3, 4 | 1.20 |
| Titanio | Ti | 22 | 47.87 | -1, 2, 3, 4 | 1.54 |
| Torio | Th | 90 | 232.04 | 2, 3, 4 | 1.30 |
| Tulio | Tm | 69 | 168.93 | 2, 3 | 1.25 |
| Uranio | U | 92 | 238.03 | 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 | 1.38 |
| Vanadio | V | 23 | 50.94 | ±1, 2, 3, 4, 5 | 1.63 |
| Xenón | Xe | 54 | 131.29 | 2, 4, 6, 8 | 2.60 |
| Yodo | I | 53 | 126.90 | ±1, 3, 5, 7 | 2.66 |
| Zinc | Zn | 30 | 65.41 | 1, 2 | 1.60 |
| Zirconio | Zr | 40 | 91.22 | 1, 2, 3, 4 | 1.33 |

NOTA: Las masas atómicas que están entre paréntesis, corresponden a sus isótopos más estables

Números cuánticos

| Nombre | Símbolo | Significado | Rango de valores |
|---------------------------------------|---------|-------------------------|------------------------------|
| Número cuántico principal | n | Nivel de energía | Número entero ≥ 1 |
| Número cuántico secundario o azimutal | l | Forma del orbital | 0 hasta $(n - 1)$ |
| Número cuántico magnético | m_l | Orientación del orbital | $-l < 0 < +l$ |
| Número cuántico proyección de espín | m_s | Giro del electrón | $-\frac{1}{2}, +\frac{1}{2}$ |

Orden de llenado de los subniveles, diagrama de Muller o regla de las diagonales



Fórmulas para concentración de disoluciones

| Concepto | Fórmula |
|--|--|
| Porcentaje $\frac{\text{masa}}{\text{masa}}$ | $\% \frac{\text{masa}}{\text{masa}} = \frac{\text{masa de soluto}}{\text{masa de disolucion}} \times 100$ |
| Porcentaje $\frac{\text{volumen}}{\text{volumen}}$ | $\% \frac{\text{volumen}}{\text{volumen}} = \frac{\text{volumen de soluto}}{\text{volumen de disolucion}} \times 100$ |
| Porcentaje $\frac{\text{masa}}{\text{volumen}}$ | $\% \frac{m}{V} = \frac{\text{masa de soluto}}{\text{volumen de disolucion}} \times 100$ |
| Molaridad | $M = \frac{\text{moles de soluto}}{\text{litros de disolucion}}$ |
| Molalidad | $m = \frac{\text{moles de soluto}}{\text{kg de disolvente}}$ |
| Formalidad | $F = \frac{\text{numero de masa formula gramo}}{\text{litros de disolucion}}$ |
| Normalidad | $N = \frac{\text{numero de equivalentes de soluto}}{\text{litros de disolucion}}$ |
| Fracción molar | $X_i = \frac{\text{moles del componente } i}{\text{moles totales}}$ |
| Partes por millón | $\text{ppm} = \frac{\text{kg de soluto}}{\text{kg de disolucion}} \times 10^6$ $\text{ppm} = \frac{\text{mg de soluto}}{\text{kg de disolucion}}$ |
| Números equivalentes | $\# \text{ de Eq.} = \frac{\text{masa molar}}{\text{num. de especie intercambiada}^*}$ * Valencia, H^+ , OH^- , e^- |
| Dilución de disoluciones | $V_{\text{inicial}} C_{\text{inicial}} = V_{\text{final}} C_{\text{final}}$ |
| Densidad | $\delta = \frac{\text{masa}}{\text{volumen}}$ |

Reglas generales para asignar el número de oxidación a una especie química

| Especie | Número de oxidación |
|--|--|
| Elementos en su estado estable | 0 |
| Moléculas neutras | $\sum de \#$ de oxidación = 0 |
| Radicales | $\sum de \#$ de oxidación = carga del radical |
| Iones | = # e ⁻ ganados, perdidos o compartidos |
| Oxígeno en compuestos excepto peróxidos | -2 |
| Hidrógeno en compuestos excepto hidruros | +1 |

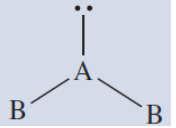
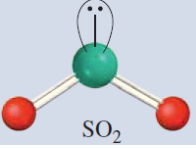
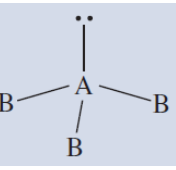
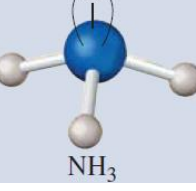
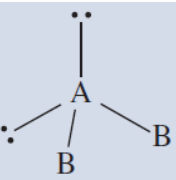
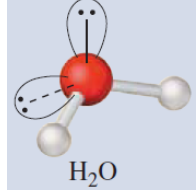
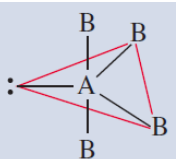
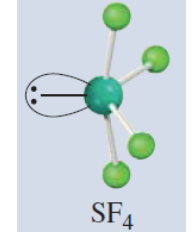
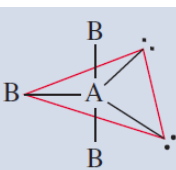
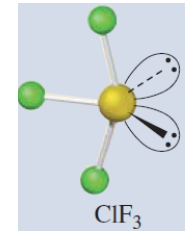
Prefijos

| Prefijos griegos | Atomicidad |
|------------------|------------|
| mono | 1 |
| di | 2 |
| tri | 3 |
| tetra | 4 |
| penta | 5 |
| hexa | 6 |
| hepta | 7 |
| octa | 8 |
| nona o enea | 9 |
| deca | 10 |

Electroquímica

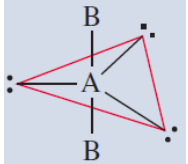
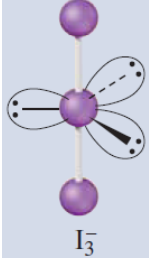
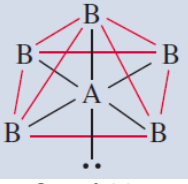
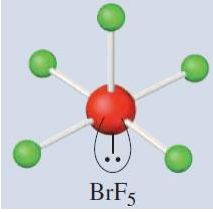
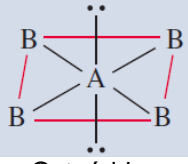
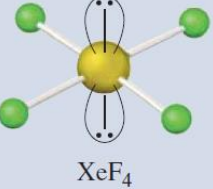
| Fórmula | Donde: |
|---|---|
| $E^{\circ}_{\text{celda}} = E^{\circ}_{\text{cátodo}} - E^{\circ}_{\text{ánodo}}$ <p>Ec. de Nerst $E_{\text{celda}} = E^{\circ}_{\text{celda}} - \frac{RT}{nF} \ln Q$</p> $\Delta G^{\circ} = -nFE^{\circ}_{\text{celda}}$ $\ln K = \frac{\Delta G^{\circ}}{RT}$ | <p>E_{celda} = fuerza electromotriz o potencial de la celda</p> <p>E°_{celda} = potencial estándar de la celda</p> <p>$F = 96485.3383$ [c/mol]</p> <p>R = cte de los gases</p> <p>T = temperatura</p> <p>Q = cociente de la reacción</p> <p>K = constante de equilibrio de la reacción</p> <p>n = número de electrones involucrados</p> <p>ΔG° = energía libre de Gibbs</p> |
| $E_F = hv$ $E_F = \frac{hc}{\lambda}$ $E_F = W_o + E_c$ $W_o = hV_o$ $E_c = \frac{1}{2} mv^2$ $c = \lambda \cdot f$ | <p>E_F = energía del fotón</p> <p>f = frecuencia del fotón</p> <p>W_o = función trabajo</p> <p>V_o = frecuencia umbral o crítica</p> <p>h = constante de Plank = 6.62607×10^{-34} [J • S]</p> <p>c = velocidad de la luz en el vacío = 3×10^8 [m/s]</p> <p>m = masa del electrón = 9.1093×10^{-31} [kg]</p> <p>e = carga del electrón = 1.6022×10^{-19} [c]</p> <p>E_c = energía cinética del electrón</p> <p>v = velocidad del electrón</p> <p>λ = longitud de onda del fotón</p> |

Geometría de moléculas y iones sencillos en los cuales el átomo central tiene uno o más pares libres

| Tipo de molécula | Número total de pares de electrones | Número de pares de enlazantes | Número de pares libres | Distribución de los pares de electrones* | Geometría de la molécula o ion | Ejemplos |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|--|--|--|
| AB ₂ E | 3 | 2 | 1 |  <p>Plana trigonal</p> | Angular |  <p>SO₂</p> |
| AB ₃ E | 4 | 3 | 1 |  <p>Tetraédrica</p> | Biparamidal trigonal |  <p>NH₃</p> |
| AB ₂ E ₂ | 4 | 2 | 2 |  <p>Tetraédrica</p> | Angular |  <p>H₂O</p> |
| AB ₄ E | 5 | 4 | 1 |  <p>Biparamidal trigonal</p> | Tetraédrica distorsionada (o de "sube y baja") |  <p>SF₄</p> |
| AB ₃ E ₂ | 5 | 3 | 2 |  <p>Biparamidal trigonal</p> | Con forma de T |  <p>ClF₃</p> |

*Nota: Las líneas a color se utilizan para mostrar la forma global, no los enlaces.

Geometría de moléculas y iones sencillos en los cuales el átomo central tiene uno o más pares libres (continuación)

| Tipo de molécula | Número total de pares de electrones | Número de pares de enlazantes | Número de pares libres | Distribución de los pares de electrones* | Geometría de la molécula o ion | Ejemplos |
|------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|--|--------------------------------|--|
| AB_2E_3 | 5 | 2 | 3 |  <p>Biparamidal trigonal</p> | Lienal |  <p>I_3^-</p> |
| AB_5E | 6 | 5 | 1 |  <p>Octaédrica</p> | Piramidal cuadrada |  <p>BrF_5</p> |
| AB_4E_2 | 6 | 4 | 2 |  <p>Octaédrica</p> | Plana cuadrada |  <p>XeF_4</p> |

*Nota: Las líneas a color se utilizan para mostrar la forma global, no los enlaces.

Fuente: Chang R. *Química general*. 7ª. ed., McGraw-Hill Interamericana, México, 2002.

Teoría atómica de Bohr

| | | | |
|---|--|---|--|
| $F_e = -\frac{Z \cdot e^2 \cdot k}{r^2}$ | $E_p = F_e \cdot r$ | $m \cdot v \cdot r = \frac{n \cdot h}{2 \cdot \pi}$ | $E_f = \Delta E_{H,L} = E_H - E_L$ |
| $F_c = -\frac{m \cdot v^2}{r}$ | $E_p = -\frac{Z \cdot e^2 \cdot k}{r^2}$ | $r = R_B \cdot n^2 \cdot Z^{-1}$ | $\frac{1}{\lambda} = R_H \cdot Z^2 \cdot \left(\frac{1}{n_L^2} - \frac{1}{n_H^2} \right)$ |
| $\frac{Z \cdot e^2 \cdot k}{r} = m \cdot v^2$ | $E_c = \frac{Z \cdot e^2 \cdot k}{2 \cdot r}$ | $m \cdot v = \frac{h}{\lambda_e}$ | $f = R_H \cdot Z^2 \cdot c \cdot \left(\frac{1}{n_L^2} - \frac{1}{n_H^2} \right)$ |
| $E_T = E_p + E_c$ | $E_T = -\frac{Z \cdot e^2 \cdot k}{2 \cdot r}$ | $2 \cdot \pi \cdot r = n \cdot \lambda_e$ | $E_f = R_H \cdot Z^2 \cdot h \cdot c \cdot \left(\frac{1}{n_L^2} - \frac{1}{n_H^2} \right)$ |

Donde:

Z = número atómico (Ze = carga del núcleo)

n = órbita en la que se encuentra el electrón

r = radio de la órbita

v = velocidad del electrón en la órbita

λ_e = Longitud de la onda asociada al electrón

F_e = fuerza eléctrica

F_c = fuerza centrípeta

E_T = energía total

E_c = energía cinética

E_p = energía potencial

m = masa del electrón 9.1095×10^{-31} [kg]

e = carga del electrón 1.6022×10^{-19} [C]

k = constante de Coulomb 9×10^9 [N·m²·C⁻²]

h = constante de Planck 6.62617×10^{-34} [J·s]

c = velocidad de la luz 2.9979×10^8 [m·s⁻¹]

R_B = radio de Bohr 5.29177×10^{-11} [m]

R_H = constante de Rydberg 1.09737×10^7 [m⁻¹]

n_H = órbita de alta energía

n_L = órbita de baja energía

$\Delta E_{H,L}$ = diferencia de energía entre las órbitas n_H y n_L

E_H = energía de la órbita n_H

E_L = energía de la órbita n_L

λ = longitud de la onda electromagnética

f = frecuencia de la onda electromagnética

E_f = energía del fotón

**Tabla datos termodinámicos de elementos y compuestos inorgánicos
a condiciones de 298 °K y 1 atm**

| Sustancia | ΔH_f° (kJ/mol) | ΔG_f° (kJ/mol) | S° (J/K • mol) |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| Ag(s) | 0 | 0 | 42.7 |
| Ag ⁺ (ac) | 105.9 | 77.1 | 73.9 |
| AgCl(s) | -127.0 | -109.7 | 96.1 |
| AgBr(s) | -99.5 | -95.9 | 107.1 |
| AgI(s) | -62.4 | -66.3 | 114.2 |
| AgNO ₃ (s) | -123.1 | -32.2 | 140.9 |
| Al(s) | 0 | 0 | 28.3 |
| Al ³⁺ (ac) | -524.7 | -481.2 | -313.38 |
| AlCl ₃ (s) | -705.6 | -630.0 | 109.3 |
| Al ₂ O ₃ (s) | -1 669.8 | -1 576.4 | 50.99 |
| As(s) | 0 | 0 | 35.15 |
| AsO ₄ ³⁻ (ac) | -870.3 | -635.97 | -144.77 |
| AsH ₃ (g) | 171.5 | | |
| H ₃ AsO ₄ (s) | -900.4 | | |
| Au(s) | 0 | 0 | 47.7 |
| Au ₂ O ₃ (s) | 80.8 | 163.2 | 125.5 |
| AuCl(s) | -35.2 | | |
| AuCl ₃ (s) | -118.4 | | |
| B(s) | 0 | 0 | 6.5 |
| B ₂ O ₃ (s) | -1 263.6 | -1 184.1 | 54.0 |
| H ₃ BO ₃ (s) | -1 087.9 | -963.16 | 89.58 |
| H ₃ BO ₃ (ac) | -1 067.8 | -963.3 | 159.8 |
| Ba(s) | 0 | 0 | 66.9 |
| Ba ²⁺ (ac) | -538.4 | -560.66 | 12.55 |
| BaO(s) | -558.2 | -528.4 | 70.3 |
| BaCl ₂ (s) | -860.1 | -810.66 | 125.5 |
| BaSO ₄ (s) | -1 464.4 | -1 353.1 | 132.2 |
| BaCO ₃ (s) | -1 218.8 | -1 138.9 | 112.1 |
| Be(s) | 0 | 0 | 9.5 |
| BeO(s) | -610.9 | -581.58 | 14.1 |
| Br ₂ (l) | 0 | 0 | 152.3 |
| Br ₂ (g) | 30.91 | 3.11 | 245.3 |
| Br ⁻ (ac) | -120.9 | -102.8 | 80.7 |
| HBr(g) | -36.2 | -53.2 | 198.48 |
| C(grafito) | 0 | 0 | 5.69 |
| C(diamante) | 1.90 | 2.87 | 2.4 |
| CO(g) | -110.5 | -137.3 | 197.9 |
| CO ₂ (g) | -393.5 | -394.4 | 213.6 |
| CO ₂ (ac) | -412.9 | -386.2 | 121.3 |
| CO ₃ ²⁻ (ac) | -676.2 | -528.1 | -53.14 |
| C ₂ H ₄ (g) | -52.5 | -68.4 | 219.4 |
| HCO ₃ ³⁻ (ac) | -691.1 | -587.0 | 94.9 |
| H ₂ CO ₃ (ac) | -699.6 | -623.1 | 187.4 |
| CS ₂ (g) | 115.2 | 65.0 | 237.8 |
| CS ₂ (l) | 87.8 | 63.6 | 151.0 |

**Tabla de datos termodinámicos de elementos y compuestos inorgánicos
a condiciones de 298 °K y 1 atm (continuación)**

| Sustancia | ΔH_f° (kJ/mol) | ΔG_f° (kJ/mol) | S° (J/K • mol) |
|---|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| HCN(ac) | 105.4 | 112.1 | 128.8 |
| CN ⁻ (ac) | 151.0 | 165.6 | 117.9 |
| CNO ⁻ (ac) | -140.1 | -98.7 | 130.1 |
| NH ₄ HCO ₃ (s) | -852.2 | | |
| CO(NH ₂) ₂ (s) | -333.1 | -197.1 | 104.6 |
| CO(NH ₂) ₂ (ac) | -319.2 | -203.8 | 173.8 |
| Ca(s) | 0 | 0 | 41.6 |
| Ca ²⁺ (ac) | -542.96 | -553.0 | -55.2 |
| CaO(s) | -635.5 | -604.1 | 39.7 |
| Ca(OH) ₂ (s) | -986.5 | -896.7 | 76.1 |
| CaF ₂ (s) | -1 214.6 | -1 161.9 | 68.8 |
| CaCl ₂ (s) | -794.9 | -750.1 | 113.8 |
| CaSO ₄ (s) | -1 432.6 | -1 320.3 | 106.6 |
| CaCO ₃ (s calcita) | -1 206.8 | -1 128.7 | 92.8 |
| Cd(s) | 0 | 0 | 51.4 |
| Cd ²⁺ (ac) | -72.3 | -77.7 | -61.0 |
| CdO(s) | -254.6 | -225.0 | 54.8 |
| CdCl ₂ (s) | -389.1 | -342.5 | 118.4 |
| CdSO ₄ (s) | -926.1 | -820.2 | 137.2 |
| Cl ₂ (g) | 0 | 0 | 222.9 |
| HCl(g) | -92.3 | -95.2 | 186.6 |
| Co(s) | 0 | 0 | 28.4 |
| Co ²⁺ (ac) | -67.3 | -51.4 | 155.2 |
| CoO(s) | -239.3 | -213.3 | 43.9 |
| Cr(s) | 0 | 0 | 23.7 |
| Cr ²⁺ (ac) | -138.9 | | |
| Cr ₂ O ₃ (s) | -1 128.4 | -1 046.8 | 81.1 |
| CrO ₄ ²⁻ (ac) | -863.1 | -706.2 | 38.4 |
| Cr ₂ O ₇ ²⁻ (ac) | -1 460.6 | -1 257.2 | 213.8 |
| Cs(s) | 0 | 0 | 82.8 |
| Cs ⁺ (ac) | -247.6 | -282.0 | 133.0 |
| Cu(s) | 0 | 0 | 33.3 |
| Cu ⁺ (ac) | 51.8 | 50.2 | -26.3 |
| Cu ²⁺ (ac) | 64.3 | 64.9 | 98.7 |
| CuO(s) | -155.2 | -127.1 | 43.5 |
| Cu ₂ O (s) | -166.6 | -146.3 | 100.8 |
| CuCl(s) | -134.7 | -118.8 | 91.6 |
| CuCl ₂ (s) | -205.8 | | |
| CuS(s) | -48.5 | -48.9 | 66.5 |
| CuSO ₄ (s) | -769.8 | -661.9 | 113.3 |
| F ₂ (g) | 0 | 0 | 203.3 |
| F ⁻ (ac) | -329.1 | -276.4 | -9.6 |
| HF(g) | -268.6 | -270.7 | 173.5 |
| Fe(s) | 0 | 0 | 27.1 |

**Tabla de datos termodinámicos de elementos y compuestos inorgánicos
a condiciones de 298 °K y 1 atm (continuación)**

| Sustancia | ΔH_f° (kJ/mol) | ΔG_f° (kJ/mol) | S° (J/K • mol) |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| Fe ²⁺ (ac) | -87.8 | -84.94 | -113.3 |
| Fe ³⁺ (ac) | -47.7 | -10.5 | -293.3 |
| Fe ₂ O ₃ (s) | -822.1 | -740.9 | 89.9 |
| Fe(OH) ₂ (s) | -568.1 | -483.5 | 79.5 |
| Fe(OH) ₃ (s) | -824.2 | | |
| H(g) | -217.9 | 203.2 | 114.6 |
| H ₂ (g) | 0 | 0 | 130.5 |
| H ⁺ (ac) | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| OH ⁻ (ac) | -229.9 | -157.3 | -10.5 |
| H ₂ O(g) | -241.8 | -228.6 | 188.7 |
| H ₂ O(l) | -285.8 | -237.1 | 69.9 |
| H ₂ O ₂ (l) | -187.6 | -118.1 | |
| H ₂ O ₂ (ac) | -191.1 | | |
| He(g) | 0 | 0 | 126.0 |
| Hg(l) | 0 | 0 | 77.4 |
| Hg ²⁺ (ac) | -164.3 | | |
| HgO (s rojo) | -90.7 | -58.5 | 71.9 |
| HgCl ₂ (s) | -230.1 | | |
| Hg ₂ Cl ₂ (s) | -264.9 | -210.6 | 196.2 |
| HgS (s rojo) | -58.1 | -48.8 | 77.8 |
| HgSO ₄ (s) | -704.1 | | |
| Hg ₂ SO ₄ (s) | -741.9 | -623.9 | 200.7 |
| I ₂ (s) | 0 | 0 | 116.7 |
| I ⁺ (ac) | 55.9 | 51.67 | 109.3 |
| HI(g) | 25.9 | 1.3 | 206.3 |
| K (s) | 0 | 0 | 63.6 |
| K ⁺ (ac) | -251.2 | -282.2 | 102.5 |
| K ₂ O(s) | -361.5 | | |
| KOH(s) | -425.8 | | |
| KCl(s) | -435.8 | -408.3 | 82.6 |
| KClO ₃ (s) | -391.2 | -289.9 | 142.9 |
| KClO ₄ (s) | -433.4 | -304.1 | 151.0 |
| KBr(s) | -392.1 | -379.2 | 96.4 |
| KI(s) | -327.6 | -322.2 | 104.3 |
| KNO ₃ (s) | -492.7 | -393.1 | 132.9 |
| K ₂ CO ₃ (s) | -1 146.1 | | |
| Kr(g) | 0 | 0 | 163.9 |
| Li(s) | 0 | 0 | 28.0 |
| Li ⁺ (ac) | -278.4 | -293.8 | 14.2 |
| Li ₂ O(s) | -595.8 | | |
| LiOH(s) | -487.23 | -443.9 | 50.2 |
| Mg(s) | 0 | 0 | 32.5 |
| Mg ²⁺ (ac) | -461.9 | -456.0 | -117.9 |
| MgO(s) | -601.8 | -569.5 | 26.7 |

**Tabla de datos termodinámicos de elementos y compuestos inorgánicos
a condiciones de 298 °K y 1 atm (continuación)**

| Sustancia | ΔH_f° (kJ/mol) | ΔG_f° (kJ/mol) | S° (J/K • mol) |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| Mg(OH) ₂ (s) | -924.6 | -833.7 | 63.1 |
| MgCl ₂ (s) | -641.8 | -592.3 | 89.5 |
| MgSO ₄ (s) | -1 278.2 | -1 173.6 | 91.6 |
| MgCO ₃ (s) | -1 112.9 | -1 029.2 | 65.6 |
| Mn(s) | 0 | 0 | 31.7 |
| Mn ²⁺ (ac) | -218.8 | -223.4 | -83.6 |
| Mn ³⁺ (ac) | -100.4 | | |
| MnO ₂ (s) | -520.9 | -466.1 | 53.1 |
| N ₂ (g) | 0 | 0 | 191.4 |
| N ³⁻ (ac) | 245.1 | | |
| NH ³ (g) | -46.1 | -16.6 | 192.5 |
| NH ⁴⁺ (ac) | -132.8 | -79.5 | 112.8 |
| NH ₄ Cl(s) | -315.3 | -203.8 | 94.5 |
| NH ₄ OH (ac) | -366.1 | -263.7 | 181.1 |
| N ₂ H ₄ (l) | 50.4 | | |
| NO(g) | 90.3 | 86.6 | 210.6 |
| NO ₂ (g) | 33.8 | 51.8 | 240.4 |
| N ₂ O ₄ (g) | 9.66 | 98.2 | 304.3 |
| N ₂ O(g) | 81.5 | 103.6 | 219.9 |
| HNO ₂ (ac) | -118.8 | -53.6 | |
| HNO ₃ (l) | -173.2 | -79.9 | 155.6 |
| NO ₃ ⁻ (ac) | -206.5 | -110.5 | 146.4 |
| Na(s) | 0 | 0 | 51.0 |
| Na ⁺ (ac) | -239.6 | -261.8 | 60.2 |
| Na ₂ O(s) | -415.8 | -376.5 | 72.8 |
| NaCl(s) | -411.0 | -384.0 | 72.3 |
| NaBr(s) | -359.9 | 52.3 | |
| NaI(s) | -288.0 | 54.3 | |
| Na ₂ SO ₄ (s) | -1 384.4 | -1 266.8 | 149.4 |
| NaNO ₃ (s) | -466.6 | -365.8 | 116.3 |
| Na ₂ CO ₃ (s) | -1 130.9 | -1 047.6 | 135.9 |
| NaHCO ₃ (s) | -947.6 | -851.8 | 102.0 |
| Ne(g) | 0 | 0 | 146.2 |
| Ni(s) | 0 | 0 | 30.1 |
| Ni ²⁺ (ac) | -64.0 | -46.4 | 159.4 |
| NiO(s) | -244.3 | -216.3 | 38.5 |
| Ni(OH) ₂ (s) | -538.0 | -453.1 | 79.5 |
| O(g) | 247.5 | 230.1 | 160.9 |
| O ₂ (g) | 0 | 0 | 205.0 |
| O ₃ (ac) | -12.0 | 16.3 | 110.8 |
| O ₃ (g) | 14 | 163.4 | 237.6 |
| P (s) blanco | 0 | 0 | 44.0 |
| P (s) rojo | -18.4 | 13.8 | 29.3 |
| PO ₄ ³⁻ (ac) | -1 284.0 | -1 025.5 | -217.5 |

**Tabla de datos termodinámicos de elementos y compuestos inorgánicos
a condiciones de 298 °K y 1 atm (continuación)**

| Sustancia | ΔH_f° (kJ/mol) | ΔG_f° (kJ/mol) | S° (J/K • mol) |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| Mg(OH) ₂ (s) | -924.6 | -833.7 | 63.1 |
| MgCl ₂ (s) | -641.8 | -592.3 | 89.5 |
| MgSO ₄ (s) | -1 278.2 | -1 173.6 | 91.6 |
| MgCO ₃ (s) | -1 112.9 | -1 029.2 | 65.6 |
| Mn(s) | 0 | 0 | 31.7 |
| Mn ²⁺ (ac) | -218.8 | -223.4 | -83.6 |
| Mn ³⁺ (ac) | -100.4 | | |
| MnO ₂ (s) | -520.9 | -466.1 | 53.1 |
| N ₂ (g) | 0 | 0 | 191.4 |
| N ³⁻ (ac) | 245.1 | | |
| NH ³ (g) | -46.1 | -16.6 | 192.5 |
| NH ⁴⁺ (ac) | -132.8 | -79.5 | 112.8 |
| NH ₄ Cl(s) | -315.3 | -203.8 | 94.5 |
| NH ₄ OH (ac) | -366.1 | -263.7 | 181.1 |
| N ₂ H ₄ (l) | 50.4 | | |
| NO(g) | 90.3 | 86.6 | 210.6 |
| NO ₂ (g) | 33.8 | 51.8 | 240.4 |
| N ₂ O ₄ (g) | 9.66 | 98.2 | 304.3 |
| N ₂ O(g) | 81.5 | 103.6 | 219.9 |
| HNO ₂ (ac) | -118.8 | -53.6 | |
| HNO ₃ (l) | -173.2 | -79.9 | 155.6 |
| NO ₃ ⁻ (ac) | -206.5 | -110.5 | 146.4 |
| Na(s) | 0 | 0 | 51.0 |
| Na ⁺ (ac) | -239.6 | -261.8 | 60.2 |
| Na ₂ O(s) | -415.8 | -376.5 | 72.8 |
| NaCl(s) | -411.0 | -384.0 | 72.3 |
| NaBr(s) | -359.9 | 52.3 | |
| NaI(s) | -288.0 | 54.3 | |
| Na ₂ SO ₄ (s) | -1 384.4 | -1 266.8 | 149.4 |
| NaNO ₃ (s) | -466.6 | -365.8 | 116.3 |
| Na ₂ CO ₃ (s) | -1 130.9 | -1 047.6 | 135.9 |
| NaHCO ₃ (s) | -947.6 | -851.8 | 102.0 |
| Ne(g) | 0 | 0 | 146.2 |
| Ni(s) | 0 | 0 | 30.1 |
| Ni ²⁺ (ac) | -64.0 | -46.4 | 159.4 |
| NiO(s) | -244.3 | -216.3 | 38.5 |
| Ni(OH) ₂ (s) | -538.0 | -453.1 | 79.5 |
| O(g) | 247.5 | 230.1 | 160.9 |
| O ₂ (g) | 0 | 0 | 205.0 |
| O ₃ (ac) | -12.0 | 16.3 | 110.8 |
| O ₃ (g) | 14 | 163.4 | 237.6 |
| P (s) blanco | 0 | 0 | 44.0 |
| P (s) rojo | -18.4 | 13.8 | 29.3 |
| PO ₄ ³⁻ (ac) | -1 284.0 | -1 025.5 | -217.5 |

**Tabla de datos termodinámicos de elementos y compuestos inorgánicos
a condiciones de 298 °K y 1 atm (continuación)**

| Sustancia | ΔH_f° (kJ/mol) | ΔG_f° (kJ/mol) | S° (J/K • mol) |
|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| P ₂ O ₇ ⁴⁻ (ac) | -2 275.6 | | |
| P ₄ O ₁₀ (s) | -3 012.4 | | |
| PH ₃ (g) | 9.2 | 18.2 | 210.0 |
| HPO ₄ ²⁻ (ac) | -1 298.7 | -1 094.1 | -35.9 |
| H ₂ PO ₄ ⁻ (ac) | -1 302.4 | -1 135.1 | 89.1 |
| H ₃ PO ₄ (s) | -1 281.1 | | |
| H ₄ P ₂ O ₇ (s) | -2 250.9 | | |
| Pb(s) | 0 | 0 | 64.8 |
| Pb ²⁺ (ac) | 1.6 | 24.3 | 21.3 |
| PbO(s) amarillo | -217.8 | -188.4 | 69.4 |
| PbO ₂ (s) | -276.6 | -218.9 | 76.5 |
| PbCl ₂ (s) | -359.2 | -313.9 | 136.4 |
| PbS(s) | -94.3 | -92.6 | 91.2 |
| PbSO ₄ (s) | -918.4 | -811.2 | 147.2 |
| Pt(s) | 0 | 0 | 41.8 |
| PtCl ₄ ²⁻ (ac) | -516.3 | -384.5 | 175.7 |
| Rb(s) | 0 | 0 | 69.4 |
| Rb ⁺ (ac) | -246.4 | -282.2 | 124.2 |
| S(s) rómbico | 0 | 0 | 31.8 |
| S(s) monoclinico | 0.3 | 0.1 | 32.5 |
| SO ₂ (g) | -296.0 | -300.3 | 248.5 |
| SO ₃ (g) | -395.1 | -370.3 | 256.2 |
| SO ₃ ²⁻ (ac) | -624.2 | -497.0 | 43.5 |
| SO ₄ ²⁻ (ac) | -907.5 | -741.9 | 17.1 |
| H ₂ S(g) | -20.1 | -33.0 | 205.6 |
| HSO ₃ ⁻ (ac) | -627.9 | -527.3 | 132.3 |
| HSO ₄ ⁻ (ac) | -885.7 | -752.8 | 126.8 |
| H ₂ SO ₄ (l) | -811.3 | | |
| SF ₆ (g) | -1 096.2 | | |
| Se(s) | 0 | 0 | 42.4 |
| SeO ₂ (s) | -225.3 | | |
| H ₂ Se(g) | 29.7 | 15.9 | 218.9 |
| H ₂ SeO ₄ (s) | -530.1 | | |
| Si(s) | 0 | 0 | 18.7 |
| SiO ₂ (s) cuarzo | -859.3 | -805.0 | 41.8 |
| Sr(s) | 0 | 0 | 54.3 |
| Sr ²⁺ (ac) | -545.5 | -557.3 | 39.3 |
| SrCl ₂ (s) | -828.4 | -781.1 | 117.1 |
| SrSO ₄ (s) | -1 444.7 | -1 334.2 | 121.7 |
| SrCO ₃ (s) | -1 218.3 | -1 137.6 | 97.0 |
| W(s) | 0 | 0 | 33.4 |
| WO ₃ (s) | -840.3 | -763.4 | 83.2 |
| WO ₄ ⁻ (ac) | -1 115.4 | | |
| Xe(g) | 0 | 0 | 169.5 |

**Tabla de datos termodinámicos de elementos y compuestos inorgánicos
a condiciones de 298 °K y 1 atm (continuación)**

| Sustancia | ΔH_f° (kJ/mol) | ΔG_f° (kJ/mol) | S° (J/K • mol) |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| Zn(s) | 0 | 0 | 41.6 |
| Zn ²⁺ (ac) | -152.4 | -147.2 | 106.4 |
| ZnO(s) | -347.9 | -318.1 | 43.9 |
| ZnCl ₂ (s) | -415.8 | -369.2 | 108.3 |
| ZnS(s) | -202.9 | -198.3 | 57.7 |
| ZnSO ₄ (s) | -978.5 | -871.5 | 124.6 |

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